

TRIBUNE ALMANAC FOR 1857.

Eclipses in the Year 1857.

There will be only two Eclipses this year, both of the Sun.

I. A total Eclipse of the Sun, March 25th. In all that part of the United States *west* of the meridian of Washington, or of longitude 77° west of Greenwich, the Eclipse will be *partial* and *visible*, but *east* of Washington, the Eclipse will be invisible.

At Rochester, Harrisburgh, Washington, Richmond, and Wilmington, N. C., the Eclipse will begin at the time of *sunset*. At New Orleans, Memphis, Springfield, Ill., Chicago and Milwaukee, the Eclipse will be at the middle, or largest, at the instant of sunset. The size of the Eclipse will vary from a mere contact of limb to 9.75 digits in the United States, being largest along the Mississippi river. At Chicago, the size will be 5½ digits; at Springfield, 6 digits; and at New Orleans, 9.75 digits.

The time of *beginning* of the Eclipse from Washington, *west* to the Mississippi, will vary from two or three minutes to forty-five minutes *before* sunset. The Sun will *set partially eclipsed*, west of Washington.

II. An annular Eclipse of the Sun, September 17th, at about Midnight in the United States, and hence *invisible*.

NOTE.—The Eclipse of March 25th will be total in the Gulf of Mexico, in latitude 24° north, longitude 90° 14' west, and thence westward and southerly through the Pacific Ocean to Australia.

Morning and Evening Stars.

Venus will be Evening Star until May 10th, then Morning Star the remainder of the year. Mars will be Evening Star until June 7th, then Morning Star the rest of the year. Jupiter will be Evening Star until April 11th, then Morning Star until November 3d. Saturn will be Evening Star until July 10th, then Morning Star the rest of the year.

Mercury.

Mercury will be visible in the west soon after sunset, about January 12, May 5, Sept. 1, and December 26; also in the east before sunrise, about February 23, June 29, and October 19.

Chronological Cycles.

Domical Letter, D; Golden Number, 15; Jewish Lunar Cycle, 12; Epact, 4; Solar Cycle, 18; Roman Indiction, 15; Julian Period, 6570; age of the world, 5860.

Characters.

☉ Sun; ☾ Moon; ♀ Venus; ☿ Mercury; ♁ Earth; ♂ Mars; ♃ Jupiter; ♄ Saturn; ♅ Uranus; ♂ same longitude, or near each other; ☐ 90° apart; ♄ opposition, or 180° apart.

SIGNS OF THE ZODIAC. ♈ Aries; ♉ Taurus; ♊ Gemini; ♋ Cancer; ♌ Leo; ♍ Virgo; ♎ Libra; ♏ Scorpio; ♐ Sagittarius; ♑ Capricorn; ♒ Aquarius; ♓ Pisces.

ASPECTS AND NODES. ♄ Conjunction; ♁ Sextile, 60 degrees; ☐ Quartile, 90 degrees; ♄ Trine, 120 degrees; ♄ Opposition, 180 degrees; ♄ Ascending Node; ♄ Descending Node.

Equinoxes and Solstices for 1857.

	D.	H.	M.
Vernal Equinox.....	March	20	10 37 m.
Summer Solstice.....	June	21	7 18 m.
Autumnal Equinox.....	Sept.	22	9 25 ev.
Winter Solstice.....	Dec.	21	3 9 ev.

Duration of the Seasons, etc.

	D.	H.	M.
Sun in Winter Signs	89	1	6
Sun in Spring Signs	92	20	41
Sun in Summer Signs	93	14	7
Sun in Autumnal Signs.....	89	17	44
Tropical Year	365	5	38
Sun North of the Equator.....	186	10	43
Sun South of the Equator.....	178	18	50
Difference.....	7	15	53

Leap-Year.

Every year the number of which is divisible by 4 without a remainder, is a leap-year, except the last year of the century, which is a leap-year only when divisible by 400 without a remainder. Thus the year 1900 will not be leap-year.

Notes to the Reader.

The Calendar page in this Almanac is adapted for use in every part of the United States. It is based on the fact, that in the same *Latitude*, that is, on a line running due east and west, the Sun and Moon rise and set at the same moment by the clock or almanac, not only throughout the United States, but around the world—the variations being so small as to be of no importance for ordinary purposes. Thus, if on any day the Sun rises at Boston a 5 minutes past 6, it rises at 5 minutes past 6 on the same line of latitude westward throughout the States of Mas-

sachusetts, New York, Michigan, Iowa, and the territory of Oregon.

Hence, a Calendar adapted to Boston for New England, is equally adapted, as to the rising and setting of the Sun and Moon, for use in Northern New York and Michigan; a Calendar for New York city is adapted for use in the States of Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; a Calendar for Washington city is adapted for Virginia, Kentucky, and Missouri; and a Calendar for Charleston will answer for North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, and Louisiana. Wherever the reader is, look for the State at the top of the calendar page, and underneath are the rising and setting of the Sun and Moon sufficiently accurate for all practical purposes.

The changes, fulls, and quarters of the Moon, however, are governed by another principle, and are essentially the same for all places on the same *Longitude*; that is, on any line extending due north and south. Thus, the Moon's phases for Charleston, suit Pittsburgh, etc. Any phasis takes place at the same instant of absolute time; but the local time is earlier at the westward, and later at the eastward, at the rate of *four minutes for each degree of Longitude*; or at the rate of *one minute for every 12 miles* 273 rods in the latitude of Boston, 13 miles 60 rods in the latitude of New York city, 13 143 rods in the latitude of Baltimore, and 14 miles 199 rods in the latitude of Charleston.

TABLE OF THE SOLAR SYSTEM.

NAMES.	Mean diameter in English miles.	Mean distance from the sun in miles.	Mean distance from the sun, the distance of the earth being unit.	Period of revolution round the sun in days.	When discovered.	By whom discovered.	Where discovered.
The Sun.....	882,246						
Mercury.....	3,224	37,000,000	0.387198	87			
Venus.....	7,687	68,000,000	0.723321	224			
The Earth.....	7,912	95,000,000	1.000000	365			
Mars.....	4,189	142,000,000	1.523692	686			
Flora.....		249,164,265	2.201687	1,193	Oct. 19, 1847	Hind.	London.
Clio.....		221,818,220	2.334876	1,303	Sept. 13, 1850	"	"
Vesta.....		224,802,695	2.361081	1,325	March 29, 1807	Olbers....	Bremen.
Iris.....		226,159,250	2.380624	1,341	Aug. 13, 1847	Hind....	London.
Metis.....		226,632,665	2.385677	1,345	April 25, 1848	Graham....	Markree.
Eunomia*.....		227,946,800	2.399440	1,357	July 29, 1851	Gasparis....	Naples.
Hebe.....		230,449,670	2.425786	1,379	July 1, 1847	Hencke....	Driessen.
Parthenope.....		232,429,135	2.450823	1,401	May 11, 1850	Gasparis....	Naples.
Irene.....		212,468,785	2.252303	1,518	May 19, 1851	Hind....	London.
Egeria.....		243,206,650	2.560074	1,492	Nov. 2, 1850	Gasparis....	Naples.
Astræa.....		244,818,565	2.577047	1,511	Dec. 8, 1845	Hencke....	Driessen.
Juno.....		253,728,615	2.670837	1,594	Sept. 1, 1804	Harding....	Lillenthal.
Ceres.....		262,964,845	2.768051	1,682	Jan. 1, 1801	Piazzi....	Palermo.
Pallas.....		263,421,510	2.772588	1,686	March 28, 1802	Olbers....	Bremen.
Hygeia.....		299,235,700	3.150060	2,442	April 12, 1849	Gasparis....	Naples.
Jupiter.....	89,170	455,000,000	5.22776	4,332			
Saturn.....	79,442	890,000,000	9.538786	10,759			
Uranus.....	35,112	1,800,000,000	19.182390	30,686	March 13, 1781	Herschel....	Slough.
Neptune.....	35,000	3,600,000,000	30.086800	60,128	Sept. 23, 1846	Galle....	Berlin.

* From July 29, 1851, to March 31, 1856, inclusive, *twenty-six* new asteroids were discovered: namely, in 1852, Psyche, Thetis, Melpomene, Fortuna, Massilia, Lutetia, Calliope, and Thalia. In 1853, Themis, Phocæa, Proserpine, and Euterpe. In 1854, Bellona, Amphitrite, Urania, Euphrosyne, Pomona, Polymnia, Leucothea, and one name not known. In 1855, Circe, Atalanta, and Fides. And in 1856, Leda, Laltia, and another not yet named.

Apogee and Perigee of the Sun.

Sun's Apogee July 1st..... } distance from the Earth... } 96,702,364 } English
 Sun's mean distance, March 31, and Oct. 3d, } { 95,103,000 } miles.
 Sun's Perigee, January 1, and December 31, } { 93,505,607 } miles.

Tide Table.

The Calendar pages of this Almanac exhibit the time of high-water at New York and Boston. To find the time of high-water at any of the following places, *add to*, or *subtract from*, the time of high water at New York, as below. (There is a great deal of uncertainty about the tides, in consequence of the direction and *strength* of the winds.)

	H. M.		H. M.
Albany,	add 6 34	New Haven,	add 3 3
Annapolls, Md.,	add 8 25	New London,	add 1 15
Annapolis, N. S.,	add 1 49	Newport,	sub. 0 28
Amboy,	sub. 0 39	Norfolk,	sub. 0 41
Baltimore,	add 10 20	Plymouth,	add 2 19
Bridgeport,	add 8 53	Portland,	add 3 12
Cape Split,	add 2 0	Portsmouth,	add 8 10
Eastport,	add 2 9	Providence,	sub. 0 41
Halifax, N. S.,	sub. 2 15	Quebec, Canada,	add 8 49
Holme's Hole,	add 3 30	Richmond,	add 8 15
Hellgate,	add 1 41	Salem,	add 3 00
Marblehead,	add 1 49	Sandy Hook, N. J.,	sub. 0 44
Machais,	add 1 54	St. John's, N. B.,	add 2 49
Mobile Point,	add 1 54	Sunbury,	add 0 19
New Bedford,	sub. 0 16	Windsor,	add 2 49

True Time.

Two kinds of time are used in Almanacs; *clock or mean-time* in some, and *apparent or sun-time* in others. *Clock-time* is always *right*, while *sun-time* *varies* every day. People generally suppose it is twelve o'clock when the sun is due south, or at a properly made noon-mark. But this is a mistake. The sun is seldom on the meridian *at twelve o'clock*; indeed this is the case only on four days of the year: namely, April 15, June 15, Sept. 1, and Dec. 24. In this Almanac, as in most other Almanacs, the time used is *clock-time*. The time when the sun is on the meridian or at the noon-mark is also given to the nearest second, for the 1st, 9th, 17th, and 25th days of each month, at the right hand of the top of each calendar page. This affords a ready means of obtaining correct time and for setting a clock by using a noon-mark, adding or subtracting as the sun is slow or fast.

Old-fashioned Almanacs, which use *apparent* time, give the rising and setting of the sun's *centre*, and make no allowance for the effect of refraction of the sun's rays by the atmosphere. The more modern and improved Almanacs, which use *clock-time*, give the rising and setting of the sun's *upper limb*, and duly allow for refraction.

The Gregorian Year, and Old and New Style.

The inquiry is often made, "What is the meaning of the expression, 'March 7, 1738-9'?" The real date is March 7, 1739. The civil or legal year in England formerly commenced on the 25th day of March. This practice continued throughout the British dominions till the year 1752. Then the new, or the Georgian style was introduced, which makes the year commence the 1st of January. But before that period (1752), as some other nations had adopted the new style, it was usual for English writers to desig-

nate both years, if the event occurred before the 25th day of March. Thus we have Washington's birth designated February 11, 1731-2. That is, if the year commenced the 25th of March, it would be February 11, 1731. If the year commenced the first of January, it would be February 11, 1732, or, according to new style, February 22, 1732.

Memoranda.

The Sun will be north of the equator this tropical year, dating from the solstice of December, 1856. 186 days, 10 hours, 48 min.; and south of it 178 days, 18 hours, 50 min.; showing a difference of 7 days, 15 hours, 58 min., which is caused by the slower motion of the Earth in the summer season, when it is in that part of its orbit furthest from the Sun.

Venus will be brightest on the 4th of April and the 15th of June, being in the west in the former case at sunset, and in the east in the latter at sunrise.

Venus will retrograde from April 19 to May 30. Mars moves direct all of the year. Jupiter retrogrades from September 5 to January 1, 1858. Saturn will retrograde until March 8, and from November 5 to the end of the year.

The Moon will run highest this year September 11, to a declination of 28° 41' 1.3" north; and its right ascension at the same time is 5 hours 57 min. It will run lowest September 25th, to declination 28° 44' 11.5" south, with a right ascension of 17 hours 58 min. 33.23 sec. This is as large a declination as the Moon can attain, the Moon's nodes this year (July 23) being at the equinoxes. Apparent obliquity of the ecliptic July 2d 23° 27' 37.14."

Saturn's rings will be visible the whole of 1857, with a glass of moderate power.

Good Friday occurs April 10. Easter Sunday, April 12. Pentecost, May 81.

MOON'S PHASES.			Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Merid an on 1st day mark.
	D.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	O. H. M. S.
First Quarter	3		7 30 m.	7 18 m.	7 8 m.	6 54 m.	1 12 4 4
Full Moon	10		4 24 m.	4 12 m.	4 2 m.	3 48 m.	9 12 7 36
Third Quarter	17		0 6 m.	11 54 ev.	11 44 ev.	11 30 ev.	17 12 10 32
New Moon	25		6 42 ev.	6 30 ev.	6 20 ev.	6 6 ev.	25 12 12 44

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNECT. N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARY'L D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W.
1 T		22 58 39	7 30	4 38	10 45	2 16	7 25	4 43	10 45	morn	7 19	4 49	10 46	
2 F		22 53 12	7 30	4 39	11 56	2 59	7 25	4 44	11 55	0 39	7 19	4 50	11 55	
3 S		22 47 19	7 30	4 40	morn	3 45	7 25	4 45	morn	1 25	7 19	4 51	morn	
4 S		22 41 0	7 30	4 41	1 10	4 35	7 25	4 46	1 8	2 15	7 19	4 52	1 5	
5 M		22 34 14	7 30	4 41	2 28	5 31	7 25	4 46	2 24	3 11	7 19	4 52	2 20	
6 T		22 26 59	7 30	4 42	3 45	6 38	7 25	4 47	3 40	4 18	7 19	4 53	3 35	
7 W		22 19 19	7 30	4 43	5 2	7 47	7 25	4 48	4 56	5 27	7 19	4 54	4 49	
8 T		22 11 14	7 30	4 44	6 15	9 2	7 25	4 49	6 8	6 42	7 19	4 55	6 0	
9 F		22 2 41	7 30	4 45	7 18	10 8	7 25	4 50	7 11	7 48	7 19	4 56	7 3	
10 S		21 53 43	7 29	4 46	rises	11 6	7 24	4 51	rises	8 46	7 19	4 57	rises	
11 S		21 44 20	7 29	4 47	6 15	11 55	7 24	4 52	6 19	9 35	7 18	4 58	6 24	
12 M		21 34 31	7 29	4 48	7 24	ev. 39	7 24	4 53	7 28	10 19	7 18	4 59	7 31	
13 T		21 24 17	7 28	4 49	8 31	1 21	7 23	4 54	8 33	11 1	7 18	5 0	8 35	
14 W		21 13 37	7 28	4 50	9 35	2 0	7 23	4 55	9 36	11 40	7 17	5 1	9 37	
15 T		21 2 35	7 27	4 52	10 37	2 37	7 22	4 57	10 36	ev. 17	7 17	5 2	10 37	
16 F		20 51 8	7 27	4 53	11 38	3 13	7 22	4 58	11 36	0 53	7 16	5 3	11 35	
17 S		20 39 15	7 26	4 54	morn	3 48	7 21	4 59	morn	1 28	7 16	5 4	morn	
18 S		20 27 2	7 25	4 56	0 40	4 24	7 20	5 1	0 38	2 4	7 16	5 6	0 35	
19 M		20 14 25	7 25	4 57	1 41	5 7	7 20	5 2	1 38	2 47	7 15	5 7	1 33	
20 T		20 1 24	7 24	4 58	2 46	6 3	7 19	5 3	2 41	3 43	7 14	5 8	2 36	
21 W		19 48 1	7 23	4 59	3 52	7 15	7 18	5 4	3 46	4 55	7 14	5 9	3 40	
22 T		19 34 16	7 22	5 1	4 56	8 30	7 18	5 5	4 48	6 10	7 13	5 10	4 42	
23 F		19 20 8	7 22	5 2	5 56	9 41	7 17	5 6	5 49	7 21	7 12	5 11	5 41	
24 S		19 5 39	7 21	5 3	6 47	10 34	7 16	5 7	6 41	8 14	7 12	5 12	6 33	
25 S		18 50 49	7 20	5 4	sets	11 22	7 16	5 8	sets	9 2	7 11	5 13	sets	
26 M		18 35 41	7 19	5 5	6 1	morn	7 15	5 9	6 5	9 44	7 10	5 14	6 9	
27 T		18 20 10	7 19	5 7	7 18	0 4	7 14	5 11	7 20	10 22	7 9	5 15	7 23	
28 W		18 4 20	7 18	5 8	8 33	0 44	7 13	5 12	8 34	11 3	7 9	5 16	8 35	
29 T		17 48 10	7 17	5 9	9 47	1 23	7 13	5 13	9 47	11 42	7 8	5 17	9 47	
30 F		17 31 41	7 16	5 11	11 1	2 2	7 12	5 15	10 59	morn	7 7	5 19	10 58	
31 S		17 14 54	7 15	5 12	morn	2 42	7 11	5 16	morn	0 22	7 7	5 20	morn	

It was a saying of a great divite that he had found more good in people called bad, and more bad in people usually considered good, than he expected.

A TIME FOR ALL THINGS.—"Mrs. Briggs," said a neighbor, who stepped into the house of the former, just as she was in the act of seating herself at the dinner-table, "have you heard of the dreadful accident?" "Why no—what is it?" "Mr. Briggs has fallen from his wagon, and is killed." "Is it possible? Well, just wait until I finish my dinner, and then you will hear crying."

La Bruyere says—"When a person of feeling and discernment reads a book, and it excites in him elevated thoughts, he may be sure the work is good, and he needs no other mode of proving it."

When lovely woman veils her bosom

With muslin fashionably thin,

What man with eyes could e'er refuse 'em

Cautiously from peering in?

And when, his ardent gaze returning,

The muslin heaves to deep-drawn sighs,

Would not his fingers' ends be burning

To press his hat down o'er his eyes?

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.		New York.		Baltimore.		Charleston.		Sun on Meridian or noonmark.			
		D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D.	H. M.	H. M.	S.
First Quarter	.....	1	3	36 ev.	3	24 ev.	3	14 ev.	3	0 ev.	1	12	12	30	
Full Moon	.....	8	7	9 ev.	6	57 ev.	6	47 ev.	6	33 ev.	9	12	10	39	
Third Quarter	.....	16	9	36 ev.	9	24 ev.	9	14 ev.	9	0 ev.	17	12	8	25	
New Moon	.....	24	7	14 m.	7	2 m.	6	52 m.	6	38 m.	25	12	5	59	

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNCT. N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	S	16 57 40	7 14	5 14	0 16	3 23	7 10	5 18	0 13	1 3	7 6	5 22	0 9	
2	M	16 40 27	7 12	5 15	1 24	4 7	7 9	5 19	1 19	1 47	7 5	5 23	1 14	
3	T	16 22 46	7 11	5 17	2 50	4 54	7 8	5 20	2 44	2 34	7 4	5 24	2 38	
4	W	16 4 49	7 10	5 18	4 3	5 56	7 7	5 21	3 57	3 36	7 3	5 25	3 49	
5	T	15 46 36	7 9	5 19	5 7	7 17	7 6	5 22	5 0	4 57	7 2	5 26	4 52	
6	F	15 28 7	7 8	5 21	6 1	8 51	7 5	5 24	5 54	6 31	7 1	5 27	5 47	
7	S	15 9 21	7 7	5 22	6 43	10 7	7 4	5 25	6 37	7 47	7 0	5 28	6 31	
8	S	14 50 20	7 6	5 24	rises	11 5	7 3	5 26	rises	8 45	6 59	5 29	rises	
9	M	14 31 5	7 5	5 25	6 14	11 50	7 2	5 28	6 17	9 30	6 58	5 30	6 20	
10	T	14 11 35	7 3	5 26	7 19	ev. 30	7 0	5 29	7 21	10 10	6 57	5 31	7 22	
11	W	13 51 51	7 2	5 27	8 23	1 5	6 59	5 30	8 23	10 45	6 56	5 32	8 23	
12	T	13 31 54	7 1	5 29	9 24	1 36	6 58	5 32	9 23	11 16	6 55	5 34	9 22	
13	F	13 11 42	7 0	5 30	10 25	2 7	6 56	5 33	10 23	11 47	6 54	5 35	10 21	
14	S	12 51 19	6 58	5 31	11 29	2 37	6 55	5 34	11 25	ev. 17	6 53	5 36	11 22	
15	S	12 30 42	6 57	5 32	morn	3 8	6 54	5 35	morn	0 48	6 51	5 37	morn	
16	M	12 9 54	6 55	5 33	0 32	3 37	6 53	5 36	0 28	1 17	6 50	5 38	0 23	
17	T	11 48 54	6 54	5 34	1 36	4 14	6 51	5 37	1 31	1 54	6 49	5 39	1 25	
18	W	11 27 43	6 52	5 36	2 40	4 57	6 50	5 38	2 33	2 37	6 48	5 40	2 26	
19	T	11 6 20	6 51	5 37	3 42	6 8	6 49	5 39	3 35	3 48	6 47	5 41	3 27	
20	F	10 44 48	6 49	5 39	4 37	7 37	6 47	5 41	4 30	5 17	6 45	5 42	4 22	
21	S	10 23 5	6 48	5 40	5 23	9 7	6 46	5 42	5 17	6 47	6 44	5 43	5 10	
22	S	10 1 12	6 47	5 41	6 2	10 15	6 44	5 43	5 57	7 55	6 43	5 44	5 51	
23	M	9 38 51	6 45	5 43	6 33	11 2	6 43	5 45	6 29	8 42	6 42	5 46	6 25	
24	T	9 17 0	6 43	5 44	sets	11 45	6 41	5 46	sets	9 25	6 40	5 47	sets	
25	W	8 54 44	6 42	5 45	7 30	morn	6 39	5 47	7 30	10 5	6 39	5 48	7 30	
26	T	8 32 15	6 41	5 46	8 45	0 25	6 38	5 48	8 43	10 41	6 38	5 49	8 42	
27	F	8 9 42	6 39	5 47	10 4	1 1	6 37	5 49	10 1	11 20	6 36	5 50	9 58	
28	S	7 47 0	6 37	5 48	11 22	1 40	6 36	5 49	11 18	11 59	6 34	5 51	11 13	

A young man having lost his watch-key, and being weary of looking for it, remarked that he supposed it had gone to h—l by this time. "Well," observed his grandfather, who was near by, "be contented, for you will be quite likely to find it again."

A writer of a love tale, in describing his heroine, says—"Innocence dwells in the rich curls of her dark hair." Some critic, commenting on the passage, says, "Sorry to hear it—think it stands a perilous chance of being combed out."

He who pretends to be everybody's particular friend is nobody's.

"What is that dog barking at?" asked a fop, whose boots were more polished than his ideas. "Why," replied a bystander, "because he sees another puppy in your boots."

Mrs. Twaddle says one of her children don't know nothing, and the other one does. The question now is, which boy is a-head? Answers may be forwarded till the mail closes.

A gypsy woman promised to show two young ladies their husbands' faces in a pail of water. They looked, and exclaimed, "Why, we only see our own faces." "Well," said the gypsy, "those faces will be your husbands' when you are married."

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.			
		D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
First Quarter	2	11	46 ev.	11 34 ev.	11 24 ev.	11 3 ev.	11 12 30				
Full Moon	10	11	33 m.	11 21 m.	11 11 m.	10 50 m.	9 12 10 37				
Third Quarter	18	4	19 ev.	4 7 ev.	3 57 ev.	3 36 ev.	17 12 3 25				
New Moon	25	5	44 ev.	5 32 ev.	5 20 ev.	5 1 ev.	25 12 6 0				

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNCT, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HghW. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HghW. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SE'S.	MOON SETS.	
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1	S	7 24 14	6 35	5 50	morn	2 19	6 35	5 50	morn	morn	6 33	5 52	morn	
2	M	7 1 19	6 33	5 51	0 41	2 58	6 33	5 51	0 36	0 38	6 31	5 53	0 30	
3	T	6 38 20	6 32	5 53	1 55	3 39	6 32	5 53	1 48	1 19	6 30	5 54	1 41	
4	W	6 15 16	6 30	5 54	3 0	4 27	6 30	5 54	2 53	2 7	6 29	5 55	2 45	
5	T	5 52 5	6 29	5 55	3 57	5 30	6 29	5 55	3 50	3 10	6 27	5 56	3 42	
6	F	5 28 50	6 27	5 56	4 44	7 15	6 27	5 56	4 38	4 45	6 26	5 57	4 31	
7	S	5 5 31	6 26	5 58	5 18	8 47	6 26	5 58	5 13	6 27	6 25	5 58	5 8	
8	S	4 42 8	6 24	5 59	5 47	10 4	6 24	5 59	5 44	7 44	6 24	5 59	5 39	
9	M	4 18 43	6 23	6 0	6 8	10 53	6 23	6 0	6 6	8 33	6 22	6 0	6 3	
10	T	3 55 14	6 21	6 1	rises	11 36	6 21	6 1	rises	9 16	6 20	6 1	rises	
11	W	3 31 40	6 19	6 2	7 13	ev. 9	6 19	6 2	7 12	9 49	6 18	6 2	7 12	
12	T	3 8 6	6 17	6 3	8 15	0 40	6 17	6 3	8 13	10 20	6 17	6 3	8 12	
13	F	2 44 29	6 15	6 5	9 17	1 7	6 15	6 4	9 14	10 47	6 15	6 4	9 11	
14	S	2 20 51	6 14	6 6	10 21	1 36	6 14	6 5	10 17	11 16	6 14	6 5	10 12	
15	S	1 57 10	6 12	6 7	11 24	2 3	6 12	6 11	19 11	11 43	6 13	6 6	11 13	
16	M	1 33 29	6 10	6 8	morn	2 31	6 10	6 7	morn	ev. 11	6 11	6 7	morn	
17	T	1 9 47	6 9	6 9	0 28	3 0	6 9	6 8	0 21	0 40	6 10	6 8	0 15	
18	W	0 46 4	6 7	6 10	1 30	3 37	6 7	6 9	1 23	1 17	6 8	6 9	1 15	
19	T	0 22 22	6 5	6 11	2 23	4 19	6 5	6 10	2 16	1 59	6 6	6 10	2 8	
20	F	N. 1 21	6 3	6 13	3 15	5 22	6 3	6 12	3 9	3 2	6 5	6 11	3 1	
21	S	0 25 2	6 2	6 14	3 57	7 0	6 2	6 13	3 51	4 40	6 3	6 12	3 45	
22	S	0 48 42	6 0	6 15	4 30	8 33	6 0	6 14	4 25	6 13	6 2	6 13	4 20	
23	M	1 12 21	5 59	6 17	4 59	9 48	5 59	6 15	4 56	7 28	6 1	6 14	4 53	
24	T	1 35 58	5 57	6 18	sets	10 36	5 58	6 16	sets	8 16	5 59	6 15	sets	
25	W	1 58 33	5 55	6 19	6 20	11 16	5 56	6 17	6 19	8 56	5 57	6 16	6 18	
26	T	2 23 6	5 53	6 20	7 37	11 56	5 55	6 18	7 35	9 36	5 56	6 17	7 33	
27	F	2 46 34	5 52	6 21	8 59	morn	5 54	6 19	8 55	10 12	5 54	6 18	8 51	
28	S	3 10 0	5 51	6 22	10 20	0 32	5 52	6 20	10 15	10 52	5 53	6 19	10 10	
29	S	3 33 22	5 49	6 23	11 44	1 12	5 51	6 21	11 37	11 33	5 52	6 20	11 30	
30	M	3 56 40	5 47	6 24	morn	1 53	5 49	6 22	morn	morn	5 50	6 21	morn	
31	T	4 19 54	5 45	6 25	0 55	2 35	5 47	6 23	0 48	0 15	5 48	6 22	0 40	

"If ever you think of marrying a widow, my son," said an anxious parent to his heir, "select one whose first husband was hung; that is the only way to prevent her throwing his memory in your face, and making annoying comparisons." "Even that won't prevent it," exclaimed a crusty old bachelor: "she will then praise him, and say hanging would be too good for you."

A FUNNY MESSAGE.—The following message was handed into the telegraph office "once on a time:"—To —. Third Epistle of John, 18th and 14th vers. Signed —. By refer-

ence to the text, it will be seen that there is quite a respectable letter contained in the verses designated, and a small amount of money saved, viz.: "I had many things to write, but I will not with ink and pen write to thee. But I trust I shall shortly see thee and we shall speak face to face. Peace be to thee. Our friends salute thee. Greet the friends by name."

"Do you think I shall get justice done me?" said a culprit to his counsel. "I don't think you will," replied the other, "for I see two men on the jury who are opposed to hanging."

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.		
		D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D	H. M. S.	
First Quarter	.....	1	8 50 m.	8 38 m.	8 28 m.	8 14 m.		1	12 3 51	
Full Moon	.....	9	4 44 m.	4 32 m.	4 22 m.	4 8 m.		9	12 1 30	
Third Quarter	.....	17	7 16 m.	7 4 m.	6 54 m.	6 40 m.		17	11 59 27	
New Moon	.....	24	2 30 m.	2 18 m.	2 8 m.	1 54 m.		25	11 57 49	
First Quarter	.....	30	7 34 ev.	7 22 ev.	7 12 ev.	6 58 ev.				

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARY'L'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	W	4 43 2	5 43 6	26	1 55	3 20	5 45 6	24	1 48	1 0	5 46 6	22	1 40	
2	T	5 6 5	5 41 6	27	2 43	4 11	5 42 6	25	2 37	1 51	5 44 6	23	2 30	
3	F	5 28 4	5 40 6	28	3 22	5 21	5 41 6	26	3 17	3 1	5 43 6	24	3 11	
4	S	5 51 56	5 38 6	29	3 51	6 59	5 39 6	27	3 47	4 39	5 41 6	25	3 42	
5	S	6 14 41	5 36 6	30	4 16	8 35	5 37 6	28	4 13	6 15	5 39 6	25	4 10	
6	M	6 36 20	5 34 6	31	4 36	9 42	5 35 6	29	4 34	7 22	5 38 6	26	4 32	
7	T	6 59 53	5 32 6	32	4 54	10 30	5 33 6	30	4 53	8 10	5 37 6	27	4 52	
8	W	7 22 38	5 30 6	33	rises	11 5	5 31 6	31	rises	8 45	5 35 6	28	rises	
9	T	7 44 35	5 29 6	34	7 6	11 35	5 30 6	32	7 4	9 15	5 33 6	29	7 1	
10	F	8 6 46	5 27 6	35	8 10	ev.	5 28 6	33	8 7	9 46	5 31 6	30	8 3	
11	S	8 28 48	5 25 6	36	9 14	0 36	5 26 6	34	9 9	10 16	5 29 6	31	9 3	
12		8 50 41	5 24 6	37	10 18	1 3	5 25 6	35	10 12	10 43	5 28 6	32	10 6	
13	M	9 12 26	5 22 6	38	11 20	1 32	5 24 6	36	11 14	11 12	5 27 6	33	11 6	
14	T	9 34 1	5 21 6	39	morn	2 3	5 22 6	37	morn	11 43	5 25 6	34	morn	
15	W	9 55 28	5 19 6	40	0 17	2 35	5 21 6	38	0 10	ev. 15	5 24 6	35	0 2	
16	T	10 16 44	5 17 6	41	1 10	3 12	5 20 6	39	1 3	0 52	5 23 6	36	0 55	
17	F	10 37 51	5 16 6	42	1 58	3 59	5 18 6	40	1 51	1 39	5 21 6	37	1 45	
18	S	10 58 48	5 15 6	43	2 29	5 1	5 16 6	41	2 23	2 41	5 20 6	38	2 18	
19	S	11 19 34	5 13 6	44	2 58	6 33	5 15 6	42	2 54	4 13	5 19 6	39	2 50	
20	M	11 40 8	5 12 6	46	3 24	8 0	5 13 6	44	3 22	5 40	5 17 6	40	3 19	
21	T	12 0 31	5 10 6	47	3 46	9 10	5 11 6	45	3 45	6 50	5 15 6	41	3 44	
22	W	12 20 42	5 8 6	48	4 9	9 58	5 10 6	46	4 9	7 38	5 14 6	42	4 10	
23	T	12 40 42	5 6 6	49	4 35	10 41	5 9 6	47	4 35	8 21	5 13 6	43	4 37	
24	F	13 0 29	5 4 6	51	sets	11 21	5 7 6	48	sets	9 1	5 11 6	44	sets	
25	S	13 20 3	5 3 6	52	9 14	morn	5 6 6	49	9 8	9 43	5 10 6	45	9 2	
26	S	13 39 24	5 2 6	53	10 33	0 3	5 5 6	50	10 27	10 29	5 9 6	46	10 19	
27	M	13 58 32	5 1 6	54	11 43	0 49	5 3 6	51	11 36	11 12	5 7 6	47	11 28	
28	T	14 17 25	4 59 6	56	morn	1 32	5 2 6	52	morn	11 59	5 6 6	48	morn	
29	W	14 36 4	4 57 6	57	0 39	2 19	5 1 6	53	0 33	morn	5 4 6	49	0 25	
30	T	14 54 29	4 56 6	58	1 21	3 8	5 0 6	54	1 15	0 48	5 3 6	50	1 9	

A shoemaker received a note from a lady to whom he was particularly attached, requesting him to make her a pair of shoes, and not knowing exactly the style she required, he dispatched a written missive to her, asking her whether she would like them "*Wound or Esq. Toad.*" The fair one, indignant at this rich specimen of orthography, replied, "*Kneether.*"

Soon after the cowardly assault on Senator Sumner by Paltroon S. Brooks, of South Carolina, a gentleman, speaking with Henry Ward Beecher on the subject, asked him if he would have interfered in behalf of Sumner, had he

been present. "To be sure I would," replied the witty divine, "and in the absence of any other weapon, I would have thrown the Bible at the ruffian, and justified the act on the ground of sending the Gospel to the heathen."

A person who was recently called in court for the purpose of proving the correctness of a doctor's bill, was asked by the lawyer whether the doctor did not make several visits after the patient was *out of danger*! "No," replied the witness, "I considered the patient *in danger* as long as the doctor continued his visits!"

MOON'S PHASES.

		Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	San on Meridian of Boston.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
Full Moon	8	9 27 ev.	9 15 ev.	9 5 ev.	8 51 ev.	1 11 56 55
Third Quarter	16	6 26 ev.	6 14 ev.	6 4 ev.	5 50 ev.	9 11 56 13
New Moon	23	10 4 m.	9 52 m.	9 42 m.	9 28 m.	17 11 56 8
First Quarter	30	8 28 m.	8 16 m.	8 6 m.	7 52 m.	25 11 56 40

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNECT. N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRGIA, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W.
1 F		15 12 39	4 54	6 59	1 54	4 5	4 59	6 55	1 49	1 45	5 26	52	1 44	
2 S		15 30 33	4 53	7 0	2 20	5 14	4 58	6 56	2 17	2 54	5 16	53	2 13	
3 S		15 48 12	4 51	7 1	2 42	6 39	4 57	6 57	2 39	4 19	5 06	54	2 37	
4 M		16 5 37	4 50	7 2	3 0	7 56	4 56	6 58	2 59	5 36	4 59	6 55	2 58	
5 T		16 22 45	4 49	7 3	3 18	9 2	4 55	6 59	3 18	6 42	4 58	6 56	3 18	
6 W		16 39 35	4 48	7 4	3 36	9 51	4 54	7 0	3 38	7 31	4 57	6 56	3 39	
7 T		16 56 10	4 47	7 5	3 53	10 27	4 53	7 1	3 56	8 7	4 56	6 57	3 59	
8 F		17 12 27	4 46	7 6	rises	11 2	4 52	7 2	rises	8 42	4 55	6 58	rises	
9 S		17 28 29	4 45	7 7	8 10	11 33	4 51	7 3	8 4	9 13	4 54	6 59	7 59	
10 S		17 44 19	4 44	7 8	9 14	ev. 7	4 50	7 4	9 7	9 47	4 53	7 0	9 0	
11 M		17 59 39	4 43	7 9	10 13	0 37	4 49	7 5	10 6	10 17	4 52	7 1	9 58	
12 T		18 15 44	4 42	7 10	11 6	1 9	4 48	7 6	10 59	10 49	4 51	7 2	10 51	
13 W		18 29 35	4 41	7 11	11 53	1 43	4 47	7 11	46	11 23	4 50	7 3	11 39	
14 T		18 44 5	4 40	7 12	morn	2 18	4 45	7 8	morn	11 58	4 49	7 4	morn	
15 F		18 58 18	4 39	7 13	0 28	2 58	4 44	7 9	0 23	ev. 38	4 48	7 5	0 17	
16 S		19 12 10	4 38	7 14	0 58	3 50	4 43	7 10	0 53	1 30	4 47	7 6	0 49	
17 S		19 25 45	4 37	7 15	1 24	4 48	4 42	7 11	1 21	2 28	4 46	7 7	1 18	
18 M		19 38 58	4 36	7 16	1 49	6 6	4 41	7 12	1 47	3 46	4 45	7 7	1 45	
19 T		19 51 52	4 35	7 17	2 9	7 17	4 40	7 13	2 9	4 57	4 44	7 8	2 9	
20 W		20 4 26	4 35	7 18	2 32	8 24	4 39	7 14	2 34	6 4	4 44	7 9	2 35	
21 T		20 16 39	4 34	7 19	2 56	9 15	4 38	7 15	2 59	6 55	4 43	7 10	3 2	
22 F		20 28 31	4 33	7 20	3 26	10 5	4 37	7 16	3 30	7 45	4 42	7 10	3 35	
23 S		20 40 3	4 32	7 21	sets	10 54	4 36	7 17	sets	8 34	4 42	7 11	sets	
24 S		20 51 13	4 31	7 22	9 22	11 44	4 35	7 18	9 15	9 24	4 41	7 12	9 7	
25 M		21 2 0	4 30	7 23	10 26	morn	4 35	7 19	10 19	10 11	4 40	7 13	10 11	
26 T		21 12 29	4 29	7 24	11 17	0 31	4 34	7 20	11 10	11 1	4 40	7 14	11 4	
27 W		21 22 33	4 28	7 25	11 54	1 21	4 33	7 21	11 49	11 50	4 39	7 14	11 44	
28 T		21 32 16	4 28	7 26	morn	2 10	4 33	7 22	morn	morn	4 38	7 15	morn	
29 F		21 41 36	4 27	7 27	0 23	3 0	4 32	7 23	0 19	0 40	4 38	7 16	0 16	
30 S		21 50 33	4 26	7 28	0 45	3 54	4 31	7 24	0 43	1 34	4 37	7 16	0 40	
31 S		21 59 7	4 26	7 28	1 5	4 51	4 31	7 25	1 3	2 31	4 37	7 17	1 2	

A drunkard being urged to drink the beverage of nature, said, "Water is dangerous—very. It drowns people; it gets into their chests—into their heads; and then, too, it makes that infernal steam, that's always a blowin' a feller op. Water! no—I'll none on't; let them driok it what likes."

AN INTERESTING STORY.—"Shon, mine Shon," said a worthy German father to his heir of ten years, whom he had overheard using profane language, "Shon, mine Shon, come here, an' I vill tell you von little stories. Now, mine Shon, shall it pe a *drue* story, or a makes pe-

lieve?" "Oh, a true story, of course!" answered John. "Ferry vell, den. Dere vas once a goot, nice oldt shentlemao, (shoot like me,) andt he had von dirty liddle boy, (shoot like you). Andt von day he heard him swearing like a young fillian, as he vas. So he vent to der winkle (corner) andt dook out a cownides, (shoot as I am toing now); and he dook ter dirty liddle plakguard hy de collar, (dis way, you see!) and voloped him, shoot so! And deo, mine tear Shon, he hull his ears, dis way, and smack his face, dat way, an' dell him to go mitout his supper, shoot as von vilt do this efening."

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.		
	D.	H.	M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D.	H.	M. S.
Full Moon	7	0	39 ev.	0 27 ev.	0 17 ev.	0 3 ev.		1	11	57 33
Third Quarter	15	2	26 m.	2 14 m.	2 4 m.	1 50 m.		9	11	58 56
New Moon	21	5	19 ev.	5 7 ev.	4 57 ev.	4 43 ev.		17	12	0 35
First Quarter	28	11	36 ev.	11 24 ev.	11 14 ev.	11 0 ev.		25	12	2 19

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISSOURI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	
1 M	22	7 20	4 25	7 29	1 23	5 55	4 31	7 24	1 23	3 35	4 36	7 18	1 23	
2 T	22	15 9	4 24	7 30	1 41	7 3	4 30	7 25	1 42	4 43	4 36	7 19	1 43	
3 W	22	22 34	4 24	7 30	2 0	8 1	4 30	7 25	2 2	5 41	4 35	7 19	2 5	
4 T	22	29 36	4 23	7 31	2 19	8 56	4 29	7 26	2 23	6 36	4 35	7 20	2 27	
5 F	22	36 14	4 23	7 32	2 44	9 44	4 29	7 27	2 49	7 24	4 35	7 20	2 54	
6 S	22	42 29	4 23	7 33	rises	10 26	4 28	7 27	rises	8 6	4 34	7 21	rises	
7 S	22	48 20	4 22	7 33	8 6	11 5	4 28	7 28	7 59	8 45	4 34	7 21	7 51	
8 M	22	53 47	4 22	7 34	9 2	11 41	4 28	7 28	8 55	9 21	4 34	7 22	8 47	
9 T	22	58 50	4 22	7 35	9 50	ev. 18	4 28	7 29	9 43	9 58	4 34	7 22	9 36	
10 W	23	3 28	4 22	7 35	10 28	0 54	4 28	7 29	10 22	10 34	4 34	7 23	10 17	
11 T	23	7 43	4 22	7 36	11 1	1 31	4 28	7 30	10 57	11 11	4 34	7 24	10 52	
12 F	23	11 33	4 22	7 37	11 28	2 9	4 28	7 30	11 24	11 49	4 34	7 25	11 21	
13 S	23	14 59	4 22	7 37	11 51	2 53	4 28	7 31	11 49	ev. 33	4 34	7 25	11 47	
14 S	23	18 0	4 22	7 38	morn	3 37	4 28	7 31	morn	1 17	4 34	7 26	morn	
15 M	23	20 36	4 22	7 38	0 12	4 29	4 28	7 32	0 12	2 9	4 33	7 27	0 11	
16 T	23	22 48	4 22	7 38	0 34	5 30	4 28	7 32	0 35	3 10	4 33	7 27	0 36	
17 W	23	24 35	4 22	7 39	0 58	6 38	4 28	7 33	1 0	4 18	4 33	7 28	1 3	
18 T	23	25 57	4 22	7 39	1 23	7 36	4 28	7 33	1 27	5 16	4 33	7 28	1 31	
19 F	23	26 55	4 23	7 39	1 54	8 40	4 29	7 34	2 0	6 20	4 33	7 28	2 5	
20 S	23	27 27	4 23	7 39	2 35	9 41	4 29	7 34	2 42	7 21	4 34	7 28	2 48	
21 S	23	27 40	4 23	7 39	sets	10 39	4 29	7 34	sets	8 10	4 34	7 28	sets	
22 M	23	27 18	4 23	7 40	9 4	11 31	4 29	7 34	8 57	9 11	4 34	7 29	8 50	
23 T	23	26 36	4 23	7 40	9 48	morn	4 29	7 35	9 43	10 5	4 34	7 29	9 37	
24 W	23	25 29	4 24	7 40	10 22	0 25	4 30	7 35	10 17	10 55	4 35	7 29	10 13	
25 T	23	23 57	4 24	7 40	10 47	1 15	4 30	7 35	10 44	11 41	4 35	7 29	10 41	
26 F	23	22 1	4 24	7 40	11 9	2 1	4 30	7 35	11 7	morn	4 35	7 29	11 5	
27 S	23	19 40	4 25	7 40	11 28	2 46	4 30	7 35	11 28	0 26	4 35	7 29	11 27	
28 S	23	16 54	4 25	7 40	11 47	3 31	4 31	7 35	11 48	1 11	4 36	7 29	11 48	
29 M	23	13 45	4 25	7 40	morn	4 18	4 31	7 35	morn	1 58	4 36	7 29	morn	
30 T	23	10 10	4 25	7 40	0 2	5 5	4 31	7 35	0 4	2 45	4 36	7 29	0 6	

LAY OF THE HENPECKED.

Oh, her hair is as dark as the midnight wave,
And her eye like the kindling fire,
And her voice is as sweet as the spirit's voice
That chords with the seraph's lyre.

But her nails are as sharp as a toasting-fork,
And her arms are as strong as bear's;
She pulled my hair and she gouged my eye,
And she kicked me down the stairs.

I've got me an eye that's made of glass,
And I've got me a wig that's new;
The wig is frizzled in corkscrew curls,
And my eye is a clouded blue.

She may shake her knuckles full in my face,
And put the lamp to my beard,
And hold the broomstick over my head—
But I'm not at all afraid.

For I've bound her over to keep the peace,
And I've bought me a crab-tree cane;
The policeman will come, and the justice, too,
If she meddles with me again.

My head was a week in the linen cap,
And my eye a month in the patch;
I never thought that the torch of love
Would light such a brimstone match!

MOON'S PHASES.

	Boston.			New York.		Baltimore.		Charleston.		Sun on Meridian (or noonmark).			
	D.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	D.	H.	M.	S.
Full Moon	7	2	0 m.	1	48 m.	1	38 m.	1	24 m.	1	12	3	32
Third Quarter	14	8	12 m.	8	0 m.	7	50 m.	7	36 m.	9	12	4	54
New Moon	21	1	23 m.	1	16 m.	1	6 m.	0	52 m.	17	12	5	49
First Quarter	28	4	30 ev.	4	18 ev.	4	8 ev.	3	54 ev.	25	12	6	12

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY. NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARY'L'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.													
			SUN RISES.		SUN SETS.		MOON SEIS.		HighW. BOSTON.		SUN RISES.		SUN SETS.		MOON SETS.		HighW. N.YORK.		SUN RISES.		SUN SETS.		MOON SETS.	
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	W	23 6 12	4 26	7 40	0 23	5 58	4 31	7 35	0 26	3 38	4 37	7 29	0 30											
2	T	23 1 49	4 26	7 40	0 46	6 56	4 32	7 35	0 51	4 36	4 37	7 29	0 55											
3	F	22 57 2	4 27	7 40	1 14	7 54	4 32	7 35	1 19	5 34	4 38	7 29	1 25											
4	S	22 51 51	4 27	7 39	1 47	8 57	4 33	7 34	1 53	6 37	4 38	7 28	2 0											
5	S	22 46 16	4 28	7 39	2 30	9 53	4 33	7 34	2 37	7 33	4 39	7 28	2 45											
6	M	22 40 17	4 29	7 39	rises	10 41	4 34	7 34	rises	8 21	4 40	7 28	rises											
7	T	22 33 55	4 29	7 39	8 29	11 24	4 34	7 34	8 23	9 4	4 40	7 28	8 17											
8	W	22 27 10	4 30	7 38	9 3	ev. 5	4 35	7 33	8 58	9 45	4 41	7 27	8 53											
9	T	22 20 1	4 31	7 38	9 28	0 42	4 36	7 33	9 26	10 22	4 42	7 27	9 18											
10	F	22 12 29	4 31	7 38	9 56	1 20	4 37	7 33	9 53	11 0	4 42	7 27	9 51											
11	S	22 4 34	4 32	7 37	10 17	1 59	4 38	7 32	10 16	11 39	4 43	7 26	10 15											
12	S	21 56 17	4 33	7 37	10 30	2 37	4 39	7 32	10 30	ev. 17	4 44	7 26	10 30											
13	M	21 47 37	4 34	7 36	11 0	3 21	4 39	7 31	11 2	1 1	4 45	7 25	11 3											
14	T	21 38 33	4 35	7 36	11 24	4 8	4 40	7 31	11 27	1 48	4 45	7 25	11 31											
15	W	21 29 9	4 36	7 35	11 53	4 57	4 41	7 30	11 58	2 37	4 46	7 24	morn											
16	T	21 19 23	4 37	7 34	morn	5 54	4 42	7 29	morn	3 34	4 47	7 24	0 3											
17	F	21 9 14	4 38	7 34	0 30	7 1	4 43	7 29	0 36	4 41	4 48	7 23	0 42											
18	S	20 58 44	4 39	7 33	1 17	8 14	4 43	7 28	1 23	5 54	4 49	7 23	1 31											
19	S	20 47 54	4 39	7 32	2 17	9 31	4 44	7 27	2 24	7 11	4 50	7 22	2 32											
20	M	20 36 41	4 40	7 32	3 28	10 35	4 45	7 27	3 35	8 15	4 50	7 22	3 42											
21	T	20 25 7	4 41	7 31	sets	11 32	4 46	7 26	sets	9 12	4 51	7 21	sets											
22	W	20 13 12	4 42	7 30	8 53	morn	4 47	7 25	8 49	10 1	4 52	7 20	8 45											
23	T	20 0 58	4 43	7 29	9 9	0 21	4 48	7 24	9 7	10 45	4 53	7 19	9 5											
24	F	19 48 24	4 44	7 28	9 29	1 5	4 49	7 23	9 28	11 23	4 53	7 18	9 28											
25	S	19 35 30	4 45	7 27	9 49	1 43	4 49	7 22	9 49	12 0	4 54	7 17	9 49											
26	S	19 22 16	4 46	7 26	10 47	2 20	4 50	7 22	10 9	morn	4 55	7 16	10 10											
27	M	19 8 43	4 47	7 25	10 26	2 59	4 51	7 21	10 29	0 39	4 56	7 15	10 32											
28	T	18 54 51	4 48	7 24	10 48	3 35	4 52	7 20	10 52	1 15	4 56	7 14	10 56											
29	W	18 48 41	4 49	7 23	11 13	4 12	4 53	7 19	11 19	1 52	4 57	7 14	11 24											
30	T	18 26 11	4 50	7 22	11 45	4 51	4 54	7 18	11 51	2 31	4 58	7 14	11 57											
31	F	18 11 25	4 51	7 21	morn	5 43	4 55	7 17	morn	3 23	4 59	7 13	morn											

It is said of Daniel Webster, that when he once arrived at the Girard House, from a hot, dusty, exhausting ride from Washington, the servant pouring more water into his glass than proportion admitted, he exclaimed, with a voice and look that John Philip Kemble, as Coriolanus, might have rebuked the Volscian with—"Boy, don't inundate the brandy!"

When Sir David Beard's mother heard that her son was taken prisoner, in India, and chained to another prisoner, she replied that she "pitied the man that David was chained to."

A paper, giving an account of Toulouse, France, says, "It is a large town, containing 60,000 inhabitants built entirely of brick!" This is equaled only by a known description of Albany, which runs thus: "Albany is a city of eight thousand houses and twenty-five thousand inhabitants with most of their gable ends to the street!"

A good old Quaker lady, after listening to the extravagant yarns of a storekeeper as long as her patience would allow, said to him, "Friend, what a pity it is a sin to lie, when it seems so necessary in thy business."

MOON'S PHASES.			Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or Noonmark.		
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D.	H. M. S.	
Full Moon	5	1 44 ev.	1 32 ev.	1 22 ev.	1 8 ev.	1 12 6 1			
Third Quarter	12	0 57 ev.	0 45 ev.	0 35 ev.	0 21 ev.	9 12 5 12			
New Moon	19	11 42 m.	11 30 m.	11 20 m.	11 6 m.	17 12 3 47			
First Quarter	27	10 21 m.	10 9 m.	9 59 m.	9 45 m.	25 12 1 50			

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.		
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	S	17 56 21	4 52	7 20	0 25	6 53	4 56	7 16	0 31	4 33	5 0	7 12	0 39
2	S	17 40 58	4 53	7 19	1 13	8 9	4 57	7 15	1 20	5 49	5 1	7 11	1 28
3	M	17 25 19	4 54	7 18	2 13	9 24	4 58	7 14	2 19	7 4	5 2	7 10	2 27
4	T	17 9 23	4 55	7 16	3 17	10 21	4 59	7 13	3 23	8 1	5 2	7 9	3 29
5	W	16 53 10	4 56	7 15	rises	11 7	5 0	7 12	rises	8 47	5 3	7 8	rises
6	T	16 36 40	4 57	7 14	8 0	11 47	5 1	7 11	7 57	9 27	5 4	7 7	7 54
7	F	16 19 55	4 58	7 13	8 23	ev. 28	5 2	7 10	8 22	10 8	5 5	7 6	8 20
8	S	16 2 55	4 59	7 11	8 42	1 3	5 3	7 9	8 42	10 43	5 6	7 4	8 42
9	S	15 45 38	5 0	7 10	9 5	1 39	5 4	7 8	9 6	11 19	5 7	7 3	9 7
10	M	15 28 5	5 1	7 9	9 28	2 16	5 5	7 6	9 31	11 56	5 8	7 1	9 34
11	T	15 10 19	5 2	7 8	9 56	2 54	5 6	7 5	10 0	ev. 34	5 9	7 0	10 5
12	W	14 52 17	5 3	7 7	10 29	3 36	5 7	7 3	10 34	1 16	5 10	6 59	10 40
13	T	14 34 1	5 4	7 5	11 12	4 22	5 8	7 2	11 19	2 2	5 11	6 58	11 26
14	F	14 15 31	5 5	7 4	morn	5 19	5 9	7 0	morn	2 59	5 12	6 57	morn
15	S	13 56 48	5 6	7 2	0 6	6 38	5 10	6 59	0 13	4 18	5 13	6 55	0 21
16	S	13 37 51	5 7	7 1	1 11	8 10	5 11	6 58	1 18	5 50	5 14	6 54	1 26
17	M	13 18 40	5 8	7 0	2 23	9 34	5 12	6 57	2 29	7 14	5 15	6 53	2 35
18	T	12 59 17	5 9	6 58	3 39	10 37	5 13	6 55	3 44	8 17	5 16	6 52	3 49
19	W	12 39 42	5 10	6 56	sets	11 27	5 14	6 54	sets	9 7	5 17	6 50	sets
20	T	12 19 54	5 11	6 55	7 32	morn	5 15	6 53	7 31	9 48	5 18	6 49	7 29
21	F	11 59 55	5 12	6 54	7 52	0 8	5 16	6 51	7 52	10 25	5 19	6 48	7 52
22	S	11 39 44	5 14	6 52	8 11	0 45	5 17	6 50	8 12	10 58	5 20	6 46	8 13
23	S	11 19 23	5 15	6 51	8 29	1 18	5 18	6 49	8 31	11 30	5 21	6 45	8 34
24	M	10 59 50	5 16	6 49	8 50	1 50	5 19	6 47	8 54	morn	5 21	6 43	8 57
25	T	10 38 7	5 17	6 48	9 13	2 21	5 20	6 45	9 17	0 1	5 22	6 42	9 22
26	W	10 17 14	5 18	6 46	9 42	2 52	5 21	6 43	9 49	0 32	5 23	6 41	9 55
27	T	9 56 12	5 19	6 44	10 17	3 24	5 22	6 41	10 24	1 4	5 24	6 39	10 31
28	F	9 35 0	5 20	6 42	11 3	4 0	5 23	6 40	11 10	1 40	5 25	6 38	11 18
29	S	9 13 39	5 21	6 41	11 57	4 44	5 24	6 38	morn	2 24	5 26	6 36	morn
30	S	8 52 9	5 22	6 39	morn	5 56	5 25	6 36	0 4	3 36	5 27	6 34	0 12
31	M	8 30 31	5 23	6 37	1 0	7 26	5 26	6 34	1 6	5 6	5 28	6 33	1 13

FRENCH SANG FROID.—A Frenchman was tried the other day in one of the Departments for having killed his father and mother. The crime was committed under the most revolting circumstances; and, at the end of the pleadings, when he was about to be condemned to death, the President of the Tribunal asked the usual question, if he had anything to say in his defence? "*Mon dieu! non, Monsieur le President,*" he replied, "only I hope you will have pity on a poor orphan!"

Brown is a bit of a wag, and an admirer of Mr. Longfellow. Jones, who had got some hint of

the matter in the newspapers, mentioned "Hiawatha" to Brown, and inquired whether it was an *original* poem. "Original!" retorted Brown, vehemently; "sir, it's *aboriginal*!"—Jones, who is no scholar (as Brown is) felt sure that his question had been answered in the affirmative, and "something over."

A good anecdote is told of Ali Pasha, the Sultan's grand vizier, recently in Paris. A lady to whom this gentleman was introduced at a *soiree*, hazarded the *naive* question: "Is the Sultan married?" "A great deal, madam," was the Turk's reply.

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian of Nookmark.
		D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
Full Moon		4	0 23 m.	0 11 m.	0 1 m.	11 47 ev.		1 11 59 50
Third Quarter	10	6 6 ev.	5 54 ev.	5 44 ev.	5 30 ev.			9 11 57 7
New Moon	18	0 49 m.	0 37 m.	0 27 m.	0 13 ev.			17 11 54 19
First Quarter	26	4 15 m.	4 3 m.	3 53 m.	3 39 m.			25 11 51 31

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENTY, MISSOURI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	
1 T		8 8 45	5 24	6 36	2 19	8 52	5 27	6 33	2 14	6 32	5 29	6 31	2 20	
2 W		7 47 51	5 26	6 35	3 21	9 58	5 28	6 32	3 25	7 38	5 30	6 30	3 30	
3 T		7 25 50	5 27	6 33	rises	10 45	5 29	6 30	rises	8 25	5 31	6 28	rises	
4 F		7 2 41	5 28	6 31	6 47	11 27	5 30	6 29	6 47	9 7	5 32	6 27	6 46	
5 S		6 40 25	5 29	6 30	7 9 ev.	2	5 31	6 27	7 10	9 42	5 33	6 25	7 11	
6 S		6 18 3	5 30	6 28	7 31	0 37	5 32	6 26	7 33	10 17	5 34	6 24	7 36	
7 M		5 55 34	5 31	6 26	7 57	1 13	5 33	6 24	8 0	10 53	5 35	6 23	8 5	
8 T		5 33 0	5 32	6 25	8 29	1 51	5 34	6 23	8 34	11 31	5 36	6 21	8 39	
9 W		5 10 19	5 33	6 23	9 9	2 29	5 35	6 21	9 15 ev.	9	5 36	6 20	9 22	
10 T		4 47 34	5 34	6 21	10 0	3 9	5 36	6 19	10 7	0 49	5 37	6 18	10 15	
11 F		4 24 43	5 35	6 19	11 1	3 58	5 36	6 18	11 8	1 38	5 38	6 17	11 16	
12 S		4 1 47	5 36	6 17	morn	4 59	5 37	6 16	morn	2 39	5 39	6 15	morn	
13 S		3 38 47	5 37	6 16	0 12	6 33	5 38	6 14	0 18	4 13	5 40	6 13	0 25	
14 M		3 15 43	5 38	6 14	1 23	8 15	5 39	6 12	1 30	5 55	5 40	6 12	1 36	
15 T		2 52 35	5 39	6 12	2 39	9 33	5 40	6 10	2 43	7 13	5 41	6 10	2 47	
16 W		2 29 24	5 40	6 11	3 49	10 28	5 41	6 8	3 51	8 8	5 42	6 9	3 54	
17 T		2 6 10	5 41	6 9	sets	11 10	5 42	6 7	sets	8 50	5 43	6 7	sets	
18 F		1 42 53	5 42	6 7	6 15	11 46	5 43	6 5	6 16	9 26	5 44	6 5	6 16	
19 S		1 19 34	5 43	6 5	6 35	morn	5 44	6 4	6 37	9 57	5 44	6 4	6 38	
20 S		0 56 12	5 44	6 4	6 53	0 17	5 45	6 2	6 56	10 27	5 45	6 2	6 59	
21 M		0 32 50	5 45	6 2	7 17	0 47	5 46	6 1	7 21	10 56	5 46	6 1	7 26	
22 T		0 9 26	5 46	6 0	7 42	1 16	5 47	5 59	7 48	11 25	5 47	5 59	7 54	
23 W	S. 13 59	5 47	5 58	8 15	1 45	5 48	5 57	8 21	11 53	5 48	5 57	8 28		
24 T		0 37 24	5 48	5 56	8 54	2 13	5 49	5 55	9 1	morn	5 49	5 55	9 9	
25 F		1 0 49	5 49	5 54	9 46	2 46	5 50	5 53	9 53	0 26	5 50	5 53	10 1	
26 S		1 24 14	5 50	5 52	10 44	3 22	5 51	5 52	10 50	1 2	5 51	5 52	10 58	
27 S		1 47 33	5 51	5 50	11 49	4 7	5 52	5 50	11 55	1 47	5 52	5 51	morn	
28 M		2 11 2	5 53	5 49	morn	5 14	5 53	5 49	morn	2 54	5 53	5 49	0 1	
29 T		2 34 25	5 54	5 46	0 59	6 50	5 54	5 47	1 4	4 30	5 54	5 47	1 9	
30 W		2 57 55	5 55	5 45	2 11	8 20	5 55	5 45	2 15	6 0	5 55	5 45	2 18	

THE PARTING.

Kitty! I'd press you to my heart,

But all such pressure you deary:

There's too much cotton, whalebone, lace,

'Tween you and I.

I'd only muss the dry goods up,

And make you blubber, pout, and frown;

Besides, I might, oh sad mischance!

Break whalebones down!

Farewell! I'll try when next we meet—

And *me!* we may, if fashions change—

At least, that we may come within

Good talking range!

"John," quoth the gentle Julia to her sleepy lord, one warm morning, at a late hour, "I wish you'd take pattern by the thermometer!"

"As how?" murmured her worser half, sleepily opening his optics. "By *rising*, you sluggard."

"H'm! I wish you'd imitate that other fizamagie that hangs up by it—the barometer."

"Why so?" "Cause, then you'd let me know when a storm's coming."

Bugs.—"I don't care so much about the bugs," said Mr. Wormley to the head of a genteel family in which he resides, "but the fact is, ma'm, I hain't got the blood to spare; you see that yourself."—*Boston Post.*

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.	
		D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D.	H. M. S.
Full Moon	3	10	25 m.	10 13 m.	10 2 m.	9 49 m.	11 49 32		
Third Quarter	10	1	9 m.	0 57 m.	0 47 m.	0 33 m.	9 11 47 13		
New Moon	17	4	54 ev.	4 42 ev.	4 32 ev.	4 18 ev.	17 11 45 22		
First Quarter	25	9	21 ev.	9 9 ev.	8 59 ev.	8 45 ev.	25 11 44 9		

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.						
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SE'S.	MOON SETS.				
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.				
1	T	3 21 4	5 56	5 43	3 25	9 29	5 56	5 43	3 27	7 9	5 56	5 44	3 29				
2	F	3 44 21	5 57	5 42	rises	10 15	5 57	5 42	rises	7 55	5 57	5 42	rises				
3	S	4 7 35	5 58	5 40	5 34	10 54	5 58	5 41	5 36	8 34	5 58	5 41	5 37				
4	S	4 30 46	5 59	5 39	5 59	11 29	5 59	5 39	6 2	9 9	5 59	5 39	6 5				
5	M	4 53 54	6 1	5 38	6 27	ev. 6	6 0	5 37	6 32	9 46	6 0	5 38	6 37				
6	T	5 16 58	6 2	5 36	7 7	0 46	6 1	5 36	7 13	10 26	6 1	5 37	7 19				
7	W	5 39 58	6 3	5 34	7 54	1 25	6 2	5 34	8 1	11 5	6 2	5 35	8 9				
8	T	6 2 58	6 4	5 33	8 55	2 8	6 3	5 33	9 2	11 48	6 3	5 34	9 10				
9	F	6 25 46	6 5	5 31	10 2	2 54	6 4	5 31	10 9	ev. 34	6 4	5 32	10 16				
10	S	6 48 32	6 6	5 29	11 16	3 46	6 5	5 29	11 21	1 26	6 5	5 31	11 27				
11	S	7 11 14	6 8	5 28	morn	4 56	6 6	5 28	morn	2 36	6 6	5 30	morn				
12	M	7 33 49	6 9	5 26	0 29	6 31	6 7	5 26	0 33	4 11	6 7	5 29	0 38				
13	T	7 56 18	6 10	5 24	1 39	8 8	6 8	5 25	1 42	5 48	6 8	5 27	1 45				
14	W	8 18 41	6 11	5 22	2 48	9 16	6 9	5 23	2 50	6 56	6 9	5 25	2 51				
15	T	8 40 57	6 12	5 20	3 51	10 3	6 10	5 22	3 52	7 43	6 10	5 24	3 52				
16	F	9 2 6	6 13	5 19	4 55	10 42	6 11	5 20	4 54	8 22	6 11	5 22	4 54				
17	S	9 25 7	6 14	5 17	sets	11 15	6 12	5 19	sets	8 55	6 12	5 20	sets				
18	S	9 46 59	6 15	5 16	5 19	11 47	6 13	5 17	5 22	9 27	6 13	5 19	5 27				
19	M	10 8 43	6 17	5 14	5 44	morn	6 14	5 16	5 49	9 56	6 14	5 17	5 54				
20	T	10 30 18	6 18	5 13	6 16	0 16	6 15	5 15	6 22	10 25	6 15	5 16	6 28				
21	W	10 51 44	6 19	5 11	6 52	0 45	6 16	5 13	6 58	10 56	6 16	5 15	7 6				
22	T	11 13 0	6 21	5 10	7 38	1 16	6 18	5 12	7 45	11 26	6 17	5 14	7 53				
23	F	11 34 6	6 22	5 8	8 31	1 46	6 19	5 10	8 38	11 59	6 18	5 13	8 46				
24	S	11 55 1	6 23	5 7	9 31	2 19	6 20	5 8	9 38	morn	6 19	5 12	9 44				
25	S	12 15 45	6 24	5	10 40	2 57	6 21	5	7 10	45	0 37	6 20	5 10	10 51			
26	M	12 36 17	6 25	4	11 50	3 42	6 22	5	11 54	1 22	6 21	5 9	11 58				
27	T	12 56 38	6 27	5	2	morn	4 44	6 24	5	4	morn	2 24	6 22	5	7	morn	
28	W	13 16 46	6 28	5	1	1 1	6 13	6 25	5	3	1 4	3 53	6 23	5	1	7	
29	T	13 36 42	6 29	5	0	2 13	7 37	6 26	5	2	2 14	5 17	6 24	5	4	2	16
30	F	13 56 25	6 31	4	58	3 27	8 46	6 27	5	0	3 27	6 26	6 25	5	3	3	26
31	S	14 15 54	6 32	4	57	4 43	9 36	6 28	4	59	4 41	7 16	6 26	5	2	4	40

BOUND TO RUIN HIM.—A young man was well nigh being ruined by a legacy left him a few years since by his father. It was \$25,000, and the career he ran in Chicago, the fastest town in America, made him a pauper, and a miserable broken down loafer, who was, from a liberal sowing of wild oats, reaping a most abundant crop of repentance. In this mood and tense it was announced to him that a deceased uncle had left him \$30,000. "Oh, dear!" was his exclamation, "have I got to go through all this again? It'll kill me just as sure as

shooting. It is no use trying to fight against fate; they're bound to ruin me!"

Did you ever buy a horse? If so, you have been struck with surprise at the great number of horses just seven years old. A shrewd Scotch jockey, whom I once employed to aid in the selection of a horse, as he examined the animal's mouth, inquired of the seller how old he was? "Seven years." "Ah," said Johnny, "that seven years ago was a tremendous year for colts."

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.		Baltimore.		Charleston.		Sun on Meridian or noonmark.	
		D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D.	H. M. S.
Full Moon		1	8 13 ev.	8 1 ev.	7 51 ev.	7 37 ev.	1	11 43 43			
Third Quarter		8	11 30 m.	11 18 m.	11 8 m.	10 54 m.	9	11 44 1			
New Moon		16	11 10 m.	10 58 m.	10 48 m.	10 34 m.	17	11 45 13			
First Quarter		24	0 49 ev.	0 37 ev.	0 27 ev.	0 13 ev.	25	11 47 19			

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNECT. N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENTY, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	HIGHW. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	HIGHW. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	
1 S		14 35 10	6 33	4 55	rises	10 17	6 29	4 59	rises	7 57	6 27	5 1	rises	
2 M		14 54 12	6 34	4 54	4 58	10 57	6 30	4 58	5 4	8 37	6 28	5 0	5 10	
3 T		15 12 59	6 35	4 53	5 41	11 39	6 31	4 57	5 48	9 19	6 29	4 59	5 55	
4 W		15 31 31	6 36	4 52	6 40	ev. 23	6 32	4 56	6 47	10 3	6 30	4 58	6 55	
5 T		15 49 48	6 37	4 50	7 48	1 7	6 33	4 55	7 56	10 47	6 31	4 57	8 3	
6 F		16 7 49	6 39	4 49	9 4	1 53	6 35	4 53	9 10	11 33	6 32	4 56	9 16	
7 S		16 25 34	6 40	4 48	10 18	2 45	6 36	4 52	10 23	ev. 25	6 33	4 55	10 28	
8 S		16 43 3	6 41	4 47	11 31	3 40	6 38	4 50	11 35	1 20	6 35	4 54	11 38	
9 M		17 0 15	6 43	4 45	morn	4 47	6 39	4 49	morn	2 27	6 36	4 53	morn	
10 T		17 17 9	6 44	4 44	0 39	6 11	6 40	4 48	0 41	3 51	6 37	4 52	0 43	
11 W		17 33 41	6 45	4 43	1 45	7 31	6 41	4 47	1 46	5 11	6 39	4 51	1 47	
12 T		17 50 4	6 47	4 42	2 48	8 37	6 43	4 46	2 47	6 17	6 40	4 50	2 47	
13 F		18 6 4	6 48	4 41	3 50	9 27	6 44	4 45	3 48	7 7	6 41	4 49	3 47	
14 S		18 21 45	6 49	4 40	4 52	10 9	6 45	4 44	4 49	7 49	6 42	4 48	4 46	
15 S		18 36 7	6 51	4 39	5 55	10 46	6 47	4 43	5 51	8 26	6 43	4 47	5 47	
16 M		18 52 9	6 52	4 38	sets	11 20	6 48	4 42	sets	9 0	6 44	4 46	sets	
17 T		19 6 0	6 53	4 37	4 51	11 53	6 49	4 41	4 57	9 33	6 45	4 46	5 4	
18 W		19 21 0	6 54	4 36	5 35	morn	6 50	4 40	5 42	10 3	6 46	4 45	5 50	
19 T		19 35 11	6 55	4 36	6 26	0 23	6 51	4 40	6 33	10 35	6 47	4 44	6 41	
20 F		19 48 50	6 56	4 35	7 25	0 55	6 52	4 39	7 31	11 10	6 48	4 44	7 38	
21 S		20 2 7	6 58	4 34	8 30	1 30	6 54	4 38	8 35	11 43	6 49	4 43	8 41	
22 S		20 15 1	6 59	4 33	9 37	2 3	6 55	4 38	9 42	morn	6 50	4 42	9 46	
23 M		20 27 34	7 0	4 33	10 46	2 42	6 56	4 37	10 49	0 22	6 51	4 42	10 52	
24 T		20 39 43	7 1	4 32	11 55	3 27	6 57	4 36	11 57	1 7	6 52	4 41	11 59	
25 W		20 51 30	7 3	4 31	morn	4 23	6 58	4 36	morn	2 3	6 53	4 41	morn	
26 T		21 2 52	7 4	4 31	1 4	5 28	6 59	4 35	1 4	3 8	6 54	4 41	1 5	
27 F		21 13 51	7 5	4 30	2 17	6 43	7 0	4 34	2 16	4 23	6 55	4 41	2 15	
28 S		21 24 26	7 6	4 29	3 33	7 49	7 1	4 34	3 31	5 29	6 56	4 40	3 28	
29 S		21 34 37	7 7	4 29	4 53	8 48	7 2	4 33	4 49	6 28	6 57	4 40	4 45	
30 M		21 44 23	7 9	4 29	6 17	9 40	7 4	4 33	6 12	7 20	6 58	4 40	6 6	

AN INTELLIGENT ECHO.—What must be done to conduct a newspaper right? Write. What is necessary for a farmer to assist him? System. What would give a blind man the greatest delight? Light. What is the best counsel given by a justice of the peace? Peace. Who commit the greatest abominations? Nations. What cry is the greatest terrifier? Fire.

MAKING THE BEST OF IT.—A Yankee out walking in Virginia, at Wheeling, (while to himself a talking), experienced a feeling—strange, painful, and alarming, from his caput to his knees, as he suddenly discovered he was covered o'er with bees! They rested on his

eyelids, and perched upon his nose; they colonized his peaked face, and swarmed upon his clothes. They explored his swelling nostrils, dived deep into his ears; they crawled up his trousers, and filled his eyes with tears! Did he yell like a hyena? Did he hollar like a loon? Was he scar't, and did he "cut an' run?" or did the critter—*swoon!* Ne'er a one! He wasn't scar't a mite—he never swoons nor hollers; but he hived 'em in a nail-keg tight! and sold 'em for two dollars.

"John, I fear you are forgetting me," said a bright-eyed girl to her sweetheart. "Yes, Sue, I have been for getting you these two years."

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.	
		D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D.	H. M. S.
Full Moon	.....	1	6 13 m.	6 1 m.	5 51 m.	5 37 m.	1 11 49 24		
Third Quarter	.....	8	1 54 m.	1 42 m.	1 32 m.	1 18 m.	9 11 52 45		
New Moon	.....	16	6 17 m.	6 5 m.	5 55 m.	5 41 m.	17 11 56 5		
First Quarter	.....	24	1 52 m.	1 40 m.	1 30 m.	1 16 m.	25 12 0 34		
Full Moon	.....	30	4 49 ev.	4 37 ev.	4 27 ev.	4 13 ev.			

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNECT, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	High W. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1	T	21 53 44	7 10 4	29	rises	10 31	7 5 4	34	rises	8 11	6 59	4 40	rises	
2	W	22 2 40	7 11 4	29	5 25	11 19	7 6 4	34	5 32	8 59	7 0 4	39	5 40	
3	T	22 11 10	7 12 4	28	6 40	ev. 9	7 7 4	34	6 46	9 49	7 1 4	39	6 53	
4	F	22 19 15	7 13 4	28	7 57	0 57	7 8 4	33	8 2	10 37	7 2 4	39	8 8	
5	S	22 26 53	7 14 4	28	9 14	1 50	7 9 4	33	9 18	11 30	7 3 4	38	9 22	
6	S	22 34 6	7 15 4	28	10 27	2 40	7 10 4	33	10 29	ev. 20	7 4 4	38	10 32	
7	M	22 40 52	7 16 4	28	11 35	3 31	7 11 4	33	11 57	1 11	7 5 4	38	11 38	
8	T	22 47 7	7 17 4	28	morn	4 26	7 12 4	33	morn	2 6	7 6 4	38	morn	
9	W	22 53 3	7 18 4	28	0 40	5 24	7 13 4	33	0 40	3 4	7 7 4	38	0 40	
10	T	22 58 31	7 19 4	28	1 43	6 32	7 14 4	33	1 41	4 12	7 8 4	38	1 40	
11	F	23 3 27	7 20 4	28	2 45	7 34	7 15 4	33	2 42	5 14	7 9 4	38	2 40	
12	S	23 7 57	7 21 4	28	3 49	8 34	7 16 4	33	3 45	6 14	7 10 4	39	3 41	
13	S	23 12 0	7 22 4	28	4 52	9 31	7 17 4	33	4 47	7 11	7 11 4	39	4 42	
14	M	23 15 35	7 22 4	28	5 45	10 13	7 17 4	34	5 40	7 53	7 10 4	39	5 35	
15	T	23 18 42	7 23 4	28	6 58	10 55	7 17 4	34	6 51	8 35	7 11 4	39	6 44	
16	W	23 21 21	7 24 4	28	sets	11 31	7 18 4	34	sets	9 11	7 12 4	39	sets	
17	T	23 23 32	7 24 4	29	5 29	morn	7 18 4	34	5 26	9 49	7 12 4	40	5 33	
18	F	23 25 15	7 25 4	29	6 23	0 9	7 19 4	35	6 29	10 25	7 13 4	40	6 35	
19	S	23 26 30	7 25 4	29	7 29	0 45	7 19 4	35	7 34	10 59	7 13 4	40	7 39	
20	S	23 27 16	7 26 4	30	8 37	1 19	7 20 4	36	8 41	11 35	7 14 4	41	8 45	
21	M	23 27 36	7 26 4	30	9 44	1 55	7 20 4	36	9 46	morn	7 14 4	41	9 49	
22	T	23 27 24	7 27 4	31	10 52	2 33	7 21 4	37	10 53	0 13	7 15 4	42	10 54	
23	W	23 26 45	7 27 4	31	morn	3 14	7 21 4	37	morn	0 54	7 15 4	42	morn	
24	T	23 25 38	7 28 4	32	0 2	4 0	7 22 4	38	0 2	1 40	7 16 4	43	0 1	
25	F	23 24 3	7 28 4	32	1 13	4 49	7 22 4	38	1 11	2 29	7 16 4	43	1 10	
26	S	23 21 59	7 29 4	33	2 27	5 47	7 23 4	39	2 24	3 27	7 17 4	44	2 21	
27	S	23 19 27	7 29 4	34	3 47	6 53	7 23 4	39	3 42	4 33	7 17 4	45	3 37	
28	M	23 16 28	7 29 4	34	5 7	8 4	7 24 4	40	5 1	5 44	7 18 4	45	4 55	
29	T	23 13 0	7 29 4	35	6 27	9 11	7 24 4	40	6 20	6 51	7 18 4	46	6 13	
30	W	23 9 5	7 30 4	36	rises	10 12	7 25 4	41	rises	7 52	7 19 4	47	rises	
31	T	23 4 41	7 30 4	37	5 29	11 7	7 25 4	42	5 35	8 47	7 19 4	48	5 41	

"FREEDOM, thy brow,
Glorious in beauty though it be, is scarred
With tokens of old wars. Thy massive limbs
Are strong with struggling. Power at thee
Has launched his bolts, and with his lightnings
smitten thee [heaven.
They could not quench the light thou hast from
Oh! not yet
May'st thou unbrace thy corselet nor lay hy
Thy sword, nor yet O Freedom close thy lids
In slumber, for thine enemy never sleeps,
And thou must watch and combat till the day
Of the new earth and heaven."

SCENE AT CONGRESS HALL, SARATOGA.—"My dear Bella, who is that frowsy-looking woman in the corner, with the horrid red nose?" "Why Clara, dear, that is Mrs. DeCodfish, of Mackerel Square, New York." "Dear me; is she anybody in particular?" "Why, love, most certainly; she is a twenty-three trunk lady." "Is it possible?—do introduce me—what a splendid looking creature she is?"

Can a lady give you "a bit of her mind," without breaking the peace?

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

THE EXECUTIVE.

FRANKLIN PIERCE, of New Hampshire, *President of the United States*...Salary \$25,000
 JESSE D. BRIGHT, of Indiana, *Vice President pro tem*..... " 6,000

THE CABINET.

WILLIAM L. MARCY, of New-York, *Secretary of State*Salary \$3,000
 JAMES GUTHRIE, of Kentucky, *Secretary of the Treasury*..... " 8,000
 ROBERT MCLELLAND, of Michigan, *Secretary of the Interior*... " 8,000
 JAMES C. DOBBIN, of North Carolina, *Secretary of the Navy*... " 8,000
 JEFFERSON DAVIS, of Mississippi, *Secretary of War*..... " 8,000
 JAMES CAMPBELL, of Pennsylvania, *Postmaster-General*..... " 8,000
 CALEB CUSHING, of Massachusetts, *Attorney-General* " 8,000

NOTE.—The above, with the present Congress, go out on the 2d of March, 1857; JAMES BUCHANAN as President, and JOHN C. BRECKENRIDGE as Vice President, being inaugurated on the 4th.

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland, *Chief Justice*, Salary \$6,500.

JOHN McLEAN of Ohio,	<i>Associate Justice.</i>	SAM'L NELSON, of N. York,	<i>Associate Justice.</i>
JAMES M. WAYNE, of Georgia,	"	ROBERT C. GRIER, of Penn.,	"
JOHN CATRON, of Tennessee,	"	BENJAMIN R. CURTIS, of Mass.	"
PETER V. DANIEL, of Virginia,	"	JOHN A. CAMPBELL, of Ala.,	"

Salary of Associate Justices, \$6,000. Meets first Monday in December, at Washington.

XXXIVth CONGRESS.

FIRST SESSION OPENED MONDAY, DEC. 3, 1855.—SECOND SESSION OPENED DEC. 1, 1856.

SENATE—62 Members.

JESSE D. BRIGHT, of Indiana, *President pro tem.*

[Republicans (in *Italics*), 15; Administration Democrats (in Roman), 38; Americans (in SMALL CAPS), 6; Vacancies, 3; Total, 62. The figures before each Senator's name denote the year when his term expires.]

ALABAMA.

1859..Clement C. Clay, Jr.
 1861..Benjamin Fitzpatrick.

ARKANSAS.

1859..William K. Sebastian,
 1861..Robert W. Johnson.

CALIFORNIA.

1857..John B. Weller
 1861..(Vacancy.)

CONNECTICUT.

1857..Isaac Toucey.
 1861..*Lafayette S. Foster.

DELAWARE.

1857..James A. Bayard,
 1859..*JOSEPH P. COMEGYS.

FLORIDA.

1857..Stephen R. Mallory,
 1861..*David L. Yulee,

GEORGIA.

1859..Robert Toombs,
 1861..*Alfred Iverson.

INDIANA.

1857..Jesse D. Bright,
 1861..(Vacancy.)

ILLINOIS.

1859..Stephen A. Douglas,
 1861..*Lyman Trumbull.

IOWA.

1859..George W. Jones,
 1861..*James Harlan.

KENTUCKY.

1859..JOHN B. THOMPSON,
 1861..JOHN J. CRITTENDEN.

LOUISIANA.

1859..Judah P. Benjamin,
 1861..John Slidell.

MAINE.

1857..Hannibal Hamlin,
 1859..William Pitt Fessenden.

MASSACHUSETTS.

1857..Charles Sumner,
 1859..Henry Wilson.

MARYLAND.

1857..Thomas G. Pratt,
 1861..James A. Pearce.

MICHIGAN.

1857..Lewis Cass,
 1859..Charles E. Stuart.

MISSISSIPPI.

1857..STEPHEN ADAMS,
 1859..Albert G. Brown.

MISSOURI.

1857..Henry S. Geyer,
 1861..(Vacancy.)

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

1859..*John P. Hale,
 1861..*James Bell,

NEW YORK.

1857..Hamilton Fish.
 1861..William H. Seward.

NEW-JERSEY.

1857..John R. Thomson,
 1859..William Wright.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1859..David S. Reid,
 1861..*Asa Biggs.

OHIO.

1861..*George E. Fugh.
 1863..Benjamin F. Wade,

PENNSYLVANIA.

1857..Richard Brodhead, Jr.,
 1861..William Bigler.

RHODE ISLAND.

1857..Charles T. James,
 1859..Philip Allen.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1859..Josiah J. Evans,
 1861..Andrew P. Butler

TENNESSEE.

1857..James C. Jones,
 1859..JOHN BELL.

TEXAS.

1857..Thomas J. Rusk,
 1859..SAM HOUSTON.

VERMONT.

1857..Solomon Foot,
 1861..*Jacob Collamer.

VIRGINIA.

1857..James M. Mason,
 1859..Robert M. T. Hunter.

WISCONSIN.

1857..Henry Dodge,
 1861..*Charles Durkee.

* Not in the preceding Senate.

† Appointed *pro tem.* by the Governor.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—234 Members.

NATHANIEL P. BANES, of Massachusetts, *Speaker*. WILLIAM CULLOM, of Tennessee, *Clerk*.

ALABAMA. 1 Percy Walker, 2 Eli S. Shorter, 3 *James F. Doudell, 4 *George S. Houston, 5 *WILLIAM R. SMITH, 6 *W. R. W. Cobb, 7 *Sampson W. Harris.	LOUISIANA. 1 George EUSTIS, Jr., 2 Miles Taylor, 3 Th's Green Davidson, 4 John M. Sandridge. MAINE. 1 John M. Wood, 2 John J. Perry, 3 Ebenezer Knowlton, 4 *Samuel P. Benson, 5 *Israel Wasbburn, jr., 6 *Thomas J. D. Fuller.	NEW YORK. 1 WILLIAM W. VALK, 2 Jas. S. T. Stradaban, 3 Guy R. Pelton, 4 John Kelly, 5 THOMAS K. WHITNEY, 6 *John Wheeler, 7 Thomas Childs, Jr., 8 Abram Wakerban, 9 Bayard Clarke, 10 Ambrose S. Murray, 11 Rufus H. King, 12 Killian Miller, 13 *Russell Sage, 14 Samuel Dickson, 15 Edward Dodd, 16 *George A. Simmons, 17 Francis E. Spinner, 18 Thomas R. Horton, 19 Jonas A. Hugbison, 20 *Orsamus B. Matteson, 21 *Henry Bennett, 22 Andrew Z. McCarty, 23 William A. Gilbert, 24 Amos F. Granger, 25 Edwin B. Morgan, 26 *Andrew Oliver, 27 John M. Parker, 28 William H. Kelsey, 29 John Williams, 30 *Benjamin Pringle, 31 *Thomas T. Flagler, 32 *SOLOMON G. HAVEN, 33 FRANCIS S. EDWARDS.	13 *Asa Packer, 14 *Galusha A. Grow, 15 John J. Pearce, 16 Lemuel Todd, 17 David F. Robison, 18 John R. Edie, 19 John Covode, 20 Jonathan Knight, 21 *David Ritchie, 22 Saml. A. Purviance, 23 John Allison, 24 David Barclay, 25 *John Dick.
ARKANSAS. 1 *Alfred B. Greenwood, 2 Albert Rust. CALIFORNIA. 1 James W. Denver, 2 Philip T. Herbert. CONNECTICUT. 1 Ezra Clark, Jr., 2 John Woodruff, 3 Sidney Dean, 4 William W. Welch.	MARYLAND. 1 James A. Stewart, 2 JAMES B. RICAUD, 3 JAMES M. HARRIS, 4 HENRY W. DAVIS, 5 HENRY W. HOFFMAN, 6 Thomas F. Bouté. MASSACHUSETTS. 1 Robert B. Hall, 2 James Buffinton, 3 William S. Doremell, 4 Linus B. Coppins, 5 Anson Burlingame, 6 Timothy Davis, 7 *Nath'l P. Banks, 8 Chauncey L. Knapp, 9 *Alexander De Witt, 10 Calvin C. Chaffee, 11 Mark Trafton.	OHIO. 1 Timothy C. Day, 2 *JOHN S. HARRISON, 3 *Lewis D. Campbell, 4 *Matthias H. Nichols, 5 Richard Mott, 6 Jonas R. Emrie, 7 *Aaron Harlan, 8 Benjamin Stanton, 9 Cooper K. Watson, 10 OSCAR F. MOORE, 11 Valentine B. Hortod,* 12 Samuel Galloway, 13 John Sherman, 14 Philemon Bliss, 15 *William R. Sapp, 16 *EDWARD BALL, 17 Charles J. Albright, 18 Benjamin F. Leiter, 19 *Edward Wade, 20 *Josbua R. Giddings, 21 John A. Bingham.	RHODE ISLAND. 1 Nathaniel B. Durfee, 2 *Benj. B. Thurston. SOUTH CAROLINA. 1 *John McQueen, 2 *William Aiken, 3 *Lawrence M. Keitt, 4 *Preston S. Brooks, 5 *James L. Orr, 6 *William W. Boyce.
DELAWARE. ELISHA D. CULLEN. FLORIDA. *Augustus E. Maxwell. GEORGIA. 1 *James L. Seward, 2 Martin J. Crawford, 3 ROBERT P. TRIPPE, 4 Hiram Warner, 5 John H. Lumpkin, 6 Howell Cobb, 7 NATH'L G. FOSTER, 8 *Alex. H. Stephens.	MICHIGAN. 1 William A. Howard, 2 Henry Waldron, 3 David S. Walbridge, 4 George W. Peck. MISSOURI. 1 LUTHER M. KENNETT, 2 Glehrst Porter, 3 *JAMES J. LINDLEY, 4 *Mordecai Oliver, 5 WILLIAM AKERS, 6 *John S. Phelps, 7 *Samuel Caruthers.	PENNSYLVANIA. 1 *Thomas B. Florence, 2 JOB R. TYSON, 3 William Millward, 4 JACOB BROOM, 5 John Cadwalader, 6 John Hickman, 7 Samuel C. Bradshaw, 8 *J. Glancy Jones, 9 Anthony E. Roberts, 10 John C. Kuikel, 11 James H. Campbell, 12 HENRY M. FULLER,	TENNESSEE. 1 Albert G. Watkins, 2 WILLIAM H. SNEED, 3 *Samuel A. Smith, 4 John H. Savage, 5 *CHARLES READY, 6 *George W. Jones, 7 John V. Wright, 8 *F. K. ZOLLICOFFER, 9 *EMERS'N ETHERIDGE, 10 THOMAS RIVERS.
ILLINOIS. 1 *Elihu B. Wasburne, 2 James H. Woodworth, 3 *Jesse O. Norton, 4 *James Knox, 5 J. C. Davis, 6 Thomas L. Harris. 7 James C. Allen, 8 John L. D. Morrison, 9 Samuel S. Marshall. INDIANA. 1 *Smith Miller, 2 *William H. English, 3 GEORGE G. DUNN, 4 David P. Holloway, 5 William Cumback, 6 Luciad Barbour, 7 Harvey D. Scott, 8 *Daniel Mace, 9 Schuyler Colfax, 10 Samuel Brenton, 11 John U. Pettit.	MISSISSIPPI. 1 *Daniel B. Wright, 2 Hendley S. Bennett, 3 *William Barksdale, 4 WILLIAM A. LAKE, 5 John A. Quitman. NEW-HAMPSHIRE. 1 James Pike, 2 Mason W. Tappan, 3 Aaron H. Cragin. NEW-JERSEY. 1 ISAIAH D. CLAWSON, 2 George R. Robbins, 3 JAMES BISHOP, 4 *George Vail, 5 *A. C. M. Pennington.	VERMONT. 1 George T. Hodges, 2 Justus Morrill, 3 *Alvah Sabin. VIRGINIA. 1 Muscoe H. R. Garnett, 2 *John S. Millson, 3 *John S. Caskie, 4 *William O. Goode, 5 *Thomas S. Bocock, 6 *Paulus Poicell, 7 *William Smith, 8 *Charles J. Faulkner, 9 *John Lecher, 10 *Zedekiah Kidwell, 11 JOHN S. CARLISLE, 12 *Henry A. Edmundson, 13 *Fayette McMullen.	TEXAS. 1 LEMUEL D. EVANS, 2 *Peter H. Beil. WISCONSIN. 1 *Daniel Wells, Jr., 2 Cadw. C. Washburne, 3 Charles Billingshurst.
IOWA. 1 Augustus Hall, 2 James Thorington. KENTUCKY. 1 Henry C. Burnett, 2 JOHN P. CAMPBELL, 3 WM. L. UNDERWOOD, 4 Albert G. Talbot, 5 Joshua H. Jewett, 6 *John M. Elliott, 7 HUMPHY MARSHALL, 8 ALEX. K. MARSHALL, 9 *LEANDER M. COX, 10 SAMUEL F. SWOPE.	NORTH CAROLINA. 1 ROBERT T. PAINE, 2 *Thomas Ruffin, 3 Warren Winslow, 4 L. O'Brien Branch, 5 EDWARD G. READE, 6 *RICH'D C. PURYEAR, 7 *Burton Craige, 8 *Thomas L. Clingman.	DELEGATES. MINNESOTA—*H. M. Rice. OREGON—*Joseph Lane. N.MEXICO—Manuel Otero. UTAH—*J. M. Bernhisel. WASHINGTON—Anderson. KANSAS—An'w H. Reedert. NEBR'A—B. B. Chapman.	

Republicans, in Roman, 108; Buchanan Democrats, in *Italics*, 83; Fillmore Americans, in SMALL CAPS, 43.

The term of service of the members of the XXXIVth Congress, so far as the House is concerned, expires on the 3d of March, 1857.

NOTE.—Several whom we have classed as Republican, were Americans when chosen, and may be still.

* Members of the last House.

† Or John W. Whitfield.

XXXVTH CONGRESS—AS FAR AS ELECTED.

SENATE—62 Members.

ALABAMA. 1859 Clement C. Clay, Jr., 1861 Benj. Fitzpatrick.	ILLINOIS. 1859 Stephen A. Douglas, 1861 Lyman Trumbull.	MICHIGAN. 1859 Charles F. Stuart, 1863 [A Republican.]	PENNSYLVANIA. 1861 William Bigler, 1863 [A Democrat.]
ARKANSAS. 1859 Wm. K. Sebastian, 1861 Robert W. Johnson.	IOWA. 1859 George W. Jones, 1861 James Harlan.	MISSOURI. 1861 [A Democrat.] 1863 [A Democrat.]	RHODE ISLAND. 1859 Philip Allen, 1863 [A Republican.]
CONNECTICUT. 1861 Lafayette S. Foster, 1863 James Dixon.	KENTUCKY. 1859 JOHN B. THOMPSON, 1861 JNO. J. CRITTENDEN.	NEW-HAMPSHIRE. 1859 John P. Hale, 1861 James Bell.	SOUTH CAROLINA. 1859 Josiah J. Evans, 1861 Andrew P. Butler.
CALIFORNIA. 1861 [A Democrat.] 1863 [A Democrat.]	LOUISIANA. 1859 Judah P. Benjamin, 1861 John Slidell.	NEW-YORK. 1861 William H. Seivard, 1863 [A Republican.]	TENNESSEE. 1861 JOHN BELL, 1863 [A Democrat.]
DELAWARE. 1859 [A Democrat.] 1863 [A Democrat.]	MAINE. 1859 William P. Fessenden, 1863 [A Republican.]	NEW-JERSEY. 1859 William Wright, 1863 [A Democrat.]	TEXAS. 1859 SAM HOUSTON, 1863 Thomas J. Rusk.
FLORIDA. 1861 David L. Yulee, 1863 [A Democrat.]	MASSACHUSETTS. 1859 Henry Wilson, 1863 [A Republican.]	NORTH CAROLINA. 1859 David S. Reid, 1861 Asa Biggs.	VERMONT. 1861 Jacob Collamer, 1863 Solomon Foot.
GEORGIA. 1859 Robert Toombs, 1861 Alfred Iverson.	MARYLAND. 1861 James A. Pearce, 1863 ANTHONY KENNEDY	OHIO. 1861 George E. Pugh, 1863 Benjamin F. Wade.	VIRGINIA. 1859 R. M. T. Hunter, 1863 [A Democrat.]
INDIANA. 1861 [Uncertain.] 1863 [Uncertain.]	MISSISSIPPI. 1859 Albert G. Brown, 1863 Jefferson Davis.		WISCONSIN. 1861 Charles Durkee, 1863 [A Republican.]

(Democrats (in Roman) 36; Republicans (in Italics) 19; Americans (in SMALL CAPS) 5; Uncertain 2. Total 62. The figures before each Senator's name denote the year when his term expires.

* Appointed *pro tem.* by the Governor.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—234 Members.

ARKANSAS. 1 *Alfred B. Greenwood, 2 Edward A. Warren.	MASSACHUSETTS. 1 *Robert B. Hall, 2 *James Buffinton, 3 *William S. Dumrell, 4 *Linus B. Comins, 5 *Anson Burlingame, 6 *Timothy Davis, 7 *Nathaniel P. Banks, 8 *Chauncey L. Knapp, 9 Eli Thayer, 10 *Calvin C. Chaffee, 11 Henry L. Duces.	MICHIGAN. 13 Abram B. Olin, 14 Erastus Corning, 15 *Edward Dodd, 16 George W. Pulner, 17 *Francis E. Spinner, 18 Clark B. Corlaine, 19 Oliver A. Morse, 20 *Orsamus B. Matteson, 21 *Henry Bennett, 22 Henry C. Goodwin, 23 Charles B. Hoard, 24 Amos P. Granger, 25 *Edwin B. Morgan, 26 Emory B. Pottle, 27 *John M. Parker, 28 *William H. Kelsey, 29 Samuel G. Andrews, 30 Julson W. Sherman, 31 Silas M. Burroughs, 32 Israel T. Hatch, 33 Reuben E. Fenton.	PENNSYLVANIA. 1 *Thomas B. Florence, 2 Edward J. Morris, 3 James Landy, 4 Henry M. Phillips, 5 Owen Jones, 6 *John Hickman, 7 Henry Chapman, 8 *J. Clancy Jones, 9 *Anthony E. Roberts, 10 *John C. Kunkel, 11 William L. Dewart, 12 John G. Montgomery, 13 William H. Dimmick, 14 *Galusha A. Grou, 15 Alison White, 16 John J. Abel, 17 Wilson Reilly, 18 *John R. Elie, 19 *John Corode, 20 William Montgomery, 21 *David Ritchie, 22 *Samuel A. Parciance, 23 William Stewart, 24 J. L. Gillis, 25 *John Dick.
CALIFORNIA. 1 Charles L. Scott, 2 Joseph McKibben.	DELAWARE. 1 William G. Whitley.	MISSOURI. 1 Francis P. Blair, jr., 2 — ANDERSON, 3 James S. Green, 4 — CRAIG, 5 SAMUEL H. WOODSON, 6 *John S. Phelps, 7 *Samuel Caruthers.	SOUTH CAROLINA. 1 *John McQueen, 2 Wm. Porcher Miles, 3 *Lawrence M. Keft, 4 Preston S. Brooks, 5 James L. Orr, 6 *William W. Boyce.
FLORIDA. 1 George S. Hawkins.	ILLINOIS. 1 *Elihu B. Washburne, 2 John F. Farnsworth, 3 Owen Lovejoy, 4 William Kellogg, 5 Isaac N. Morriss, 6 *Thomas L. Harris, 7 Aaron Shaw, 8 Robert Smith, 9 *Samuel S. Marshall.	NEW-JERSEY. 1 *Isiah D. Claiborn, 2 *George R. Robbins, 3 Garnet B. Adrain, 4 John Huyler, 5 Jacob B. Wortendyke.	VERMONT. 1 Ezekiel P. Walton, 2 *Justin S. Morrill, 3 Homer E. Royce.
INDIANA. 1 James Lockbart, 2 *William H. English, 3 James Hughes, 4 James B. Foley, 5 David Kilgore, 6 James M. Gregg, 7 John G. Davis, 8 James Wilson, 9 *Schuyler Colfax, 10 *Samuel Brenton, 11 *John U. Pettit.	IOWA. 1 Samuel R. Curtis, 2 Timothy Davis.	NEW-YORK. 1 John A. Searing, 2 George Taylor, 3 Daniel E. Sickles, 4 John Kelly, 5 William B. Maclay, 6 John Cochrane, 7 Elihu Ward, 8 Horace F. Clark, 9 John B. Haskin, 10 *Ambrose L. Murray, 11 William F. Russell, 12 John Thompson.	WISCONSIN. 1 John F. Potter, 2 *Charles C. Washburne, 3 *Charles Billingshurst.
MAINE. 1 *John M. Wood, 2 Charles J. Gilman, 3 Nehemiah Abbott, 4 Freeman H. Morse, 5 *Israel Washburn, jr., 6 Stephen C. Foster.			

Democrats, in Roman, 62; Republicans, in Italics, 85; Americans, in SMALL CAPS, 3; yet to be elected, 54. Total, 234.

* Members of the XXXIVth Congress. † Contested.

KANSAS AND THE EXTENSION OF SLAVERY.

FROM the assembling of the famous Continental Congress of 1774, which laid the foundation of the American Union, down to the year 1854—a lapse of eighty years—the course of American national action and legislation, though not always going so far as it might, had yet always been in favor of the restriction and curtailment of slave-holding, as will be made apparent from the following summary :

1. One of the fourteen articles of the "American Association," entered into by the Congress of 1774, specially denounced the slave-trade, and pledged the colonies to entire abstinence from it, and from any trade with those concerned in it.

2. In 1787 the famous ordinance for the government of the territory north-west of the Ohio, one of the last acts of the Continental Congress, for ever excluded involuntary servitude from all the territory then at the disposal of the United States, that territory having been ceded to the Union by the States which claimed it, free from any conditions respecting that subject. The legalization of slavery in Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, and Alabama, was not the act of the Federal Government. The people of Kentucky, presented themselves for admission as a slave-holding State, with the prospect of their uniting themselves with the Spaniards, for which there were many subsequent intrigues, if that request was refused ; and the States of North Carolina and Georgia, declined to cede to the United States the territory afterward erected into the States of Tennessee, Mississippi, and Alabama, except on condition that slavery should be tolerated therein.

3. The Convention that formed the Constitution of the United States avoided all use of the terms slaves and slavery ; evaded any direct recognition of any such institution ; held out a premium to emancipation by counting in the census of representative population five slaves as equivalent to only three freemen ; and gave to Congress the power to abolish the foreign slave-trade at the end of twenty years, and to impose, meanwhile, a duty on all persons imported.

4. Soon after the organization of the government under this constitution, earnest efforts were

made to impose this duty, which was only staved off by declarations on the part of the representatives of the two or three States that still permitted the importation that they would soon join their sister States in prohibiting it.

5. A territorial government having been organized, in 1798, for Mississippi (then including all the United States territory east of Georgia), though Congress was restrained by the compact of union from prohibiting slavery, yet it did exert its constitutional power of legislating for the territories by prohibiting the introduction of slaves from abroad.

6. By the year 1798, all the States having united in prohibiting the import of slaves from abroad, Congress, in 1800, passed an act imposing a fine of \$1,000, with forfeiture of the vessel, for each person imported as a slave contrary to the laws of any of the States.

7. In 1803 the people of Indiana (including what is now not only that State but also the present States of Illinois, Michigan, and Wisconsin) applied to Congress for a suspension as to that territory of the article of compact of the ordinance of 1787, prohibiting slavery north of the Ohio. This memorial was referred to a committee, of which John Randolph was chairman, which committee reported that it was "highly dangerous and inexpedient to impair a provision wisely instituted to promote the happiness and prosperity of the north-western country, and to give strength and security to that extensive frontier ;" and they added their belief that in the salutary operation of this sagacious and benevolent restraint, the inhabitants of Indiana would, in no distant day, find ample remuneration for a temporary privation of labor and immigration. This attempt to re-establish slavery in the north-western States was repeated in 1804, and again in 1807, but on both occasions without success.

8. In 1804 the act organizing the territory of Orleans, then recently acquired by the Louisiana cession, though it did not abolish the slavery then existing there among the French colonists, expressly provided that no slaves should be carried there, except by citizens of the United States removing into the territory as actual settlers, nor were even they to be allowed to introduce any from foreign countries, nor any that

had been brought in the United States from foreign countries since 1793. The special intention of this latter provision was to provide against a piece of apostacy on the part of South Carolina, in the passage of an act reviving the slave-trade, after a cessation of it as to that State for fifteen years, and of six years as to the whole Union—one of the first indications of that pro-slavery reaction which, since the annexation of Texas as a slave-holding State, has attained to such a wonderful strength; and one of the first fruits of the triumph of the so-called Democratic party in the state politics of South Carolina. Still further to counteract this revival of the slave-trade, a new agitation was immediately commenced for imposing a tax on slaves imported, which was only prevented from being done by the near approach of the period within which Congress might totally prohibit the slave-trade.

9. No sooner had that period arrived than an act was passed, in 1803, imposing fine and imprisonment, with forfeiture of the vessel, upon all persons concerned in importing into the United States from any foreign country and selling as a slave any negro, mulatto, or person of color, and fines upon all persons concerned in fitting out a vessel for any such purpose. This act did not pass without very strenuous opposition. The opponents of the act did not dare appear at that time as the advocates of the African slave-trade; but they did not at all relish the implications contained in this act against the domestic slave-trade, then first beginning. They based their opposition to it on a provision contained in it that no vessel of less than forty tons burden should take any slaves on board, except for transportation on inland bays and rivers. This provision was attacked by John Randolph as an interference with slave property; and upon this occasion he made a free use of those threats of secession and disunion which have since proved such efficient instruments of political warfare as against the mingled timidity and secret pro-slavery spirit of northern politicians and capitalists.

10. From this time down to the close of the war with England, the restrictions upon our foreign commerce aided effectually in the suppression of the slave-trade; but, that trade having revived with the peace, new acts were passed in 1818, 1819, and 1820, increasing the stringency of the laws, by the last of which the detention or transportation as a slave, in

any vessel, of any negro or mulatto, "not held to service under the laws of some one of the States," was declared to be piracy, punishable with death.

11. In the same year was enacted the famous Missouri restriction, by virtue of which—while Missouri, by way of compromise with the South, and in accordance with the wishes of the inhabitants, and what had been the law and usage during its existence as a territory, was admitted as a slave-holding State—in all the territory of the United States north and west of that new State, slavery was to be "for ever prohibited."

Down to the year 1854, this Missouri Compromise, with the Missouri prohibition as a part of it, was regarded as the settled law of the Union—more sacred, in fact, than any ordinary piece of legislation, the circumstances under which it was passed making it partake of the nature of a constitutional enactment. It is true, indeed, that in 1837 this prohibition was violated by the annexation to Missouri of a piece of territory in which slavery had been "for ever prohibited," about equal in extent to the State of Delaware, now divided into six counties, containing more than 70,000 people, and the chief seat and head-quarters of pro-slavery ruffianism. This annexation, however, was accomplished by a sort of legislative trick, without the public attention being called to it, by the secret practices of the two Missouri senators upon the flexible and timeserving John M. Clayton, then chairman of the judiciary committee, and upon northern senators and representatives ready enough at all times, when not carefully watched, to betray the interests of liberty and the North out of complaisance to some southern friend, or to purchase a recommendation for themselves to some federal appointment.

12. But while this violation of the compromise passed unheeded and unnoticed, the compromise itself continued to be landed and upheld as essential to the preservation of the Union. It was expressly recognised and confirmed in the joint resolutions of March 1, 1845, of the annexation of Texas, and in 1850 the act to establish and confirm the northern and western boundary of Texas—one of the compromises of 1850 so called—again expressly recognised and confirmed it. So stood the national government in relation to the extension of slavery down to the introduction of the Kansas-Nebraska bill of 1854.

The territory of Kansas, as constituted under the Kansas-Nebraska bill, includes a vast tract of country, stretching west to the crests of the Rocky Mountains; but its richest and most available part extends along the western boundary of Missouri, and thence westward for a hundred and fifty miles. The north-eastern border of this district is washed by the Missouri, which there separates it from the Platte Purchase, so called, the surreptitious annexation of which to Missouri has been already mentioned. The central part is washed by the Kaw, or Kansas, and its tributaries, while further to the south are numerous streams, the headwaters of the Osage and Arkansas. The whole of this district is a prairie country, the timber being chiefly confined to the banks of the streams, but these are so numerous that the unwooded tracts are seldom more than four or five miles across. The prairies are all rolling, and in some spots hilly. The soil is a rich, black loam, from two to three feet deep, well calculated to stand the drought, and resting on a sub-soil of porous clay. This clay rests, in many places, on a coarse, gray carboniferous limestone, which crops out on the sides and crests of the prairie hills and knolls, marking them with a rocky belt at certain elevations. Beneath this limestone lies a blue sandstone, compact and easily worked, and beneath the sandstone a finer kind of limestone. In the southern and western parts the principal underlying strata are beds of red and yellow sandstone. On many of the water-courses coal crops out, and there is reason to suppose that it may be abundant. The climate is dry and healthy. There is always a breeze, often a very fresh one, sweeping down the long gradual slope which leads up to the high table-land of the Rocky Mountains.

This fine territory, after the adoption of the policy of Indian removals, had mostly been assigned, in distinct tracts, to the tribes removed from the States north-west of the Ohio, except a small part reserved for the original inhabitants. The northern angle, between the Kansas and Missouri, had been ceded to the Wyandots. Their territory ran back six miles to the Delaware District, extending on the north bank of the Kansas for forty miles, and including some of the best lands in the territory. Above the Delawares dwelt the Kansas Half Breeds, and above them, on both sides of the Kansas, dwelt the Potawatomics, on a large square tract of excellent land. The Kickapoos had a fine district, including the headwaters of Grasshopper Creek. Further north, up to what now is the Nebraska line, were a few small tribes, scattered in petty reserves, some immediately on the Missouri, and some back of it.

South of the Kansas, stretching about thirty miles along the river, and about the same distance south of it, was the Shawnee Reserve, consisting mostly of high, rolling prairies. Further south dwelt the Piankeshaws, Otoes, Peorias, Ottawas, Sacs and Foxes, Kansas, &c.

Some of these Indians are semi-civilized, having farms, and living much in the fashion of the poorer class of western settlers. Their reserves had been assigned to them for permanent habitations. It was on that ground that they had been persuaded to remove thither.

But the Oregon and California emigration, passing directly through their territory, had made its value known, and the tide of western emigration having reached their border, already this fine country was looked at with greedy eyes, while the necessity of a communication with California and Oregon, and of a settled country along the road, afforded a plausible excuse for a speedy occupation.

The slaveholders, who had surreptitiously obtained possession of the Platte Purchase, in spite of the Missouri prohibition, looked eagerly to this adjoining district, determined to make that also their own. They had in Senator Atchison a zealous and active partisan. Douglas, as Chairman of the Senatorial Committee on Territories, in hopes of securing slave-holding favor, readily lent himself to the plot; and Pierce, for the same reason, became also a party to it. The real intent of the Kansas-Nebraska bill, and of the repeal of the Missouri Prohibition engrafted on it, was to make Kansas a Slave State; but, as few northern members of Congress could be expected to vote directly and distinctly for such a project, the notion of "Squatter Sovereignty" was introduced into the bill, to give them an excuse to vote for it. This was the sole object of introducing that clause. It was neither intended nor expected to stand the least in the slaveholders' way. It was supposed that a sudden rush could be made from Missouri into the new territory, and that a slave-holding population would have possession of it before the people of the North were fairly awake to what was going on. It was to insure the success of this plot by diminishing the extent of territory to be occupied, and by having something to pacify the North with, when it began to awake to the trick practised upon it, that two territories were erected instead of one, so that what was at first a Nebraska bill became a Kansas-Nebraska bill.

It was precisely in this light that the act as passed was regarded by the Missouri plotters and the slaveholders generally. It was regarded as an act to make Kansas a slave-holding State, and the Squatter Sovereignty principle (having been introduced into it solely as a means to that end) as only applicable to that purpose; and such also was the spirit in which, from beginning to end, the Administration at Washington has acted in all that relates to Kansas.

The getters up of this Squatter Sovereignty plot had every reason to expect it would succeed. While the bill was pending in Congress, treaties were hastily concluded with a number of the Indian tribes, by which large tracts were opened to settlers. All the officials in the territory, as well as the missionaries of the Methodist Church South, settled in it, might be relied upon to cooperate in the plot for the introduction and legalization of slavery; and, regardless of the rights of the Indians, and the express provisions of some of the treaties that there should be no occupation of their lands till they were first surveyed and sold for their benefit, squatters from Missouri were allowed at once to take possession of the best portions, and there to stake out claims and mark out towns.

But the North had been too thoroughly aroused, and too much put on its guard by the

protracted debates on the Kansas-Nebraska bill, not to perceive that Squatter Sovereignty was a game at which they could play as well as the slaveholders. No sooner had the bill passed than it was resolved to take advantage of this Squatter Sovereignty clause to wrest the territory from the slaveholders' hands. Settlers from the Free States began immediately to move into Kansas, and at Boston an Emigration Aid Society was formed, for the purpose of assisting emigrants in getting there in the cheapest manner, and for setting up steam saw-mills in the territory, and providing other conveniences for facilitating its settlement.

This attempt on the part of Free-State men to avail themselves of the Squatter Sovereignty clause of the bill was met on the part of the Missouri borderers by howls of rage and indignation. A "Platte County Self-Defensive Organization" was set on foot at a public meeting, held at Westport, Mo., July 29, '54, to be ready, "whenever called upon by any citizens of Kansas territory," "to assist in removing any and all emigrants who go there under the auspices of Northern Emigrant Aid Societies." The immediate provocative, in this case, was the arrival of some thirty eastern emigrants, led by Mr. Charles Branscomb, by whom the town of Lawrence was founded. He was joined shortly after by some sixty or seventy men, led by Dr. Robinson and General S. C. Pomeroy. Very soon after their arrival, the embryo settlement was visited by a body of Border Ruffians, amounting to 150 men, who ordered the settlers to strike their tents and leave the territory to return no more. But as the settlers stood to their arms and declined to obey, the Ruffians retired, without, at this time, attempting anything further. To be prepared, however, for future action, an organization of "Blue Lodges," so called, was got up throughout the border counties, the members of which were sworn to be at all times ready to cooperate in such manner as the leaders might propose for driving out the Free-State settlers. But as the Missourians confined, at present, themselves to threats and preparations for future action, immigration meanwhile went on, and previously to the arrival of A. H. Reeder, of Pennsylvania, who had been appointed Governor, Free-State settlements had been established not only at Lawrence, but also at Topeka, Boston (now called Manhattan), Grasshopper Falls, Pawnee, &c. Kickapoo, Doniphan, Atchison, and other places on the Missouri, had been settled by Pro-Slavery men, and some of both sorts had established themselves at Leavenworth. Of the events that subsequently occurred we give a brief statement in chronological order:

Oct. 6.—Gov. Reeder reaches Leavenworth.

Oct. 19.—Gov. Reeder received at Lawrence, and, in reply to Gen. Pomeroy's Address, promises to preserve the purity of the ballot-box, and the right of free speech.

Nov. 15.—A committee of citizens of Missouri, pretending to be citizens of Kansas, wait on Gov. Reeder to urge an immediate election of a Territorial Legislature, to whom he declares that he will not be dictated to by Missourians, the people of Kansas having the right to manage their own affairs.

Nov. 29.—Election of a Territorial Delegate.

Organized parties of armed intruders from Missouri take possession of the polls. Out of 2,571 votes cast, it was subsequently estimated, by the Congressional Investigating Committee, that 1,729 were illegal.

Feb 23, 1855.—Census completed. Population, 8,501, exclusive of Indians: males, 5,125, females, 3,373; minors, 3,467; of foreign birth, 409; slaves, 242; free negroes, 151; voters, 2,905. The Governor divides the Territory into eighteen districts, appoints Judges of Election, and orders an election for a Territorial Legislature to be held on the 30th of March.

March 30.—Large parties of armed intruders from Missouri take possession of the polls, and return as members elect such persons as they choose. It appears, by the investigations of the Congressional Committee that of the 2,905 voters named in the census roll, only 831 were found on the poll-books. Of 1,310 legal votes, 791 were given for the Free State candidates, though in many cases the Free State men were deterred from attending, or were driven from the polls by the violence of the Missouri mob, by whom were polled 4,903 illegal votes.

Only four days had been allowed in which to protest against the returns of the Judges of Election, and in only a few districts were the proper formalities attended to in season. The Governor granted certificates to all those against whom no petitions or affidavits were filed; but for the districts of Lawrence, Leavenworth, and four others, as to which it was shown by witnesses that there had been illegal voting, he set aside the returns, and ordered new elections.

April 14.—A Missouri mob destroys the press of *The Parkville* (Platte Co.) *Luminary*, near the Kansas border, because of the insertion in it of an article mildly condemning the Missouri invasion, and urging that the people of Kansas ought to be permitted to manage their own affairs. The editor is compelled to fly for his life.

April 19.—Gov. Reeder leaves for the East to consult with the Administration at Washington.

April 30.—A public meeting held at Leavenworth, which is "eloquently addressed" by Le Compte, chief justice of the territory. This meeting appoints a Committee of Vigilance, by which several citizens are notified to leave, on the charge of expressing "abolition sentiments," i. e. a wish to make Kansas a Free State.

May 17.—A band of Missouri Ruffians cross the river at Leavenworth, and, seizing William Phillips, a lawyer who had signed the protest against the Leavenworth election, carry him eight miles up the river to Weston, in Missouri, where they tar and feather him, ride him on a rail, and sell him at auction to a negro. He bore himself through the whole with the greatest bravery, and, returning to Leavenworth, insisted on remaining there, though ordered to leave on peril of his life.

May 22.—New elections held at Lawrence and Leavenworth, and other places, at which Free-State members are chosen, except at Leavenworth, where the election is again carried by a mob from Missouri.

May 25.—A public meeting of the Pro-Slavery

party of Leavenworth and vicinity, in which two members elect of the Bogus Legislature take part, "heartily endorses" the outrage on Mr. Phillips.

June 11.—Gov. Reeder, on the eve of his return to the Territory, instead of any encouragement and support toward maintaining the rights of the resident settlers, receives a letter from Secretary Marcy, charging him with irregular proceedings in the purchase of Indian lands.

June 26.—Having arrived in Kansas, Reeder addresses a letter to Secretary Marcy denying these charges and explaining the circumstances out of which they had arisen. He was one of a company that proposed to purchase a portion of the Kaw Half Breed lands, if the government would sanction it; but for want of sanction the purchase was not made.

Reeder is soon after assaulted in his office by B. F. Stringfellow, on the ground of his having expressed, while at the East, an unfavorable opinion of Border Ruffianism.

July 2.—The pretended Legislature assembles, as ordered by the Governor, at Pawnee, near Fort Riley, in the interior of the territory. Mr. M. F. Conway, the only Free-State man returned as elected to the Council, resigned, and his seat was given to his Pro-Slavery competitor. The members of the House chosen at the second election ordered by Gov. Reeder, were also deprived of their seats, which were also given to the Border Ruffians originally returned.

July 4.—The Bogus Legislature passes an act removing the seat of government to Shawnee Mission, near the Missouri border. Gov. Reeder vetoes it as inconsistent with the organic act; but it passed by a two-thirds vote.

July 16.—The Bogus Legislature reassembles at Shawnee Mission.

Gov. Reeder, on his arrival there, finds a notice from Secretary Marcy of his intended removal.

July 18.—A bill having been passed and sent to the Governor, he vetoes it on the ground that the Assembly had no authority to change the place of session, which the Governor was authorized by the organic act to select, and that all subsequent proceedings were therefore void.

July 22.—D. Houston, the only Free-State member of the Assembly, resigns his seat, on the ground that not only had the Legislature been illegally elected, but that by removing from Pawnee it had nullified itself.

The Bogus Legislature send a memorial to Washington containing various charges against Gov. Reeder, and asking his removal.

July 25.—The two houses go into joint session and elect the various officers for the counties into which they had divided the territory. These officers, except justices of the peace and constables, were chosen for two years or more. Some of them were residents of Missouri. The appointment of justices of the peace and constables was given to commissioners chosen by the Legislature.

July 31.—Removal of Gov. Reeder officially announced. The administration remains for a month in the hands of Secretary Woodson, of Arkansas, who cooperates in all things with the Border Ruffians.

August 8.—Riotous proceedings at Atchison. Mr. J. W. B. Kelley beaten, abused, and driven from the town on the charge of being an Abolitionist. The Rev. Pardee Butler, who had condemned these proceedings, is placed on a raft and sent down the Missouri.

August 11.—A convention of the people of Kansas, assembled at Lawrence, repudiates the authority of the Bogus Legislature, and recommends the election of delegates on the 25th, to meet at Big Springs, September 5, to consider the state of affairs.

August 30.—The Bogus Legislature adjourns, without day. Among their labors were an act to fix the seat of government at Leecompton; acts making it a capital offense to assist slaves in escaping either into the Territory or out of it, and felony, punishable with imprisonment at hard labor from two to five years, to conceal or aid escaping slaves, to circulate anti-slavery publications, or to deny the right to hold slaves in the territory; an act giving the right to vote to all persons who had paid a poll-tax of one dollar, whether residents or not; an act requiring all voters, officers and attorneys, to take an oath to support the Fugitive Slave Law and the acts of the Bogus Legislature; and an act giving the selection of jurors to the Sheriff. They also adopted the Missouri laws in a heap.

September 1.—Wilson Shannon, of Ohio, assumes office as Governor. The evening before, in a speech at Westport, Mo., he declared himself in favor of the bogus laws, and of slavery in the territory.

September 5.—A Free-State Convention, held at Big Springs, repudiates the laws of the Bogus Legislature, nominates ex-Governor Reeder for Delegate to Congress, and appoints a day for holding an election, it being resolved not to vote at the election for delegate ordered by the Bogus Legislature.

September 17.—A Convention, assembled at Topeka, makes arrangements for electing delegate to a Convention to form a Free-State Constitution, and appoints an executive committee.

October 1.—Bogus election of delegate; Whitfield returned by 2,800 votes, polled mostly by intruders from Missouri.

October 6.—Stringfellow writes a letter to Alabama, published soon after in *The Montgomery Advertiser*, calling for aid.

October 9.—Free-State election of delegate; Reeder has about 2,400 votes. Delegates elected at the same time to the Constitutional Convention.

October 23.—The Free-State Constitutional Convention assembles at Topeka.

October 31.—Collins, a Free State man, murdered at Doniphan by one Patrick Loughlin, an Irishman, who, after pretending to be a zealous Free-State man, had gone over to the other side.

November 11.—The Convention complete their labors, and submit a Constitution to the people; the 4th of March being appointed for organizing the State Government.

November 14.—A "Law and Order" Convention held at Leavenworth (in which Shannon and the territorial judges take part) denounces the Free-State movement.

November 21.—Murder at Hickory Point of

Dow, a Free-State man, by Coleman, who had quarreled with him about a claim. Coleman flies to Westport and puts himself under the guidance of "Sheriff" Jones.

November 26.—Jones obtains from a bogus justice of the peace, on a complaint sworn to by the murderer Coleman, a warrant on which, with a posse of fifteen men, he arrests Branson, with whom Dow had boarded. Branson is rescued by a party of fifteen of his neighbors, including two citizens of Lawrence.

November 27.—Jones writes to Shannon that "an open rebellion had already commenced," and calls for 3,000 men "to carry out the laws." Shannon issues orders accordingly.

November 29.—Large bodies of Missouri Border Ruffians array themselves as Kansas Militia. A United States arsenal in Clay County is robbed to supply them with arms. The citizens of Lawrence organize for defense. Robinson is chosen commander, with Laue as his lieutenant.

December 3.—Lawrence beleaguered.

December 6.—A party headed by Richardson, Shannon's commander-in-chief of Kansas Militia, and of which were Judge Cato, one of the territorial judges appointed by the President, and Major Clarke, a government Indian agent, fire upon and wantonly kill Thomas Barber, a Free-State man, while riding unarmed on horseback along the road from Lawrence to his own home. Clarke supposed to be the murderer.

December 9.—Treaty of Lawrence, between Shannon, Robinson, and Lane. The Border-Ruffian army retire in disgust.

December 15.—The Constitution voted upon by the people, with little interruption, except at Leavenworth, where the election is broken up by Border Ruffians from Missouri, and the poll-book stolen. Exclusive of Leavenworth, the vote was—for the Constitution, 1,741; against it, 46. Atchison writes, the same day, to Georgia for aid. His letter is soon after published in *The Atlanta Examiner*.

December 18.—The jail at Leavenworth burned by a Pro-Slavery mob, who rescue one of their men confined in it.

December 20.—*The Territorial Register* printing-office, the Free-State paper at Leavenworth, destroyed by a Missourian mob.

1856. *January 15.*—Election of officers under the Topeka Constitution. Robinson chosen Governor.

January 17.—The election having been prevented on the 15th at Leavenworth, by order of the mayor, is held at Easton, twelve miles distant. A body of Pro-Slavery men having attempted to steal the ballot-box, a collision ensues, in which two are wounded on either side, and one Pro-Slavery man killed. Afterward, Mr. E. P. Brown, one of the Free-State men, in returning home, falls into the hands of the Ruffians, by whom he is barbarously and in cold blood killed with a hatchet.

January 24.—The President (who had stated in his Annual Message to Congress, December 28, that nothing had occurred in Kansas to warrant his interference) sends a Special Message to Congress endorsing the Bogus Legislature, and representing the formation of the Free-State Government as an act of rebellion.

February 11.—Proclamation of the President denouncing the State government.

February 16.—Authority given to Shannon to employ United States' troops to enforce the bogus laws.

March 4.—The State Legislature meets at Topeka, and after organizing and swearing in the Governor, and other officers, adjourns to the 4th of July.

March 19.—The House of Representatives at Washington appoints an Investigating Committee to inquire into the validity of the pretended Legislature, and of the election of Whitfield.

April.—A regiment of men arrives under Major Buford, enlisted in Alabama, Carolina, and Georgia, for the avowed purpose of coöperation in driving out the Free-State men.

April 17.—The Congressional Committee arrives at Lawrence.

April 23.—Arrests made at Lawrence by "Sheriff" Jones, backed by a company of dragoons. Jones shot at with a pistol and wounded.

April 25.—The people of Lawrence, in public meeting, repudiate any connection with, or approval of, the shooting of Jones.

May 5.—Lecompte's charge to the grand jury of Douglas County, advising them to find indictments for high treason against all who had participated in organizing the State Government. Thus advised, the jury afterward found indictments against Robinson, Lane, Reeder, and others. They also presented the two Lawrence newspapers and the Free-State hotel as nuisances.

May 7.—Reeder summoned to appear before the grand jury.

May 8.—Again summoned, he declines to attend on the ground of privilege, being then in attendance before the Congressional Committee, taking evidence to support his claim to a seat in the House.

May 10.—Governor Robinson, while descending the Missouri River, on his way East, is seized and detained by a mob at Lexington, Mo. He is afterward sent back to Kansas, where, with six others, he is held a close prisoner for four months, without bail, on a charge of treason. Reeder and Lane are also indicted, but succeed in escaping out of the territory.

May 11.—Under pretense that the people of Lawrence had assisted Reeder in resisting his authority, Donaldson, marshal of the territory, summons a posse and takes Buford's men into pay, and many hundred Border Ruffians as a part of it. They are armed with United States' muskets, furnished by Shannon from the militia arms assigned to the territory.

May 15.—Lawrence again beleaguered. Many travelers are taken prisoners, and many robberies are committed. The people of Lawrence, assembled in a public meeting, deny the fact of the resistance alleged by Donaldson. Shannon, repeatedly called upon, declines to interfere, and Col. Sumner, in command of the dragoons, declares that he cannot act without orders from Shannon.

May 19.—A Free-State man of the name of Jones wantonly murdered by some of Donaldson's ruffians at Blanton's Bridge.

May 20.—In a collision between the murderers of Jones and two or three of his friends,

one of them, by name John Stuart, is also killed.

May 21.—The Ruffians approach Lawrence in great force. Deputy Marshal Fain rides in and makes certain arrests. Jones then enters the town, and by a promise of protection to property obtains the surrender of the cannon and arms. This accomplished, the army of invasion, after a speech from Atchison, who was with them, march into the town. The hotel is battered, blown up, and burnt, the two printing-presses destroyed, Governor Robinson's house burnt, and all the stores and other houses searched and plundered. Damages estimated at \$150,000.

May 21 to 30.—Plundering parties of Buford's men and other Ruffians spread over the territory and attempt to drive the Free-State men from their homes, who now take up arms in self-defense.

May 26.—Fight at Potawatomie, in which three Free-State men and five Ruffians are killed.

May 28.—One Major Wilkes, "of South Carolina," at the head of a party of Buford's men, arrests five of the principal men of Leavenworth, and orders them to leave the city. An attempt is also made to kill the correspondent of THE TRIBUNE, who escapes with difficulty.

May 31.—A public meeting, held at Leavenworth, passes violent resolutions against the Free-State men, and appoints a Committee of Safety, composed chiefly of federal and bogus officials.

June 2.—Battle of Palmyra, or Black Jack. The Free-State men, under Captains Brown and Shore, attack a party of plunderers at Palmyra, fifteen miles from Lawrence, who had committed many robberies and other outrages, under the lead of one Pate, of South Carolina. They take thirty-one prisoners, and recover a large quantity of plunder.

June 3.—Battle of Franklin. The Free-State men attack another party of plunderers, who had established themselves with a cannon at Franklin, four miles from Lawrence; kill one, wound two, and capture the enemy's stores.

June 6.—Whitfield, the late bogus delegate, who had advanced into the territory at the head of a body of Missouri ruffians, is driven back by Colonel Sumner and the dragoons, who had previously released the prisoners taken by the Free-State men. They retire, taking a prisoner as they go, named Cantral, whom they afterward murder in cold blood.

June 7.—Osawatomie sacked, with great atrocities by a Pro-Slavery party of 170 men, including many of the prisoners just released by Sumner.

June 9 to 20.—The larger armed parties in the territory dispersed by Sumner, but numerous outrages continue to be perpetrated by small bands of marauders. In fact, the territory remains for three months in a state of civil war, more or less flagrant.

June 20.—A company of seventy emigrants from Chicago, on their way up the Missouri River, on the Star of the West, robbed of their arms at Lexington, Mo. On arriving at Weston they are robbed of all their property by a mob, headed by Atchison and B. F. Stringfellow, and are sent down the river again.

June 21.—Mr. Day, an Indian agent, the only Free-State federal office-holder in the territory, brutally murdered by Border Ruffians.

June 26.—A party of Massachusetts emigrants, under Dr. Cutter, on board the Sultan, robbed near Lexington, and sent back.

June 28.—A party of Illinois emigrants, on the Arabia, robbed and sent back. The Rev. Mr. Strawn, their leader, escapes, and applies to Governor Shannon, Colonel Sumner, and Chief Justice Lecompte for assistance toward the recovery of his property; but in vain.

July 4.—Free-State Legislature, re-assembled at Topeka, is forcibly dispersed by Col. Sumner.

The Missouri River and the passage through the State of Missouri interdicted to Free-State immigrants. The banks of the river guarded by armed mobs. All steamers stopped, and all individuals suspected to be from the North have their trunks broken open. Many are robbed and turned back. In consequence of these interruptions, the intercepted immigrants attempt a new route by Iowa and Nebraska. Col. Sumner, who had not given satisfaction to the Ruffians, is superseded, and Gen. Smith, of Louisiana, appointed in his place.

August 5.—At the request of the inhabitants of Osawatomie, a body of men from Lawrence march against a post of Georgia marauders, established in that neighborhood. The invaders fly and the post is destroyed. Major Hoyt, sent from Lawrence to remonstrate with a party of Ruffians under Colonel Treadwell, established at Fort Saunders, on Washington Creek, twelve miles from Lawrence, is waylaid by these Ruffians on his return and brutally murdered.

August 6.—A party of immigrants, led by Lane, consisting of 324 men, and 60 women and children, arrive in Kansas by the Nebraska route. Three parties are left behind to form as many towns on the road, and only about half the whole number reach Topeka.

August 12.—Second battle of Franklin. A post of marauders established there is taken. A cannon, the same with which Lawrence had been battered, and large quantities of arms, and many stolen horses, are recovered. The Free-State men had one killed and six wounded. Four Ruffians were wounded. The Ruffians at Fort Saunders take the alarm and fly.

August 14.—Titus's fortified house near Lecompton is battered and taken, with twenty-one prisoners, including Titus, who was wounded. Ruffian loss, two killed and three wounded; Free-State loss, four wounded, one mortally.

August 16.—Stringfellow and Atchison issue a circular, dated at Westport, Mo., in which they state that Lane had entered Kansas with an army, that Lecompton had been taken, the dragoons whipped, and the treason prisoners liberated, and calling the Border Ruffians to the rescue.

August 17.—Shannon orders Sedgwick, commander of the dragoons at Lecompton, to march to Lawrence, demand the prisoners taken at Titus's house, and to fire upon the Free-State men if they refuse to give them up. Sedgwick declines the enterprise as not feasible, and advises the Governor to treat with the Lawrence men.

August 17.—Second treaty of Lawrence.

Suspension of hostilities agreed to. Shannon gives up the cannon stolen from Lawrence, and receives Titus and the other prisoners in exchange. The same day, near Leavenworth, Mr. Hopps, is brutally murdered and scalped; a teamster, approaching Leavenworth, is also murdered and scalped—both by Border Ruffians; the former on a bet of \$50 against a pair of hoots. The boots were given to the murderer, and he was sent off down the river. A German, who expressed his horror at this murder, was shot dead in the street, and others manifesting similar opinions were obliged to flee.

August 18.—Richardson, bogus commander of the bogus Kansas Militia, on his own authority, calls out the militia, under pretense of an invasion by Lane.

August 20.—A Border Ruffian army, collected under Atchison and Stringfellow's proclamation, begins to assemble at Westport, Mo.

August 21.—Shannon having received notice of his removal from office, Woodson, acting Governor, calls out all the militia of the territory; but as, except a few officers, there are no territorial militia, this proclamation only affords a color of law to the organization of armed bodies, composed chiefly of Missourians.

August 22.—A party of Georgians plunder and break up the Quaker Mission on the road from Westport to Lawrence, and treat the inmates with shocking barbarity.

August 23.—The Border Ruffians, collected at Westport under Atchison, advance to Santa Fé, near the border of the territory, but in Missouri.

August 25.—The Border Ruffians at Santa Fé, increased to 1,150 men, rank and file, organize themselves into two regiments, and choose Atchison commander-in-chief. They take the name of "The Army of Law and Order in Kansas Territory."

The same day, Woodson, at Leecompton, issues a proclamation declaring the territory in a state of open insurrection and rebellion. He collects another Ruffian force there, and Lawrence is thus blockaded both on the east and the west.

August 26.—Atchison's army marches for Osawatimie and encamps at Cedar Creek.

A body of Free-State men, principally from Osawatimie, attack and put to flight a body of Missouri plunderers near South Middle Creek, and, following them up, recover next day a large drove of stolen cattle.

August 28.—Atchison's army, having encamped the night before at Bull Creek, sends off by night a detachment under Reid, with a piece of artillery, to attack Osawatimie.

August 29.—Reid attacks Osawatimie early in the morning. The defenders, some forty or fifty men, though taken by surprise, make a vigorous resistance. Two were killed, five wounded, and seven taken prisoners—two of whom were afterward shot, at different times, in cold blood. The mail, which had just arrived, was plundered. Thirty buildings were robbed and burnt, including three stores. The Ruffians reported five of their number wounded; but their loss was estimated much higher by the other party.

August 30.—Lane, with 300 men, marches

from Lawrence to attack Atchison's camp at Bull Creek, accomplishing that day a march of forty-five miles.

Woodson's militia, at Leecompton, employ this and the following day in burning the houses of Free-State men near that place. These outrages occur in the presence of the United States dragoons, who took no part, except now and then, as posse to Donaldson, in bootless errands to Lawrence to serve writs.

August 31.—On the appearance of Lane, Atchison retires, and is followed till he retreats into Missouri, when Lane returns to Lawrence. Atchison's forces disperse shortly after, but agree to re-assemble on the 13th of September for a new march on Lawrence.

September 1.—The annual municipal election at Leavenworth. Captain Emory, a mail contractor or mail agent, and the leader in several previous outrages upon Free-State men, enters Leavenworth, at the head of a mob, mostly from Western Missouri. Under pretense of searching for arms, they attack the house of William Phillips, who stood upon his defense, and in repelling the mob killed two of them. They broke, however, into the house, and shot him dead with many bullets. His brother had an arm badly shattered, and was obliged to submit to amputation. Phillips's house and several other buildings were burnt, and about fifty of the inhabitants were driven on board the Polar Star, and forced to embark for St. Louis. After this, the election took place, without a single vote, as the Border Ruffian newspapers boasted, for the Free-State candidates.

September 2.—Outrages renewed at Leavenworth. Emory forces about a hundred more of the inhabitants to embark on board the Emma, for St. Louis. Many more fled from the town, and sought refuge in the fort, about three miles distant. General Smith, then at the fort, makes no effort to put a stop to these outrages, of which the pretense was that Leavenworth was about to be attacked by Lane's phantom army, with which chimerical army it was pretended that these inhabitants were in secret league and correspondence.

September 5.—The communications of Lawrence being completely interrupted, the supplies of provisions growing short, and all the messengers sent to Leecompton to communicate with Woodson, the acting governor, having been arrested and detained there, Lane marches upon Leecompton with all his force, to demand from Woodson an explanation of his intention in making war upon and burning the houses of Free-State men, and to compel a release of the Free-State prisoners in his hands. Having taken a position commanding the town, he learnt, by means of a flag of truce sent into it, and also from Colonel Cook, of the United States dragoons, who speedily appeared on the field with his whole force, that, owing to a quarrel between Woodson and some of his Missourian militia on the subject of burning the houses of Free-State men, and their refusal to be employed any longer in that business, a part of them had marched for home, where, upon Woodson had disabused the rest of his pretended militia, and had released his prisoners. It having been agreed that these prisoners should be sent home the next day under

an escort of dragoons, Lane and his forces return to Lawrence.

September 8.—The regular term of the Supreme Court, at which the trial of the treason prisoners was to come up, opens at Lecompton. The stores at Leavenworth of the inhabitants who had been driven away, plundered at midnight by a mob whom the residents were afraid to resist.

September 9.—The District Attorney not being ready to go on with the trials, the treason prisoners are released on bail (in consequence, it is supposed, of orders from Washington). The same day Governor Geary arrives at Lecompton.

September 11.—Governor Geary assumes office at Lecompton. He issues a proclamation disbanding all the militia called out by Woodson, and commanding "all bodies of men combined, armed, and equipped with munitions of war, without authority of the government, instantly to disband and quit the territory."

September 13.—The Lawrence forces, in obedience to this proclamation, and relying upon the governor's promises of protection, disband accordingly, as does, also, upon receipt of it, a body of men under Lane, who had marched from Lawrence to attack a band of marauders who, after having plundered and burnt the town of Grasshopper Falls, had established themselves in a log-house at Hickory Point. The same day the Missouri Border-Ruffian army re-assembles, as had been agreed, at Westport, and marches into the territory 2500 strong, arranged in three regiments with five pieces of artillery.

September 14.—A body of men who had marched from Lawrence under Colonel Harvey, with a piece of artillery, to assist Lane in his attack upon Hickory Point, notwithstanding his departure and the disbandment of his forces, attack that place on their own responsibility, regarding it as an outpost of the Border Ruffian army which was known to be advancing on Lawrence. The assailants had five wounded and the Ruffians one killed and several wounded, when they capitulate and agree to retire from the territory. The same day the Missouri Border Ruffian army appear before Lawrence, where hasty preparations are made for defence.

September 15.—The greater part of the men, to the number of a hundred or more, engaged in the attack on Hickory Point, on their return to Lawrence, taken prisoners by the dragoons.

Geary, accompanied by the dragoons, throws himself between Lawrence and the Border Ruffian army. Though these men were mostly Missourians, and were commanded by a member elect of the Missouri legislature, Geary affects to treat them as Kansas militia, called out and acting under the proclamation of Woodson! With difficulty, and much to the disgust of the large part of them, who were desperately bent on the plunder and destruction of Lawrence, he prevails on them to retire. On their march home they commit many outrages. Among the rest, one of their number shoots a cripple named Buffum, who had remonstrated against the stealing of his horse. Governor Geary and Judge Cato come up shortly after and take the affidavit of the dying man.

September 20.—Geary enrolls a company of eighty-six militia at Lawrence for local defence, which he places under the command of Captain Walker, who had been an active Free-State partisan, had led the attack on Titus's house, and whose own house, near Lecompton, had been burnt by the Border Ruffians during the late disturbance. Harvey, who had commanded at the attack on Hickory Point, but who had escaped being taken prisoner, was made a lieutenant in this company. These militia stipulate that they shall not be employed in the enforcement of the bogus laws. Geary also enlists and takes into the United States pay, four companies of militia, composed of the floating Border Ruffians. These are fitly placed under the command of the filibuster Titus, and are very unfitly employed in guarding the Hickory Point prisoners, all of whom had been committed by Judge Cato, on a charge of murder and treason, for which bail was refused. The regular troops, meanwhile, were principally employed as possses for Donaldson and his deputies, who made themselves very busy in arresting numerous other Free State men on charges of murder, manslaughter, horse-stealing, etc. These prisoners are shut up in miserable quarters, half starved, and otherwise subjected to many cruelties and indignities.

Meanwhile, gangs of Border Ruffians commit many outrages in the vicinity of Osawatomie, and among other things burn the steam saw-mill and all the remaining buildings at that place. To the applications of the inhabitants for liberty to arm in self-defence, Geary returns a refusal. He soon after visits that district in person, but instead of causing the arrest of any of the Border Ruffian marauders, brings back only a number of Free-State prisoners.

October 6.—Bogus election for delegate to Congress, members of territorial legislature, and on the question of calling a convention to form a State constitution. The Free-State men refuse to vote. Many intrusive votes were thrown at Leavenworth and other towns nearest Missouri. Of the 4,276 votes cast for Whitfield as delegate, 1,458 were cast at Leavenworth, more than the total population of that place. On the question of a convention the vote was 2,592 for, 454 against. Of the former number 1,243 were cast Leavenworth.

October 12.—An emigrant train of some 500 Free-State settlers, led by Colonel Eldridge and General Pomeroy, having entered the territory by way of Nebraska, is arrested by the dragoons by order of Governor Geary, who was still laboring under the hallucination, that Lane was marching into the territory at the head of a great army. The arrested emigrants are very harshly treated, robbed of a part of their arms and other property, and marched prisoners to Lecompton, where the Governor finds himself obliged to release them.

October 13.—Free State Convention at Topeka.

October 16.—A grand jury, packed by "Sheriff" Jones, and consisting entirely of pro-slavery men, find bills of indictment for murder and other high crimes against more than a hundred of the Free-State prisoners.

October 18-31.—Trial of Free-State prisoners.

Of those acquitted the larger part are immediately arrested on new charges. Twenty-one of the Hickory-Point prisoners, convicted of manslaughter, are sentenced to five years at hard labor with ball and chains. The remaining prisoners obtain a change of venue to Tecumseh. Most of them escape before trial, others are tried and acquitted. *October 23.*—Free State Convention at Big Springs. *November 1.*—Re-issue of the *Herald of Freedom* at Lawrence. The Free-State paper at Topeka is also revived. *November 8.*—Governor Geary, having with great pains and expense obtained the arrest of Haynes the murderer of Buffum, Lecompte, though the grand jury had found a bill against him for murder, dismisses him on

the bail bond of Marshall Donaldson. The marshall ordered to re-arrest him, refuses, and resigns his office. He is re-arrested by Titus, but set at liberty again by Lecompte on *habeas corpus*, in consequence of which Geary demands Lecompte's removal. *November 29.*—Disbandment of Geary's militia. Titus, with most of his men, leave for Nicaragua. *December 16.*—In consequence of the representations made by Geary, Lecompte is removed from office, and James C. Harrison of Kentucky appointed in his place. Governor Geary represents, in his communications to the government, that peace and order are completely re-established in the Territory.

GOVERNMENTS OF EUROPE.

Name of Sovereign.	State.	Form of Government.	Square Miles.	Population.	Religion.
Oscar I.	{ Sweden } { Norway }	Limited Monarchy, with Legislature.	170,715	3,453,893	Lutheran.
Charles II.	Russia.	Absolute Monarchy.	121,725	1,328,471	Lutheran.
Frederic VII.	Denmark.	Limited Monarchy.	21,237	68,362,315	Greek Church.
William III.	Great Britain.	Limited Monarchy—Lords and Commons.	21,856	2,296,537	Lutheran.
Leopold I.	Holland.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	116,700	27,435,325	Prot. Episcopal.
Fred. William IV.	Belgium.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	13,890	3,297,638	Reform.
Fred. William IV.	Prussia.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	11,313	4,359,090	Lutheran.
John I.	Saxony.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	107,300	16,316,625	Evangelical.
George V.	Hanover.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	14,600	1,894,431	Catholic.
Fred. Francis.	Mecklenburg-Schwerin.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	4,701	543,328	Evangelical.
George.	Mecklenburg-Strelitz.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	997	96,292	Lutheran.
Peter.	Mecklenburg.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	2,470	278,070	Lutheran.
William.	Prussia.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	1,526	286,913	Lutheran.
Adolphus.	Nassau.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	1,736	428,218	Evangelical.
Charles Alexander.	Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	1,403	261,370	Lutheran.
Ernest II.	Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	790	199,763	Lutheran.
Ernest.	Saxe-Meiningen.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	468	163,323	Lutheran.
Leopold.	Saxe-Altenburg.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	360	131,760	Lutheran.
Alexander.	Anhalt-Dessau.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	330	63,700	Lutheran.
Gaucher.	Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	405	50,411	Evangelical.
Gaucher.	Schwarzburg-Sondershausen.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	363	60,660	Lutheran.
Henry XX.	Reuss-Elder Line.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	588	112,175	Lutheran.
Henry I. XI.	Reuss-Younger Line.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	445	101,674	Reformed.
Leopold.	Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	205	28,837	Reformed.
George.	Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	455	58,219	Evangelical.
Frederic.	Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	206	21,203	Reform.
Frederic.	Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	5,712	1,362,774	Evangelical.
William I.	Hesse-Cassel.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	4,430	761,690	Reform.
William I.	Hesse-Darmstadt.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	3,761	852,524	Lutheran.
Maximilian II.	Wurtemberg.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	7,568	1,892,262	Lutheran.
Maximilian II.	Bavaria.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	28,436	4,519,616	Catholic.
Francis Joseph I.	Austria.	Absolute Monarchy.	255,226	39,413,319	Catholic.
Napoleon III.	France.	Const. Mon. Senate and Legislature, body.	203,736	35,781,628	Catholic.
Isabella II.	Spain.	Limited Monarchy, with Legislature.	176,480	11,216,219	Catholic.
Pedro V.	Portugal.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	34,500	3,112,500	Catholic.
Vicor Emanuel II.	Sardinia.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	28,830	4,916,087	Catholic.
Leopold II.	Tuscany.	Absolute Monarchy.	8,712	1,761,140	Catholic.
Robert.	Papal.	Absolute Monarchy.	2,184	97,313	Catholic.
Francis V.	Moldavia and Muscovy.	Absolute Monarchy.	2,073	686,468	Catholic.
Plus IX.	States of the Church.	Absolute Monarchy.	17,018	2,908,116	Catholic.
Ferdinand II.	Two Sicilies.	Absolute Monarchy.	14,524	8,681,289	Catholic.
Otho I.	Greece.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	18,241	998,206	Catholic.
Abdul Medjed.	Turkey.	Absolute Monarchy.	189,320	15,500,000	Mohammedan.
Frederic.	Morocco.	Absolute Monarchy.	60	7,600	Catholic.

THE CONTEST FOR SPEAKER.

THE long struggle for the Election of Speaker of the House of Representatives, Thirty-fourth Congress, commencing on the 3d of December, and closing on the 2d of February, was one of the noteworthy political events of the time. The strength of parties in the House at the time of meeting was estimated at about 79 administration Democrats, 117 anti-Nebraska men, and 37 Whigs and Know-Nothings, with pro-Slavery leaning. There was one vacancy in the Illinois delegation. On the 2d of December the first ballot for Speaker, showed for William A. Richardson, of Illinois, (Dem.) 74; Lewis D. Campbell, of Ohio, (Anti-Neb.) 53; Humphrey Marshall, of Ky. (K. N.) 30; Nathaniel P. Banks, of Mass., (Anti-Neb.) 21; Henry M. Fuller, of Pa., (K. N.) 17; Alex. C. M. Pennington, of N. J., (Anti-Neb.) 7; with 22 votes scattered upon fifteen others. Twenty-three ballots ensued without materially changing the relative positions of the leading candidates, except that the Know-Nothings gradually concentrated upon Henry M. Fuller, of Pa. Previous to the 24th ballot, Mr. Campbell withdrew, and the Anti-Nebraska members settled upon Mr. Banks. The contest now began in earnest. On the 25th vote Mr. Banks had 86, Richardson 73, Fuller, 26, with 33 scattering. On the 37th vote Mr. Banks went up to 107; Richardson 76; Fuller, 25; necessary for a choice 113. Thenceforward there was little change until the withdrawal of Mr. Richardson; Mr. Banks ranged from 103 to 106; Richardson at about 74 to 75, Fuller from 37 to 41, and Pennington from 5 to 8. Previous to the 60th vote, Mr. Hickman offered a resolution that at each ballot the lowest candidate be withdrawn until a choice should be effected. This proposition was laid on the table. After the 64th vote Mr. Thorton proposed that, after the third following ballot, the person having the highest number of votes be the Speaker, but it met with no favor. On the 26th of December, the House voted, 116 to 87, not to adjourn until a Speaker should be elected. The next day that motion was rescinded, 112 to 85, the House having evaded it by "taking a recess" over night. On the 23d of January, previous to the 122d ballot, Mr. Richardson announced—that after that day his name would be unconditionally withdrawn, in consequence of which the friends of the administration united upon Col. James L. Orr, of South Carolina. His first vote was 68 to 96 for Banks, 12 for Fuller, and 18 for James B. Ricard, of Maryland, (K. N. Whig.) Ricard was soon dropped and the Know-Nothings returned to Fuller. Col. Orr was the candidate of the Democrats from the 123d ballot, reaching 69 as his highest vote. Various propositions had been offered to elect by plurality; to declare a Speaker by resolution; to resign and go home; to withdraw all the candidates; to choose one, and another Speaker *pro tem.*, &c. but all failed. In the "personal explanations," or debate (which by the rules was not in order), members had managed to set themselves right on Slavery, and Americanism, and the votes soon showed the Anti-Nebraska (since

called Republican) force at about 108; the Democrats about 75; Know-Nothings near 40, with half a dozen floating without purpose. By the close of January, the country became thoroughly tired, and called upon the House to organize at once or go home. The Republicans had for some time favored a plurality rule, which the combined opposition zealously opposed. On the 1st of February, Mr. Cobb, of Alabama, offered what he gravely called an olive branch of peace, being a resolution declaring Hon WILLIAM AIKEN, of South Carolina, Speaker. Mr. Washburn, of Illinois, moved to lay that "olive branch" on the table, which was disagreed to by a vote of 98 to 117. After an ineffectual motion to adjourn, the vote on Mr. Cobb's Resolution was taken, and resulted, yeas, 103, nays, 110. Mr. Aiken received, with the entire vote of the Democratic party, nearly all that of the South Americans.

The Administration were encouraged by this result, and finally, on the following day, February 2d, the plurality rule was proposed by Mr. Smith, of Tenn., (Dem.) as follows:—

Resolved, That this House will proceed immediately to the election of a Speaker, *viva voce*. If, after the roll shall have been called three times, no member shall have received a majority of all the votes cast, the roll shall again be called, and the member who shall then receive the largest vote, provided it be a majority of a quorum, shall be declared duly elected Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Thirty-fourth Congress.

The vote on this resolution was as follows:

YEAS—Messrs. Albright, Allison, Ball, Banks, Barbour, *Barclay*, Henry Bennett, Benson, Bilinghurst, Bingham, Bishop, Bliss, Bradshaw, Brenton, Buffinton, Burlingame, James H. Campbell, Chaffee, Bayard Clarke, Ezra Clark, Clawson, *Clingman*, Colfax, Comins, Covode, Cragin, Cumback, Damrell, Timothy Davis, Day, Dean, De Witt, Dick, Dickson, Dodd, Durfee, Edie, Flagler, Galloway, Giddings, Gilbert, Granger, Grow, Robert B. Hall, Harlan, *Herbert*, *Hickman*, Holloway, Thomas R. Horton, Howard, *Jeroeth*, *Kelly*, Kelsey, King, Knapp, Knight, Knowlton, Knox, Kunkel, Leiter, Mace, Matteson, McCarty, Meacham, Killian Miller, Morgan, Morrill, Mott, Murray, Nichols, Norton, Andrew Oliver, Parker, Pearce, Pelton, Pennington, Perry, Pettit, Pike, Pringle, Purviance, Ritchie, Robbins, Roberts, Robison, Sabbin, Sage, Sapp, Sherman, Simmons, *Samuel A. Smith*, Spinner, Stanton, Stranahan, Tappan, Thorington, Thurston, Todd, Trafton, Tyson, Wade, Walbridge, Waldron, C. C. Washburne, E. B. Washburne, Israel Washburn, Watson, Welch, *Wells*, *Williams*, Wood, Woodruff, and Woodworth—113.

Republicans in Roman, all of whom voted for Banks except Banks himself, 103; Democrats in Italic, 9; which with Banks make up 113.

NAYS—Messrs. Aiken, *Allen*, Barksdale, Bell, Hendley S. Bennett, Bocoock, Bowie, Boyce, Branch, Brooks, *Broom*, Burnett, *Cadwalader*, John P. Campbell, *Lewis D. Campbell*, Carlisle, Caruthers, Caskie, Howell Cobb,

W. R. W. Cobb, Cox, Crawford, Davidson, H. Winter Davis, Denver, Dowdell, Dunn, Elmondson, Elliott, *English*, Etheridge, Eustis, Evans, Faulkner, *Florence*, Foster, *H. M. Fuller*, *T. J. D. Fuller*, Goode, Greenwood, *Augustus C. Hall*, J. M. Harris, S. W. Harris, *T. L. Harris*, *Harrison*, Hoffman, Houston, Geo. W. Jones, *J. Glancy Jones*, Keitt, Kennett, Kidwell, Lake, Letcher, Lindley, Lumpkin, A. K. Marshall, Humphrey Marshall, *S. S. Marshall*, Maxwell, McMullen, McQueen, *Smith Miller*, Millson, *Millward*, *Moore*, Mordecai Oliver, Orr, Paine, Peck, Phelps, Porter, Powell, Puryear, Quitman, Ready, Ricaud, Rivers, Ruffin, Rust, Sandidge, Savage, Scott, Shorter, William Smith, William R. Smith, Sneed, Stephens, Stewart, Swope, Talbott, Trippie, Underwood, *Vail*, *Valk*, Walker, Warner, Watkins, *Wheeler*, *Whitney*, Winslow, D. B. Wright, J. V. Wright, and Zollicoffer—144.

Southerners in Roman, 53; Northern men in *Italic*, 22. Of the Northerners, L. D. Campbell voted for Banks; Broom, Millward and Whitney for H. M. Fuller; Dunn, Harrison and Moore for L. D. Campbell; *Valk* and H. M. Fuller did not vote; the other thirteen voted for Aiken.

A severe struggle was made to rescind the resolution, but it stood the fire, and the House went on with the 130th ballot: Banks 102; Aiken 93; Fuller 14; L. D. Campbell 4; Wells 2. The next two ballots were the same, except that Mr. Aiken lost one vote. Now, the Plurality Rule came into full effect, and, amid intense excitement, the Clerk for the last time called the roll. Now most of the Know-Nothings went over to the Democrats, leaving but 11 as K. N. and scattering. The Republicans triumphed; Banks was elected, having 103 to 100 for Aiken—as follows:

FOR NATHANIEL P. BANKS.

Maine—Wood, Perry, Knowlton, Benson, Washburn—5.
New-Hampshire—Pike, Tappan, Cragin—3.
Massachusetts—Hall, Buffinton, Damrell, Comins, Burlingame, Davis, Knapp, Dewitt, Chaffee, Trafton—10.

Vermont—Meacham, Morrill, Sabin—3.
Rhode Island—Duffee, Thurston—2.
Conn.—Clark, Woodruff, Dean, Welch—4.
New York—Stranahan, Pelton, Murray, King, K. Miller, Sage, Dickson, Dodd, Simmons, *Spinner*, Horton, Matteson, Bennett, McCarty, Gilbert, Granger, Morgan, Oliver, Parker, Kelsey, Pringle, Flagler—22.
New Jersey—Clawson, Robbins, Bishop, Pennington—4.

Pennsylvania—Tyson, Bradshaw, Roberts, Kunkel, Campbell, Grow, Pearce, Todd, Robison, Edie, Covode, Knight, Ritchie, Purviance, Allison, Dick—16.

Ohio—Day, Campbell, Nichols, Mott, Harlan, Stanton, Watson, Galloway, Sherman, Bliss, Sapp, Ball, Albright, Leiter, Wade, Giddings, Bingham—18.

Indiana—Holloway, Cumbach, Barbour, Mace, Colfax, Brenton, Pettit—7.

Illinois—Washburne, Woodworth, Norton, Knox—4.

Michigan—Howard, Waldron, Walbridge—3.

Wisconsin—Washburne, Billingshurst—2.

Iowa—Florington—1. Total, 103.

The above were all elected as Anti-Nebraska men, except Mr. Spinner of New-York, who was chosen as a Democrat, (Soft.)

FOR WILLIAM AIKEN.

Maine—Fuller—1. *New-Jersey*—Vail—1.
New York—Kelly, Wheeler, Williams—3.
Penn.—Florence, Cadwalader, Jones—3.
Maryland—Stewart, *Ricaud*, *Harris*, *Hoffman*, Bowle—5.

Virginia—Millson, Caskie, Goode, Bocock, Powell, W. Smith, Faulkner, Letcher, Kidwell, *Carlisle*, Edmundson, McMullen—12.

North Carolina—Paine, Ruffin, Winslow, Branch, *Reade*, *Puryear*, Clingman—7.

South Carolina—McQueen, Keitt, Brooks, Orr, Boyce—5.

Georgia—Crawford, *Trippie*, Warner, Lumpkin, Cobb, *Foster*, Stephens—7.

Alabama—*Percy Walker*, Shorter, Dowdell, Houston, *Smith*, W. R. W. Cobb, Harris—7.

Mississippi—Wright, H. S. Bennett, Barksdale, *Lake*, Quitman—5.

Louisiana—*Eustis*, Davidson, Sandidge—3.

Kentucky—Burnett, *Campbell*, *Underwood*, Talbott, Jewett, Elliott, *H. Marshall*, *A. K. Marshall*, *Cox*, *Swope*—10.

Tennessee—Watkins, *Sneed*, Smith, Savage, *Ready*, Jones, Wright, *Zollicoffer*, *Etheridge*, *Rivers*—10.

Indiana—Miller, English—2.

Illinois—Harris, Allen, Marshall—3.

Missouri—Kennett, Porter, *Lindley*, Oliver, Phelps, Caruthers—6.

Arkansas—Greenwood, Rust—2.

Michigan—Peck—1. *Iowa*—Hall—1.

Florida—Maxwell—1. *Texas*—Evans, Bell—2.

Wisconsin—Wells—1.

California—Denver, Herbert—2. Total, 100. Democrats in Roman; K. N.s in *Italics*.

FOR HENRY M. FULLER.

New York—Whitney, Clarke—2.

Pennsylvania—Millward, Broome—2.

Delaware—Cullen—1.

Maryland—Davis—1. Total, 6.

FOR LEWIS D. CAMPBELL.

Ohio—Harrison, Moore—2.

Indiana—Dunn, Scott—2. Total, 4.

FOR DANIEL WELLS, JR.

Pennsylvania—Hickman, Dem.—1.

PRESENT BUT NOT VOTING.

Massachusetts—Banks—1. *Penn.*—Fuller—1.
South Carolina—Aiken—1. Total, 3.

ABSENT OR NOT VOTING.

New York—Valk, K. N., Childs, jr. Anti-Neb., Wakeman, Anti-Neb., Hughston, Anti-Neb. Haven, K. N., Edwards, K. N.—6.

Pennsylvania—Packer, Barclay, Dem.—2.

Ohio—Emrie, Horton, both Rep.—2.

Virginia—Bayly, Dem.—1.

North Carolina—Craige, Dem.—1.

Georgia—Seward, Dem.—1.

Louisiana—Taylor, Dem.—1.

Illinois—Richardson, Dem.—1.

Missouri—Miller, K. N.—1. Total, 16.

RECAPITULATION.

For Banks, 103; For Aiken, 100; For Fuller, 6; For Campbell, 4; For Wells, 1. Present, but not voting, 3; Absent, (mainly paired,) 16; Vacancy, 1.—Whole House, 234.

NICARAGUA.

It is only within a few years past that the political affairs or the physical resources of Central America have engaged the attention of the United States, by whose inhabitants, down to a very recent period, that country was almost unknown and very little cared for.

After the discovery of gold in California, Mr. Squier was sent to Central America in a diplomatic capacity, but really, as it would seem from his subsequent publications, to examine into the facilities afforded by Central America for inter-oceanic communication, and its advantages for colonization. From this period the interest felt in the United States, in the affairs of Central America, may be said to date, which interest was greatly increased by the establishment of the Nicaragua Transit Route by the river San Juan, the lake Nicaragua and a road of fourteen miles from the west shore of that lake to the Pacific. The country along this route was traversed by numerous Americans, and soon began to be looked upon with covetous eyes. The confederacy formed in 1824, by the five States of Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Guatemala, Honduras, and San Salvador, and constituting the Republic of Central America, after a series of violent struggles, had been for some years dissolved. Each of the five States had become a separate State. Guatemala, the most populous, had fallen under the control of the native Indians, who had been instigated by the priests to rise against the reforming government of Morazan. Indeed it was this rebellion which had led to the extinction of the Central American Republic. Guatemala was and still is ruled by Carrera, a man of abilities and intelligence, who has been for nine years at the head of its affairs and under whom the State enjoys peace and as much of prosperity as it has ever known. In Costa Rica, the southernmost and smallest of the Central American States, the population of Spanish birth has maintained its ascendancy, and the recent introduction of the cultivation of coffee has placed that State in a prosperous condition. San Salvador also enjoys internal peace and a reasonable degree of prosperity, under a government of its own. The other two States, Nicaragua and Honduras, have been less fortunate, having been greatly disturbed since they set up for themselves, by internal feuds. This has been especially the case with Nicaragua, owing to a long rivalry which has existed between its two principal cities—Granada, on the lake Nicaragua, and Leon somewhat further to the north.

We may add that, in addition to the five States above-named, the king of the Mosquito Indians claimed under the protectorate of Great Britain an independent authority over a portion of the Central American territory, including the town of San Juan del Norte, or Greytown, at the mouth of the River San Juan, a point which acquired great additional importance after the establishment of the Transit Route. This town was also claimed as being within their territories by the States respect-

ively of Costa Rica, Nicaragua, and Honduras; but under the Bulwer-Clayton treaty negotiated between England and the United States for the protection of an inter-oceanic route *via* the San Juan River, it became an independent municipality, governed by officers of its own choosing. The first direct aggression upon any part of Central America, emanating from the United States, was the bombardment of Greytown, by Captain Hollins, in the U. S. sloop of war *Cyane*, in July, 1854, because the municipal government declined to pay an indemnity demanded for an alleged insult to Solon Borland, who had succeeded Squier as American minister to Central America.

Not long after, an expedition alleged to be for planting a colony in the Mosquito territory, was fitted out in New York, under the auspices of Col. Kinney. This expedition was opposed by the Transit Company, and arrested by the United States, as a violation of the Clayton-Bulwer treaty, and of the neutrality laws, and encountered such other disasters that, although Kinney finally arrived at Greytown, with a few followers, he was not in a condition to undertake anything.

An opportunity, however, soon occurred for a much more serious intervention in Central American affairs, than anything which Kinney seems to have contemplated. In 1851, Chomorro, who belonged to the Granada faction, had been elected President of Nicaragua. The Leon faction rebelled against him, calling themselves democrats, and accusing Chomorro of aristocratic principles. In this war the Leon faction were worsted; and in hopes of retrieving their affairs, invited the assistance of Walker.

William Walker, by profession a doctor and journalist, is a native of Tennessee, whence he emigrated to California. In October, 1853, at the head of a band of fifty-six desperadoes, he sailed from San Francisco, in a small schooner, with a view of revolutionizing or conquering the Mexican provinces of Sonora and Lower California. He landed in the peninsula of Lower California; had some skirmishes, established a footing there, levied supplies on the natives, proclaimed himself President, and set up a government. He then crossed to Sonora, and proclaimed that province a part of his government. But he was attacked, and his force, reduced to twenty men, was compelled in February, 1854, to retreat into California, which he reached with some six followers. This expedition concluded with his arrest and trial for a breach of the neutrality laws, of which, by a California jury, he was acquitted.

Walker had been invited by Kinney to co-operate in his expedition; but, instead of accepting that invitation, he gave preference to another from the Leon party of Nicaragua. Accordingly he fitted out a new expedition of fifty-six men, with whom he sailed in the brig *Vesta*, on the 4th of May, 1855. He arrived at Realejo in June, where he was joined by 150 natives from Leon, and then proceeded against

the town of Rivas, situated on the shore of the lake Nicaragua, some fifty miles from Granada. At Rivas a fight occurred, in which Walker lost ten men; after which he retreated to San Juan del Sur, on the Pacific. Here he seized a schooner, by means of which his company got on board their brig, and sailed for Realajo. On the 11th of August, in company with some of the Leon troops, he marched again for San Juan del Sur, whence he passed by the Transit route to Virgin Bay, where he had another and more successful fight, which, however, only resulted in a return to Sau Juan del Sur. Here Walker was joined in October by more recruits from California, and his forces were re-organized into a battalion of three companies, with which, on the 10th and 11th October he returned to Virgin Bay. One of the steamers of the Transit Company was seized (if, indeed, that company was not in league with Walker), in which he and his allies sailed for Granada. That town, almost ruined in former sieges, they succeeded in surprising. Nicaragua had been lately ravaged by the cholera. Many of the chiefs on both sides had perished, and Corral, the commander of Granada, now consented to a treaty, dated October 23, by which Rivas, the head of the Leon faction, was recognized as president, Walker as commander-in-chief, and Parker H. French, one of his confederates, as minister of finance; but this new government was no sooner organized, than Corral was seized, and shot on a charge of treason.

This sudden and unexpected success of Walker in raising himself to the head of affairs in Nicaragua,—for though Rivas was the nominal president, he was the actual ruler,—was followed by the establishment of an official journal in Spanish and English, called *El Nicaraguense*, and by the dispatch of Parker H. French, Walker's fellow-adventurer, and minister of finance, to this country, in the character of Nicaraguan ambassador, appointed to supersede Mr. Marcoleta, who had been residing at Washington in that capacity.

French, who had made himself infamous by the frauds and peculations of which he had been guilty in connection with an overland expedition to California, was refused a reception at Washington, on the ground of want of evidence that he represented any *bona fide* government of Nicaragua; and orders were sent to Minister Wheeler, who had hastened at once to recognize Walker, to take the same ground. Thus rejected, French proceeded to New-York, where, in conjunction with the officers of the Transit Company, he entered into arrangements for sending out recruits to Walker. The government, however, interfered; the steamers were stopped and searched, and a number of prosecutions were commenced for violation of the neutrality act; but these proceedings did not prevent the embarkation of many recruits. Others sailed without any hindrance whatever from New Orleans and San Francisco, and Walker's army was shortly raised to 800 or 1,000 men, without counting the native troops that adhered to his standard. Notwithstanding his apparent good understanding with the Transit Company, it was not

long before these confederates of Walker found themselves the victims of his filibustering avarice. Under pretence of sums due from that company to the Nicaraguan government, he seized all their boats and other property on the river, and transferred them to another company, which undertook to substitute new steamers on the Gulf and the Pacific, to connect with New-York, New-Orleans, and San Francisco. The transfer of the plundered property was no doubt paid for by advances in money, clothing, and munitions, of which Walker stood so greatly in need. For a time things went on swimmingly. It was asserted by Walker's partisans that the natives were delighted with his rule, and the prospect held out by it of peace and prosperity. But whatever show of satisfaction might be made by those immediately in Walker's power, this feeling was far from being shared by the other States of Central America.

They were all greatly alarmed at the revolution which had thrown Nicaragua into the power of a band of emigrant mercenaries. Walker made some attempts to conciliate them, but without success, and perceiving he could accomplish nothing by diplomacy, he declared war against the whole of them. But though bent on expelling Walker, these States did not act simultaneously. Without waiting for the slower movements of Guatemala and San Salvador, the Costa Ricans hastened to take the field. Walker endeavored to anticipate them by sending Colonel Schlessinger at the head of 300 men to invade their country, but he was met on the frontier, at the Hacienda of St. Rosa, by a Costa Rican force under General Don Jose Mora, was surprised, and his command dispersed with considerable loss in killed and prisoners. Soon after, the Costa Rican forces advanced into Nicaragua, and on the 6th of April Walker abandoned Rivas, which he had made his head-quarters, embarking all his forces in the boats of the Transit Company. Rivas soon after fell into the hands of the invaders, who also occupied Virgin Bay and San Juan del Sur. They advanced at the same time upon the San Juan river, and some skirmishes occurred in that direction. Walker at length landed at Granada, whence, on the 5th, he marched by land, with 650 men, to attack Rivas, fifty miles distant. He reached Rivas on the 11th, and after fighting a day and night fell back with heavy loss on Granada. The filibusters seemed on the point of being driven from the country, but were saved by the cholera, which had broken out in the Costa Rican camp, and committed great ravages there, in consequence of which the invaders retired without attempting anything further.

Walker, meanwhile, to give some show of legality to his usurpation, and to remove the objections taken at Washington, had caused the form of an election to be gone through with, at which, of course, Rivas was chosen President by an overwhelming majority, immediately after which he dispatched Father Vijil, a priest, to Washington, as the representative of Nicaragua. The news of Walker's precarious condition had caused some hesitation about his reception, but after accounts had arrived of the

failure of the Costa Rica expedition, Viljil was received, and Walker's usurpation was thus formally recognized at Washington. But beyond this recognition, and the inducement which it held out to new adventurers to flock to Nicaragua, and to gambling capitalists to invest money in the operation, Father Viljil's mission did nothing for Walker, and that clerical evoy soon grew discontented and returned home.

Meanwhile, the people of San Salvador and Guatemala threatened a new invasion, and Walker, to be ready to meet them, removed his head-quarters to Leon, taking Rivas and his ministers along with him. Though constantly receiving new recruits from the United States, his available force did not increase, his loss by sickness being very great, and his men, disgusted at the non-reception of any pay and the total failure of the splendid promises by which they had been entrapped, running away whenever they could in spite of Walker's severe precautions to prevent it. The unhappy people of Nicaragua were subjected to arbitrary impositions, and those of them who showed any evidence of dissatisfaction, to confiscation and plunder. Yet Walker was all the time miserably poor, and unable to pay anybody, though in receipt of considerable military supplies from his friends in the United States.

After a short residence at Leon, Rivas, foreseeing his own fate in the military execution, on some pretense or other, visited by Walker on other native leaders, took an opportunity to abscond, and Walker, having retired to Granada, caused himself to be chosen President, of which office he took possession the 12th of July. Of the troops left at Leon, the natives soon deserted to Rivas, while the Americans fell back to Managua, about thirty miles north of Granada; whereupon Leon was occupied by Rivas, assisted by a body of troops from Guatemala and San Salvador, under whose auspices a coalition was formed by the two old parties against the filibusters, Rivas resigning, and Don Fernando Gusman being appointed provisional President.

An expedition undertaken about the middle of September by a body of Walker's men, against San Jacinto, some forty miles from Granada, was repulsed with disaster and loss. This encouraged the combined force at Leon to advance upon Managua, which was abandoned by the filibusters, who fell back to Masaya, about twelve or fifteen miles from Granada.

Subsequently to these events, the government at Washington has refused to receive the ministers sent by Walker, or to recognize him as President of Nicaragua.

Meanwhile, Granada was visited by Mr. Soule, from New Orleans, under whose inspiration, as is supposed, Walker issued a decree, dated Sept. 22, re-legalizing slavery, which decree, together with another offering for sale on the first of January, a long list of confiscated estates, appraised at the value of some \$800,000, seemed intended to open the way for the immigration of slave-holding planters. These decrees, however, did not stop the native army from advancing upon Masaya, which was abandoned on their approach, the whole filibustering force being withdrawn from all the outposts and concentrated in Granada. Walker

was thus hemmed in between the Lake and the Pacific. The province of Chontales, on the north side of the lake, was in the hands of hostile natives, and a division of the allied forces was stationed at or near Tipatapa, on the river which connects Lake Nicaragua with the smaller Lake of Managua, lying to the north of it. At the same time a fresh invasion was threatened from Costa Rica on the south. Growing impatient at the non-advance of the enemy, who seemed intent to hold him thus blockaded, on the 19th of October Walker, leaving only a few troops in Granada, marched, with all the force he could muster, being about 1,000 men, to attack Masaya, probably in hopes of a surprise. The allies, however were prepared for him, and gave him so warm a reception that he found himself obliged, at midnight, to retire again to Granada, which place, except the hospital, guard-house, and ordinance stores, he found, when he reached it, in possession of a party of 300 natives, who, shortly after his departure, had entered the town. While still engaged in taking away their plunder, Walker suddenly approached and a severe engagement ensued in the "Jalteva," or upper part of the city. The invaders were finally driven off, as Walker alleges, with heavy loss, leaving him in possession of the plundered town.

He and his friends proclaimed these operations as great victories, and promised a speedy re-advance on Masaya, and the expulsion of the allies. Instead of this, Walker remained stationary at Granada, till the 9th of November, by which time the Costa Ricans had again invaded Nicaragua from the South, and taken possession of San Juan del Sur. Hornsby, who commanded at Virgin Bay, after a vain attempt to drive them out, sent to Walker for assistance. He came from Granada in a steamer, with a detachment, and advanced on San Juan del Sur, when the Costa Ricans retired to Rivas, which they occupied. Walker then returned to Granada, and marched with all his force to attack Masaya, but was again repulsed and obliged to retreat to Granada, followed closely by the enemy. He succeeded in embarking his wounded and sick, whom he transported to an island in the lake; but before his troops could effect their retreat, they were surrounded by the advancing enemy, and obliged to take refuge in a stone church, about four hundred yards from the shore of the lake. Here, at the last accounts, they had been besieged for twelve days. Walker was in a steamer, hovering in sight of his besieged men, and occasionally running down to Virgin Bay, but utterly unable to render them any assistance, as the wharf at Granada had been destroyed, and the lake shore was in possession of the allies, whose cannon obliged Walker to keep his distance.

At Virgin Bay and San Juan del Sur, were three or four hundred men, one-third recruits, lately arrived from California. Two or three hundred, recruits, were also on their way up the San Juan; but Walker had no stores or supplies, and his men, almost in a starving condition, were daily dropping off with the cholera. Such was the state of things about the 1st of December.

EUROPE IN 1856.

A BRIEF survey of the current history of Europe for eighteen hundred and fifty-six, will be made clearer by a glance at some events of the preceding year. The war then going on, had been commenced under false pretences. Turkey was perhaps the only honest party engaged. The regard felt by the Western Powers for her national independence, and the regard felt by the Czar for the religious freedom of her Greek subjects, were doubtless equally sincere and disinterested. As the real motives to the opening of the war, so the real motives to the closing of it, are not very plainly set down in the correspondence of diplomatists, or in the records of the Peace Congress. Some notice of the latter, will not be out of place here.

All parties had grown weary of the strenuous efforts required by the contest. No party had much reason to be satisfied with the acquired or prospective results. One's loss was not the other's gain; all were losing. This is usually the case in quarrels, either between nations or individuals; the novelty lies in the recognition of the fact by the combatants, at so early a stage of hostilities. A century ago they would, in like conditions, have prolonged them blindly and madly, to geographical conquest or complete exhaustion. Never before was a war of such proportions brought to so speedily a termination; never before was so murderous a war carried on with so little virulence; never before did the authors of "necessary evils" mingle such deprecations in their boastful bulletins of victory; never before did they so anxiously plead the rightfulness of their conduct before the bar of the world's opinion; never before was there such importance or difficulty in gaining a favorable verdict, for never before was that opinion so enlightened and so formidable. Never before was there a war whose costs were so closely counted, let alone the question of humanity also better understood than formerly. The industrial triumphs gained during a peace of forty years, had shown people the productive value of a man; and the loss of productive force by the withdrawal of men from industrial pursuits, was added to the loss of productive force by the consumption of men and money in war. As has been said, strikingly enough: "If the allied forces and opposing forces, of all sorts—intellectual forces among the rest—that were spent in this war, had been set to work on our western lands, they would have formed a great State, and might have fed half Europe with the corn they raised."

It is to be observed that the people had nothing to do with the origin or conduct of this quarrel, which caused the destruction of nearly half a million lives, and a derangement of family, religious property, and other "institutions," nearly as serious, one would think, as though it had been revolutionary. They had only to pay, fight, starve, freeze, and die. It had been started and managed by conservative monarchs, of whom the Czar and the French Emperor were the chief. But with all this, while public opinion, based on material interests and

considerations of humanity, was bearing upon them on one side, there was danger, if it went on, that it would extend its geographical limits and change its character; that it would first become a European war, and then a war of opinions, and finally a war of Western liberalism against Eastern despotism—from which the actual western managers had in the end as much to fear as the Czar himself.

The situation was an embarrassing one for all parties to the war. They anxiously desired an opportunity of relief. Such opportunity was presented by the fall of the south side of Sebastopol, on September 8th, 1855. The long resistance on one part, and the crowning though partial success on the other, could pass respectively as certificates of saved honor.

Austrian diplomacy now actively intervened. After an unceasingly voluminous correspondence between the various cabinets, of which, however, it is but just to say, that it was more direct in phrase and of plainer purpose, than the correspondence of old-time diplomats—an other effect of the enlightenment of public opinion, to which its authors knew it must eventually be submitted. Austria, the agent for the Western Powers, finally offered four propositions as the preliminaries to negotiations, which were accepted by the Cabinet of St. Peter-burg, on January 16, 1856. It is noticeable here, that the propositions tending to peace, came from the victors; and that, although coming from them, and destructive of that traditional prestige, to which Russia had hitherto owed a large part of her great influence on European politics, they were accepted without qualification. Again the strength acquired by public opinion in the last forty years, can alone account for this reversion of the wonted course of British pride, and Gallic vanity, and Muscovite obstinacy.

The representatives of Austria, Russia, Great Britain, France, and Turkey, next held a preliminary conference at Vienna, on February 1st, when arrangements based on the acceptance of the propositions referred to above, were made, for the opening of general negotiations at Paris. Accordingly delegate plenipotentiaries of Russia, France, England, Austria, Turkey, and Sardinia, two for each nation, met in Congress in the French capital, on February 25th. It was evident from the outset, that their purpose was to conclude a peace, and that quickly. A short armistice was declared. Warlike preparations were continued with great vigor, but only to furnish a sort of base, on which the plenipotentiaries might stand at vantage, to advocate the claims of the powers they respectively represented.

With these dispositions, there was but one point that presented any very serious difficulty. It was the third in order. They approached it first in their discussions—for that being settled, all the rest followed almost as a matter of course. This point, or as it is often called, the third guarantee of peace, was the "neutralization of the Black Sea." What should be the

significance extended to this phrase? The definition which it was agreed to give to it, is expressed at length in the treaty, from article 10th to article 14th, inclusive; and is substantially as follows: The previously existing treaty stipulations concerning the closing to foreign war vessels of the Straits of the Dardanelles and the Bosphorus, remain in force; The waters of the Black Sea are open to the merchant vessels of all nations; Commerce in that sea shall be free from all impediments; Consuls shall be admitted to reside in its ports; the Emperor of Russia and the Sultan bind themselves not to build or maintain on its shores, any military maritime arsenal; The force and number of light vessels requisite for the police and revenue service in these waters, shall be determined by a convention annexed to this treaty, which convention shall be neither modified nor annulled, without the consent of the contracting powers.

The treaty was signed on March 30th. It is not necessary to detail all its articles, which are thirty-three in number. It is enough to say of it, and of the three conditions annexed to it, that, while they contain provisions which, like those just cited, limit the power hitherto exercised by Russia, they do not give to the Western Powers one inch of new territory or one penny of indemnification. And yet the peace was rejoiced over in all the capitals of Europe. A little grumbling in English newspapers, which was natural and rational enough, had no great significance.

The neglect of Russia in executing certain provisions of the treaty has caused some difficulty, mainly with Great Britain, which has been greatly exaggerated by European journalists. Neither of those States is at least inclined to a new war. France and Russia, meantime, are better friends than at any time since 1830. Napoleon sent a most brilliant complimentary Embassy, with his half-brother, Count de Morny, at its head, to attend Alexander's coronation, which took place at Moscow, on September 7. In this and other indications of friendliness between the two monarchs, some over-wise prophets think they foresee a close political union between these two emperors, and a consequent rupture of the Anglo-French alliance. Their vision grows clearer in the same direction, as they see a little quarrel going on between the English and French newspapers, the importance of which is vastly overrated. Straws do not always show which way the wind blows; they are often whirled about by chance whiffs in directions quite opposite to the main atmospheric current.

The conclusion of the treaty of peace was not the end of the labors of the Paris Congress. Its members agreed upon certain important amendments to the received doctrines of international maritime law, respecting the right of neutrals, which have been offered for acceptance to governments not represented in the Congress. What they were, as well as their reception by the United States, and the essentially logical addition proposed by Secretary Marcy, may be learned in another part of this Almanac.

The wretched condition of affairs in Italy was forced upon the consideration of the con-

gress by the plenipotentiaries from Sardinia. Then, and also in a communication made to the cabinets of Paris and London, they showed forth in brief the fearful misrule under which Italy groaned, whether exercised by Austrian military pro-consuls, or Pontifical legates, or the shameless despot of Naples. They appealed for intervention on the part of these powers, to correct the cruel injustice of this misrule in some cases, and to correct its weakness more than wickedness in other cases. They presented a two-fold motive to the great European powers to interfere in the case; the first was that of humanity, and indeed of little effect with diplomatists; the other was that of fear.

They warned these powers that the prolongation of such oppression, as was practised on the Italian people must end in violent revolution; and revolution once breaking out in the peninsula, where in continental Europe would it fail to excite sympathy and imitation?

Accordingly, Great Britain and France, and even Austria, with an ill grace, have offered monitory advice to the King of Naples, which that potentate has received as impudently as logically, with a contemptuous reference either to the acts of his advisers, or to their avowed principles of independent sovereignty. Consequently, and just at present, diplomatic relations are suspended between the cabinets of London and Paris on the one hand, and the monarch of the Two Sicilies on the other.

Prussia has taken advantage of this imbroglio to re-assert her claims upon the Swiss canton of Neuchatel. In 1848, Neuchatel declared its independence of the King of Prussia, who had previously exercised a certain sovereignty over it, and, in the troubles of that time, his majesty had more important business on hand than resisting this independence, which thus became fully established. Last summer a number of royalists in the canton revolted, were imprisoned, and are about to be tried. Prussia demands their release, which being refused by the Swiss Federal authorities, she menaces force. There is little danger, however, that she will execute her threat.

Spain has had rather more than its usual number of revolutions, during the year just past. The last changes are decidedly revolutionary, and the present purpose of the Queen looks to arbitrary rule and reconciliation with the Carlists. It is safe, to prophesy that the actual state of things in that unhappy country has no permanent base.

France, seems for the moment, to have passed through the late financial crisis, which seemed so threatening to the stability of material interests and of Napoleon's throne. Still the zeal of speculation, originally encouraged by him as a safer object of attention than matters political, is checked, not subdued. The bold adventurer must still sit uneasily. Meantime the rumor runs, ever gathering likelihood, though as yet positive proof is wanting, that his head begins to reel on the dizzy height he has climbed to. Reports, that can be traced back to something like medical authority, pretend that his mental as well as bodily health is failing. At the close of another year we may have to record the delayed judgment of heaven upon this successful criminal.

LAWS OF CONGRESS.

We present, herewith, synopses of all the Public Laws, of general interest, enacted at the first session of the XXXIVth Congress:—

PAY OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

The compensation of Congressmen has been fixed at \$8,000 per annum—the Speaker of the House to receive double pay, and the President of the Senate *pro tem.* that to which the Vice-President would have been entitled.

Mileage is allowed for two sessions only. A *pro rata* compensation and the mileage actually due to a member who may die after the first session commences; if before, he receives nothing.

Pay is to be deducted for each day of absence, unless the absentee plead sickness of himself or family.

The price of books received under resolutions of Congress, is to be deducted from the member's pay, except such books as are printed by Congress during his term of office.

The Act applies to the present Congress. All inconsistent acts are repealed.

DRAMATIC COPYRIGHT.

The copyright of dramatic composition is extended over the performances thereof, with a penalty not less than \$100 for the first, and \$50 for each subsequent unauthorized performance.

Rights acquired before taking out copyright, and the author's right to process in equity, are to remain intact.

NEW GUANO ISLANDS.

Unoccupied Guano Islands, not belonging to other countries, which may be discovered by American citizens, shall be regarded as belonging to the United States, and the discoverer, at the pleasure of Congress, shall be allowed the right of occupying such island, and of selling the Guano to citizens of the United States, for use in the United States exclusively. He may charge for the best quality \$1 per ton at the place of deposit, or \$5 per ton delivered at the vessel. The transportation of such Guano shall be regulated according to the laws relating to the coasting trade. Until otherwise provided, the laws pertaining to merchant ships on the high seas shall govern these islands. The President may employ the military power to protect the right of a discoverer, and the United States may abandon such islands after the removal of the Guano.

BOUNDARY WITH BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

This act provides for the appointment of a commission in conformity with the treaty of June 15, '46. Its proceedings are limited, for the present, to settling the line of boundary between Washington Territory and the British possessions. The officers and vessels attached to the United States Coast Survey are to assist, if required by the President.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

Accounts of marshals, district attorneys, clerks, and commissioners are to be certified by the District Judge, before revision by the accounting officers of the Treasury Depart-

ment, from whose decision appeals are to lie to the Secretary of the Interior. Marshals are not to be charged for erroneous payments to witnesses or jurors, under order. Accounts of services by district attorneys, when the U. States is a party in interest merely, or her officers are sued, shall be allowed. In criminal cases before Commissioners, the fees of only four witnesses shall be taxed against the U. States, unless the district attorney certify them as material. No marshal or deputy shall be a Commissioner, and no officer of the Court shall have witness fees. So much of the act of '53 as makes up the salaries of clerks to \$500, whose fees may be less than that sum, is repealed. District attorneys may appoint substitutes when unable to attend at Court. Grand juries are to be discharged at a time in the discretion of the Court.

Judges of Supreme Courts of Territories are to fix the times and places (not more than three) of holding Courts; to adjourn in their discretion, before the expiration of the term, and each is to appoint a clerk in his district.

Clerks' charges in the District of Columbia against private parties shall be payable when the service is performed. The U. States shall be liable to justices and constables of Washington Co., D. C., for fees, etc., only in cases of felony.

COURT OF CLAIMS.

Any two of its Judges are to constitute a quorum. The President may appoint an assistant solicitor for a term of four years, at \$3,500 per annum, and the chief solicitor may employ a deputy, at \$2,500 per annum. The clerk shall disburse appropriations, receive as salary \$3,000, and his assistant \$2,000 per annum.

MEDICAL AND HOSPITAL DEP. OF THE ARMY.

Four surgeons and eight assistants are added to the medical department. The Secretary of War shall appoint Hospital Stewards, not more than one for each military post, with the rank, pay, etc., of sergeants of ordnance. Soldiers acting as hospital cooks and nurses are to receive the extra pay of soldiers on fatigue duty.

BOUNTY LAND LAW AMENDED.

On an application for bounty land under the existing laws, the evidence on which a pension, or a certificate or warrant for less than 160 acres bounty land had previously been granted, shall be deemed to establish the service, except in cases where pensions or land warrants may have been improperly granted. So much of the act of '55 as requires record evidence of service is repealed, and parole evidence admitted, where no record evidence exists. Sec. 8 of said Act is extended to all persons engaged in the naval service of the U. S. during the Revolutionary War. All its provisions are extended to volunteers who served for 14 days, though not mustered into service. In computing the length of service, every twenty miles march from the place of organization to that of muster or discharge, counts as one day.

This act extends to the widows or minor children of those to whom it applies.

DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR SERVICE.

Ambassadors, envoys extraordinary, and ministers plenipotentiary are entitled to compensation, at the rates per annum herein specified :

SCHEDULE A.

Great Britain and France, each \$17,500. Russia, Spain, Austria, Prussia, Brazil, Mexico, and China, each \$12,000. All other countries, each \$10,000. Ministers resident and commissioners 75 per cent; chargés d'Affaires 50 per cent; and secretaries of legation 15 per cent. thereof, respectively—but the secretaries of the legation to China and Turkey are to be paid, the former, acting as interpreter, \$5,000, otherwise \$3,000; the latter, acting as dragoman, \$3,000, otherwise \$2,000 per annum.

The President is to appoint an interpreter, when the secretary of the legation to China is not acting as such, at \$5,000; a dragoman, when the Secretary of the Legation to Turkey is not acting as such, at \$1,000; and assistant Secretaries of Legation at London and Paris, at \$1,500 per annum.

Consuls general, consuls, and commercial agents are to be paid at the rate per annum herein specified :

SCHEDULE B.

I. Consuls General.

British North America.—Quebec, \$4,000. *British India.*—Calcutta, \$5,000 [raised from \$3,500.] *Egypt.*—Alexandria, \$3,500. *Japan.*—Simoda, 5,000. *Cuba.*—Havana, \$6,000. *Turkey.*—Constantinople, 3,000 [raised from \$2,500. *Hanseatic and Free Cities.*—Frankfort-on-the-Main \$3,000, [raised from \$2,000.]

II. Consuls.

Great Britain.—Liverpool and London, each \$7,500. Melbourne, \$4,000. Hong Kong, \$3,500 [raised from \$3,000.] Glasgow, \$3,000 [cut down from \$4,000.] Mauritius and Singapore, each, \$2,500. Belfast, Cork, Dundee, Demarara, Halifax, Kingston (Jamaica), Leeds, Nassau (New-Providence), Southampton, and Turk's Island, each \$2,000; Prince Edward's Island, \$1,000.

France.—Havre, \$6,000. Paris, \$5,000. Marseilles, \$2,500. Bordeaux, \$2,000. La Rochelle and Lyons, each \$1,500. [Raised from \$1,000.]

Russia.—Revel, Moscow, Odessa, and St. Petersburg, each \$2,000. [Revel and Moscow are new Consulates. Odessa is raised from \$1,500, and St. Petersburg reduced from \$2,500.]

Spain.—Matanzas, Trinidad de Cuba, and Santiago de Cuba, each \$2,500. [Matanzas and Trinidad are reduced from \$3,000, and Santiago raised from \$2,000.] San Juan, (Porto Rico), \$2,000. Cadiz, Malaga, and Ponce (Porto Rico), each \$1,500.

Austria.—Trieste, \$2,000. Vienna, \$1,500.

Prussia.—Aix-la-Chapelle, \$2,500.

China.—Canton and Shanghai, each \$4,000. [Raised from \$3,000.] Fouchou, \$3,500. [Raised from \$2,500.] Amoy and Ningpo, each \$3,000. [Raised from \$2,500.]

Turkey.—Beyrout and Smyrna, each \$2,000. Jerusalem, \$1,500. *Netherlands.*—Rotterdam, \$2,000. Amsterdam, 1,000. *Belgium.*—Antwerp, \$2,500. *Portugal.*—Funchal, and Opor-

to, each \$1,500. *Denmark.*—St. Thomas, \$4,000. Elsinour, \$1,500. *Sardinia.*—Genoa, \$1,500. *Switzerland.*—Basle, \$2,000; Geneva, \$1,500. [Basle raised from \$1,500.] *Sicilies.*—Messina, Naples, and Palermo, each \$1,500. *Saxony.*—Leipsic, \$1,000. *Bavaria.*—Munich, \$1,000. *Tuscany.*—Leghorn, \$1,500. *Wurtemberg.*—Stuttgart, \$1,000. *Hanseatic and Free Cities.*—Bremen and Hamburg, each \$2,000. *Barbary States.*—Tangiers, Tripoli, and Tunis, each \$3,000. [Raised from \$2,500.] *Brazil.*—Rio de Janeiro, \$6,000. Pernambuco, 2,000. *Mexico.*—Vera Cruz, \$3,500. Acapulco, \$2,000. *Peru.*—Callao, \$3,500. *Chili.*—Valparaiso, \$3,000. *Buenos Ayres.*—Buenos Ayres, 2,000. *Nicaragua.*—San Juan del Sur, \$2,000. *New-Granada.*—Panama, \$3,500. Aspinwall, \$2,500. *Venezuela.*—Laguayra, \$1,500. *Sandwich Islands.*—Honolulu, \$4,000. Labaina, \$3,000.

III. Commercial Agents.

Nicaragua.—San Juan del Norte, \$2,000. *St. Domingo (Island).*—Port-au-Prince, \$2,000. *St. Domingo,* \$1,500.

SCHEDULE C.

I. Consuls.

Great Britain.—Capetown and Falkland Islands, each \$1,000. *Austria.*—Venice, \$750. *Prussia.*—Stettin, \$1,000. [Instead of fees and liberty to trade.] *Turkey.*—Candia and Cyprus, each \$1,000. [Cyprus is a new Consulate.] *Netherlands.*—Batavia, \$1,000. *Portugal.*—Fayal and Santiago (Cape de Verdes), each \$750. *Denmark.*—Saint Croix, \$750. *Sardinia.*—Spezzia, \$1,000. *Greece.*—Athens, \$1,000. *Muscat.*—Zanzibar, \$1,000. *Brazil.*—Bahia, Maranham Island, Para and Rio Grande, each \$1,000. *Mexico.*—Matamoras, Mexico, and Tampico, each \$1,000. Paso del Norte and Tabasco, each \$500. *Peru.*—Paita and Tumbes, each \$500. *Chili.*—Talcabuan, \$1,000. *New Granada.*—Cartagena and Sabanilla, each \$500. *Honduras.*—Omoa, \$1,000. *Society Islands.*—Tahiti, \$1,000. [New Consulate.] *New Zealand.*—Bay of Islands, \$1,000. [New Consulate.] *Ecuador.*—Guayaquil, \$750. *Bolivia.*—Cobija, \$500. *Uruguay.*—Montevideo, \$1,000. *Navigators' Island.*—Apia, \$1,000. *Fejee Islands.*—Lanthala, \$1,000.

II. Commercial Agents.

Portugal.—St. Paul de Loanda (Angola), \$1,000. [Instead of fees and trade.] *Liberia.*—Monrovia and Gaboon, each \$1,000. *St. Domingo (Island).*—Cape Haytien, \$1,000; Aux Cayes, \$500. *Russia in Asia.*—Amoor River, \$1,000. [New Consulate.]

Consuls-general, consuls, and commercial agents, not embraced in Schedule B and C, are entitled to such fees as they may collect under this Act. No one embraced in Schedule B shall be interested in or carry on trade for himself or others, within his consulate or commercial agency. The President shall appoint three Chinese interpreters for consulates, each to be paid not more than \$1,500 per annum; and consular pupils, not more than twenty-five at a time, each to be paid not more than \$1,000 per annum for such services as the President may assign—their pay to run during the time of actual service, of receiving instructions (not

exceeding thirty days), and of making the transit between residence and post of duty.

A person holding two offices shall receive half-pay for that last accepted; a secretary of legation, acting as *chargé d'affaires*, full pay in the latter capacity, but none in the former.

Consular officers exercising diplomatic functions, under authority from the President, in the absence of the regular official, are to receive additional pay, at the rate of a secretary of legation.

Consuls-general, consuls, and commercial agents shall enter into bonds for the faithful performance of their duty.

The President is authorised to define the limits of consulates; to appoint vice-consuls, vice-commercial agents, deputy consuls, and consular agents, who are to be paid out of the allowance of their principals, except consular agents, who are entitled to such fees as he shall fix; and to interdict trade to any of these officials.

The President is to prescribe and annually report the tariff of fees. Consular officers shall give receipts for fees, and the penalty for overcharge shall be treble the amount thereof. Fees are to be accounted for.

No diplomatic or consular officer shall be absent from his post more than ten days at a time, without leave, under the penalty of losing pay, except in case of sickness; he shall not correspond with private persons on the affairs of his office, or recommend to, ask, or accept for himself or others, office or emolument from a foreign government.

There shall be no extra allowance for services, personal expenses, outfit, or return. Commissions on wages disbursed, and interest in boarding or supplying sailors are prohibited.

The President is to provide stationery, and prescribe the rules for legations, etc.: Secretaries of Legation and consular officers are to administer oaths and act as notaries.

The desertion of seamen from American vessels shall be officially authenticated at the consulate first visited by the vessel; or, if none is visited, by a notary public at the port of arrival.

Consular officers may discharge seamen applying, if entitled to discharge; and keep a list of those shipped or discharged, of vessels arriving and departing, with their cargoes, etc., and furnish prices current when required. Masters of vessels in need of official services are to apply at the consulate and pay legal fees.

Consular officers shall protect the property of citizens dying abroad, and observe testamentary directions.

Consular officers are liable in damages to the party injured for nonfeasance or malfeasance.

Inconsistent parts of other acts are repealed. This act to take effect on the 1st of January, 1857.

GRANTS FOR RAILROADS.

By various acts, public lands were largely granted to certain States for constructing railroads. The grants are of alternate sections, designated by odd numbers, for six sections in width on each side of the railway; the Governor of the State to select an equal amount, not further than fifteen miles from the line thereof, in lieu of sold or preempted sec-

tions. The lands are to be exclusively applied to the construction of the road, and sold only as the work progresses. The United States are to use the road free of charge, for the transportation of property or troops; to transport the mails thereon, at a price to be fixed by Congress; but to sell the remaining alternate sections, for six miles on each side of the road, for not less than double the minimum price of the public lands. These grants are for roads in:

Iowa. From Burlington on the Mississippi to a point on the Missouri river near the mouth of the Platte; from Davenport *via* Iowa City and Fort des Moines to Council Bluffs; from Lyons City N. W. to the Iowa Central Air Line R. R., near Manoketa, thence on its main line by the 42d parallel, to the Missouri river; from Dubuque to the Missouri, near Sioux City, with a branch to the mouth of the Tete des Morts:

Florida. From Jacksonville to Escambia Bay at Pensacola; from Amelia Island to Tampa Bay, with a branch to Cedar Key; from Pensacola to the Alabama line, towards Montgomery:

Alabama. From Montgomery to the Florida line, towards Pensacola; from the Tennessee, at Gunter's Landing to Gadsden, thence through Chattooga, Wills and Lookout Valleys to the Georgia and Tenn. R. R.; from Elyton to the Tenn., at Beard's Bluff. Also, to the Memphis and Charleston, the Girard and Mobile, the Coosa and Alabama, the Central and the N. E. and S. W. Railroads:

Louisiana. From the Texas line, west of Greenwood; *via* Greenwood, Shreveport and Monroe to the Mississippi opposite Vicksburg; from New Orleans to the Mississippi line, toward Jackson:

Wisconsin. From Madison or Columbus *via* Portage City to the St. Croix river or lake, thence to the west end of Lake Superior and to Bayfield; from Fond du Lac, Lake Winnebago, northerly to the State line:

Michigan. From Little Bay de Noquet, *via* Marquette and Ontonagon to the Wisconsin line; from Ashby *via* Hillsdale and L'Ange, and from Grand Rapids to Traverse bay; from Grand Haven and Pere Marquette to Flint, thence to Port Huron:

Mississippi. From Jackson to the Alabama line; from Tuscaloosa to the Mobile R. R.; from Brandon to the Gulf of Mexico.

APPROPRIATIONS.

General, Civil, and Diplomatic Appropriations.

Mileage and Compensation of Senators.....	\$287,634
Pay of Officers of the Senate.....	75,983
Contingent Expenses of the Senate....	240,511
Mileage and Compensation of Representatives.....	1,188,480
Pay of Officers of the House of Reps.,	73,446
Contingent Expenses of the House of Representatives,	561,659
Expenses of State Department,	153,231
Expenses of Treasury Department,...	755,410
Expenses of Home Department,	732,247
Expenses of War Department,	134,510

Carried over, \$4,155,571

Brought over,	\$4,158,571
Expenses of Navy Department,.....	169,665
Expenses of Post Office Department,...	168,140
Expenses of Attorney-General's Office,	63,590
Compensation of President and Vice-President,.....	27,622
Expenses of Congressional Library, Printing, etc.,.....	373,472
Expenses of U. S. Mint and Branches,	619,150
Expenses of the Light-House Estab.,...	1,374,089
Expenses of U. S. Judiciary,.....	1,203,450
Expenses of Territorial Governments,	217,300
For collecting Revenue from public lands,.....	253,000
For Salaries of sub-Treasurers, etc.,...	72,100
Salaries of Inspectors under Steam-boat Law,.....	50,000
Pay of Surveyors-General, employes at Washington, etc.,.....	95,512
Intercourse with foreign nations,....	948,457
Coast Survey,.....	450,000
Public Buildings in Washington,.....	2,058,673
Post Office and Court House in Phila.,	375,000
Post Office and Ct House in Baltimore,	500,000
Post Office in New York, (site).....	500,000
Marine Hospitals, Custom Houses, etc.	1,821,232
Surveys of the Public Lands,.....	456,085
Miscellaneous Purposes,.....	698,966
For running Southern Boundary Line of Kansas,.....	35,400

Total Civil and Diplomatic Appropriations,..... 16,702,854

Internal Improvements.

The first five following appropriations were made over the President's veto, by a two-thirds vote of both Houses:—

To remove obstructions in the Mississippi, at the S. West Pass and Pass a l'Outre.....	\$330,000
To deepen the channel in St. Mary's river, Mich.....	100,000
To deepen the channel over the St. Clair Flats, in Mich.....	45,000
To deepen the channel of the Patapsco river.....	100,000
To continue the improvement of the Desmoines Rapids in the Mississippi.....	200,000
To construct a road from Fort Ridgely, Minnesota, to the South pass of the Rocky Mountains, Nebraska..	50,000

Total for Internal Improvements.. \$625,000

Deficiency Appropriations.

Deficiency in fund for disabled seamen.	\$250,000
Deficiency in the Post Office Revenue.	1,188,181
Expenses of U. S. Courts.....	290,000
Army Expenses.....	1,647,127
Expenses of building West Wing of Patent Office.....	150,000
Miscellaneous Purposes.....	987,108

Total Deficiencies.....\$4,422,416

Pensions.

Half pay pensions.....	\$ 38,047
Navy pensions.....	140,000
To widows of revolutionary soldiers...	460,000
Invalid and other pensions.....	822,257

Total for pensions.....\$1,460,304

Indian Affairs.

Pay of Superintendents, Agents, etc...	\$ 92,500
To maintain peace with Indians on the Pacific.....	300,000
To purchase gunpowder therefor, etc..	120,000
Payments to various tribes.....	2,569,889

Total for Indians.....\$3,082,389

Post Office.

Compensation to post-masters and their clerks.....	\$2,565,000
Transportation of mails inland.....	6,140,000
“ “ “ by Ocean steamers, etc.....	2,013,600
Possible deficiencies before 30th June, 1857.....	2,250,000
Miscellaneous Items.....	563,500

Total for Post Office.....\$18,532,100

Military Academy.

Support of the Military Academy.... \$158,854

Fortifications.

To build and repair fortifications, barracks, etc.....\$1,703,300

The Navy.

Repair and equipment thereof.....	\$3,020,500
Pay of officers, marines, etc.....	3,744,951
Navy Yards.....	1,550,000
Magazines and Hospitals.....	163,400
Miscellaneous purposes.....	2,615,453

Total for navy.....\$11,943,853

Light Houses.

For the erection and establishment thereof.....\$1,223,850

ARMY APPROPRIATION.

Pay of the Army,....	\$3,275,170
Subsistence, Clothing, etc.,.....	4,438,378
Quarter-Master's Department,.....	1,360,000
Transportation of the Army, etc.,...	1,500,000
Armament of fortifications, ordnance, etc.	423,000
At the Armories,.....	856,893
At the Arsenal,.....	230,157
P. O. Extension,.....	800,000
Other expenditures,.....	1,212,520

Total Army Appropriations,.....\$13,131,117

RECAPITULATION.

Civil Service,.....	\$16,702,854
Internal Improvements,.....	625,000
Deficiencies,.....	4,422,416
Pensions,.....	1,460,304
Indian Affairs,.....	3,082,389
Post Office Department,.....	13,532,100
Military Academy,.....	158,854
Fortifications,.....	1,703,300
Navy Department,.....	11,094,335
Light-Houses,.....	1,223,850
For the Army,.....	13,131,117

Total Appropriations,.....\$67,436,049

PROCLAMATIONS.

Three proclamations were issued by the President, in the course of the year.

Boundary with Mexico.

The first, dated on the 2d of June, 1856, declares that the boundary line between Mexico and the United States having been established,

pursuant to the treaty of the 30th of December, 1853, is henceforth to be respected as such.

As the other two are of abiding interest, we give them in full.

Respecting Disturbances in Kansas.

Whereas, indications exist that public tranquillity and the supremacy of law in the Territory of Kansas are endangered by the reprehensible acts or purposes of persons, both within and without the same, who propose to direct and control its political organization by force: It appearing that combinations have been formed therein to resist the execution of the Territorial laws, and thus, in effect, subvert by violence all present constitutional and legal authority: It also appearing that persons residing without the Territory, but near its borders, contemplate armed intervention in the affairs thereof: It also appearing that other persons, inhabitants of remote States, are collecting money, engaging men, and providing arms for the same purpose: And it further appearing that combinations within the Territory are endeavoring, by the agency of emissaries and otherwise, to induce individual States of the Union to intervene in the affairs thereof, in violation of the Constitution of the United States:

And Whereas all such plans for the determination of the future institutions of the Territory, if carried into action from within the same, will constitute the fact of insurrection, and if from without, that of invasive aggression, and will, in either case, justify and require the forcible interposition of the whole power of the general government, as well to maintain the laws of the Territory as those of the Union:

Now, therefore, I, FRANKLIN PIERCE, President of the United States, do issue this my proclamation to command all persons engaged in unlawful combinations against the constituted authority of the Territory of Kansas or of the United States, to disperse and retire peaceably to their respective abodes; and to warn all such persons that any attempted insurrection in said Territory, or aggressive intrusion into the same, will be resisted not only by the employment of the local militia, but also by that of any available forces of the United States; to the end of assuring immunity from violence and full protection to the persons, property, and civil rights of all peaceful and law-abiding inhabitants of the Territory.

If, in any part of the Union, the fury of faction or fanaticism, inflamed into disregard of the great principles of popular sovereignty, which, under the Constitution, are fundamental in the whole structure of our institutions, is to bring on the country the dire calamity of an arbitrament of arms in that Territory, it shall be between lawless violence on the one side, and conservative force on the other, wielded by legal authority of the general government.

I call on the citizens, both of adjoining and of distant States, to abstain from unauthorized intermeddling in the local concerns of the Territory, admonishing them that its organic law is to be executed with impartial justice; that all individual acts of illegal interference will incur condign punishment; and that any endeavor to intervene by organized force will be firmly withstood.

I invoke all good citizens to promote order by rendering obedience to the law; to seek remedy for temporary evils by peaceful means; to discountenance and repulse the counsels and the instigations of agitators and of disorganizers; and to testify their attachment to their country, their pride in its greatness, their appreciation of the blessings they enjoy, and their determination that republican institutions shall not fall in their hands, by co-operating to uphold the majesty of the laws and to vindicate the sanctity of the Constitution.

Done, etc., February 11th, 1856.

Calling an Extra Session of Congress.

Whereas, whilst hostilities exist with various Indian tribes on the remote frontiers of the United States, and whilst in other respects the public peace is seriously threatened, Congress has adjourned without granting necessary supplies for the army, depriving the Executive of the power to perform his duty in relation to the common defense and security, and an extraordinary occasion has thus arisen for assembling the two Houses of Congress. I do, therefore, by this my proclamation, convene the said Houses to meet at the Capitol, in the city of Washington, on Thursday, the 21st day of August, instant, hereby requiring the respective Senators and Representatives then and there to assemble, to consult and determine on such measures as the state of the Union may seem to require.

Done, etc., August 18th, 1856.

THE JEFFERSONIAN ORDINANCE OF 1784.

ON the 1st of March, 1784, less than one hundred days after the evacuation of our soil by the British Army, THOMAS JEFFERSON, from a Committee, consisting of himself, Mr. Chase, of Md., and Mr. Howell, of R. I. (a majority being from Southern States), reported to the Continental Congress the following Ordinance for the government of *all* the National Territory outside the limits of the States. As many have understood this only to apply to the North-Western Territory, we insert it in full:

"Resolved, That the territory ceded, or to

be ceded by individual States to the United States, whensoever the same shall have been purchased of the Indian inhabitants and offered for sale by the United States, shall be formed into additional States, bounded in the following manner, as nearly as such cessions will admit; that is to say, northwardly and southwardly by parallels of latitude, so that each State shall comprehend from south to north, two degrees of latitude, beginning to count from the completion of thirty-one degrees north of the equator; [the then Southern boundary of the U. S.] but any territory northwardly of the forty-seventh degree shall make part of the State next below. And eastwardly and westwardly

they shall be bounded, those on the Mississippi, by that river on one side, and the meridian of the lowest point of the rapids of the Ohio on the other: and those adjoining on the east, by the same meridian on their western side, and on their eastern by the meridian of the western cape of the mouth of the Great Kanawha. And the territory eastward of this last meridian, between the Ohio, Lake Erie, and Pennsylvania, shall be one State.

"That the settlers within the territory so to be purchased and offered for sale shall, either on their own petition or on the order of Congress, receive authority from them, with appointments of time and place, for their free males of full age to meet together for the purpose of establishing a temporary government, to adopt the constitution and laws of any one of these States, so that such laws nevertheless shall be subject to alteration by their ordinary Legislature, and to erect, subject to a like alteration, counties or townships for the election of members for their Legislature.

"That such temporary government shall only continue in force in any State until it shall have acquired twenty thousand free inhabitants, when, giving due proof thereof to Congress, they shall receive from them authority, with appointments of time and place, to call a convention of representatives to establish a permanent constitution and government for themselves: *provided, That both the temporary and permanent governments be established on these principles as their basis:*

"1. That they shall forever remain a part of the United States of America.

"2. That in their persons, property, and territory, they shall be subject to the Government of the United States in Congress assembled, and to the Articles of Confederation in all those cases in which the original States shall be so subject.

"3. That they shall be subject to pay a part of the Federal debts, contracted or to be contracted, to be apportioned on them by Congress, according to the same common rule and measure by which apportionments thereof shall be made on the other States.

"4. That their respective governments shall be in republican forms, and shall admit no person to be a citizen who holds any hereditary title.

"5. *That after the year 1800 of the Christian era, there shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in any of the said States, otherwise than in punishment of crimes, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted to have been personally guilty.*

"That whenever any of the said States shall have, of free inhabitants, as many as shall then be in any one of the least numerous of the thirteen original States, such State shall be admitted, by its Delegates, into the Congress of the United States, on an equal footing with the said original States; after which the assent of two-thirds of the United States, in Congress assembled, shall be requisite in all those cases wherein, by the Confederation, the assent of nine States is now required, provided the consent of nine States to such admission may be obtained according to the eleventh of the Articles of Confederation. Until such admission

by their Delegates into Congress, any of the said States, after the establishment of their temporary government, shall have authority to keep a sitting member in Congress, with a right of debating, but not of voting.

"That the territory northward of the forty-fifth degree, that is to say, of the completion of forty-five degrees from the equator, and extending to the Lake of the Woods, shall be called *Sylvania*; that of the territory under the forty-fifth and forty-fourth degrees, that which lies westward of Lake Michigan, shall be called *Michigan*; and that which is eastward thereof, within the peninsula formed by the lakes and waters of Michigan, Huron, St. Clair, and Erie, shall be called *Chersonesus*, and shall include any part of the peninsula which may extend above the forty-fifth degree. Of the territory under the forty-third and forty-second degrees, that to the westward, through which the Assenisipi or Rock River runs, shall be called *Assenisipia*; and that to the eastward, in which are the fountains of the Muskingum, the two Miamies of the Ohio, the Wabash, the Illinois, the Miami of the Lake, and the Sandusky rivers, shall be called *Metropotamia*. Of the territory which lies under the forty-first and fortieth degrees, the western, through which the river Illinois runs, shall be called *Illinoia*; that next adjoining, to the eastward, *Saratoga*; and that between this last and Pennsylvania, and extending from the Ohio to Lake Erie, shall be called *Washington*. Of the territory which lies under the thirty-ninth and thirty-eighth degrees, to which shall be added so much of the point of land within the fork of the Ohio and Mississippi as lies under the thirty-seventh degree; that to the westward, within and adjacent to which are the confluences of the rivers Wabash, Shawanee, Tanissee, Ohio, Illinois, Mississippi, and Missouri, shall be called *Polypotamia*; and that to the eastward, further up the Ohio, otherwise called the Pelisipi, shall be called *Pelisipia*.

"*That all the preceding articles shall be formed into a charter of compact, shall be duly executed by the President of the United States, in Congress assembled, under his hand and the seal of the United States, shall be promulgated, and shall stand as fundamental conditions between the thirteen original States and those newly described, unalterable but by the joint consent of the United States, in Congress assembled, and of the particular State within which such alteration is proposed to be made."*

On a test vote on adopting the anti-slavery Provision above, sixteen voted aye, and seven no; but, the requisite majority of States failing to vote in the affirmative, it was lost. And three years later, the Ordinance of 1787, for the Northwestern Territory alone, was adopted.

Forty-two years afterwards, Mr. Jefferson, only six weeks before he died, wrote as follows, in reply to a letter asking his views in regard to the ultimate eradication of slavery from the country.

MONTICELLO, May 26th, 1826.

DEAR SIR: The subject of your letter of April 20th, is one on which I do not permit myself to express an opinion but when time, place, and occasion, may give it some favorable effect. A

good cause is often injured more by ill-timed efforts of its friends than by the arguments of its enemies. *Persuasion, perseverance, and patience, are the best advocates on questions depending on the will of others. The revolution in public opinion which this case requires, is not to be expected in a day, or perhaps in an age; but time, which outlives all things, will outlive this evil also. My sentiments have been FORTY YEARS before the public, and had I repeated them forty times, they would only become the more stale and thread-*

bare. Although I shall not live to see them consummated, they will not die with me; but, living or dying, they will ever be in my most fervent prayers. This is written for yourself, and not for the public, in compliance of your request of two lines of sentiment on the subject. Accept the assurance of my good will and respect.

THOS. JEFFERSON.

Mr. JAS. HEATON, Middletown, Butler Co. Ohio.

PARTY PLATFORMS IN 1856.

THE REPUBLICAN PLATFORM.

[National Convention held at Philadelphia, June 17, 1856.]

THIS Convention of Delegates, assembled in pursuance of a call addressed to the people of the United States, without regard to past political differences or divisions, who are opposed to the repeal of the Missouri Compromise, to the policy of the present Administration, to the extension of Slavery into Free Territory; in favor of admitting Kansas as a Free State, of restoring the action of the Federal Government to the principles of Washington and Jefferson, and who purpose to unite in presenting candidates for the offices of President and Vice-President, do resolve as follows:

Resolved, That the maintenance of the principles promulgated in the Declaration of Independence and embodied in the Federal Constitution is essential to the preservation of our republican institutions, and that the Federal Constitution, the rights of the States, and the Union of the States, shall be preserved.

Resolved, That with our republican fathers we hold it to be a self-evident truth, that all men are endowed with the inalienable rights to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness, and that the primary object and ulterior designs of our federal government were, to secure these rights to all persons within its exclusive jurisdiction; that, as our republican fathers, when they had abolished slavery in all our national territory, ordained that no person should be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law, it becomes our duty to maintain this provision of the Constitution against all attempts to violate it for the purpose of establishing slavery in any territory of the United States, by positive legislation, prohibiting its existence or extension therein. That we deny the authority of Congress, of a territorial legislature, of any individual or association of individuals, to give legal existence to slavery in any territory of the United States, while the present Constitution shall be maintained.

Resolved, That the Constitution confers upon Congress sovereign power over the territories of the United States for their government, and that in the exercise of this power it is both the right and the duty of Congress to prohibit in the territories those twin relics of barbarism—polygamy and slavery.

Resolved, That while the Constitution of the

United States was ordained and established by the people in order to form a more perfect Union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defense, and secure the blessings of liberty, and contains ample provisions for the protection of the life, liberty and property of every citizen, the dearest constitutional rights of the people of Kansas have been fraudulently and violently taken from them—their territory has been invaded by an armed force—spurious and pretended legislative, judicial and executive officers have been set over them, by whose usurped authority, sustained by the military power of the Government, tyrannical and unconstitutional laws have been enacted and enforced—the rights of the people to keep and bear arms have been infringed—test oaths of an extraordinary and entangling nature have been imposed, as a condition of exercising the right of suffrage and holding office—the right of an accused person to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury has been denied—the right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects against unreasonable searches and seizures has been violated—they have been deprived of life, liberty and property without due process of law—that the freedom of speech and of the press has been abridged—the right to choose their representatives has been made of no effect—murders, robberies and arsons have been instigated and encouraged, and the offenders have been allowed to go unpunished—that all these things have been done with the knowledge, sanction and procurement of the present Administration, and that for this high crime against the Constitution, the Union and Humanity, we arraign the Administration, the President, his advisers, agents, supporters, apologists and accessories, either before or after the facts, before the country and before the world, and that it is our fixed purpose to bring the actual perpetrators of these atrocious outrages, and their accomplices, to a sure and condign punishment hereafter.

Resolved, That Kansas should be immediately admitted as a State of the Union, with her present free Constitution, as at once the most effectual way of securing to her citizens the enjoyment of the rights and privileges to which they are entitled, and of ending the civil strife now raging in her territory.

Resolved, That the highwayman's plea, that "might makes right," embodied in the Ostend Circular, was in every respect unworthy of

American diplomacy, and would bring shame and dishonor upon any government or people that gave it their sanction.

Resolved, That a railroad to the Pacific Ocean, by the most central and practicable route, is imperatively demanded by the interests of the whole country, and that the Federal Government ought to render immediate and efficient aid in its construction; and, as an auxiliary thereto, the immediate construction of an emigrant route on the line of the railroad.

Resolved, That appropriations by Congress for the improvement of rivers and harbors, of a national character, required for the accommodation and security of our existing commerce, are authorized by the Constitution, and justified by the obligation of government to protect the lives and property of its citizens.

Resolved, That we invite the affiliation and co-operation of freemen of all parties, however differing from us in other respects, in support of the principles herein declared; and, believing that the spirit of our institutions, as well as the Constitution of our country, guarantee liberty of conscience and equality of rights among citizens, we oppose all legislation impairing their security.

SUBSTANCE OF THE DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM.

[Convention held at Cincinnati, June 2, 1856.]

The preamble states that the Democracy trust in the wisdom and patriotism of the American people; that Democracy is good, and Federalism of all kinds abominable. Whereupon they enunciate the following principles:

1. That the Federal Government is limited in power, under strict construction of the constitution. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, & 8, declare against Internal Improvements by the General Government, the assumption of the State debts, protection to American industry, the distribution of the proceeds of the public lands, and the establishment of a National Bank, and commend the sub-treasury system as exactly the thing required. 9. That they are opposed to taking the veto-power from the President, because its exercise has saved the people from the dominion of the United States Bank, and from a corrupting system of internal improvements. 10. That it is a cardinal principle of Democratic faith that our country is the land of liberty and the asylum of the oppressed of every nation, and every attempt to abridge facilities for becoming citizens ought to be resisted.

And whereas a party has set up an adverse political and religious test, the Democracy declares its determined opposition to all secret political societies; that the foundation of the Union having been laid in religious freedom, no party is national or American which bases its organization upon religious opinions and accidental birth-place; and hence the crusade against Catholics and foreign-born, is neither justified by the past nor the future, nor in unison with our spirit of toleration or enlightened freedom.

As to Slavery, the Convention resolved that Congress has no power to interfere with it in the States; that all efforts to induce Congress

to interfere with questions of slavery ought to be discountenanced, as they lead to dangerous consequences. That the Democratic party will abide by a faithful execution of the compromise measures of 1850, including the fugitive slave law, "which act cannot, with fidelity to the Constitution, be repealed, or so amended as to destroy its efficiency." That the Democratic party will resist all slavery agitation in or out of Congress. That they will uphold the resolutions of 1793. That, repudiating all sectionalism, they adopt the principles of the Kansas-Nebraska bill—that is, the non-interference of the general government with slavery, which was the basis of the compromise measures. That they recognize the right of new States to regulate their domestic institutions, with or without slavery, as they please. That the party is in favor of State Rights, and against monopolies and special legislation for sectional benefit.

On foreign policy, the convention resolved:

1. That it is time to declare for free seas, and progressive free trade throughout the world. 2. That our position requires a rigid enforcement of the Monroe doctrine. 3. That we should assert, and no power should impede, our free communication between the Atlantic and Pacific; and that we cannot surrender our preponderance in adjusting all questions concerning it. 4. That the Democracy sympathize with the efforts of the Central Americans, to regenerate the Isthmus region. 5. That the Democracy require the next Administration to make every proper effort to insure our ascendancy in the Gulf of Mexico, and maintain protection to the outlets whereby our products reach its waters.

And finally, the Convention unqualifiedly endorsed the Administration of President Pierce.

SUBSTANCE OF THE AMERICAN PLATFORM.

[Convention at Philadelphia, Feb. 22d, 1856.]

1. Acknowledges dependence on a Supreme Being. 2. The perpetuation of the Union is the only bulwark of Liberty. 3. Americans must rule America. 4, 5. No person who recognizes allegiance of any sort to a foreign power, ought to be put in office. 6. The reserved rights of the States are recognized, harmony inculcated, and non-interference of slavery by Congress expressly commended. 7. The people of the Territories, who are citizens, ought to regulate their own domestic institutions, with the right of admission as soon as population will warrant. 8. That no State or Territory can admit to suffrage any except native citizens, unless previously naturalized under United States laws. 9. Twenty-one years' residence indispensable to naturalization; but no interference with present rights. 10. No union of Church and State; no interference in religion; no test oaths, except to forswear foreign allegiance. 11. Free investigation, and strict economy in expenses. 12. Enforce all laws while they exist. 13. Opposed to the repeal of the Missouri Compromise, the removal of Americans from office, and the corruptions of the Government. 14. Members of the party to subscribe to this platform. 15. Free and open discussion of political principles.

ELECTION RETURNS,

BY STATES, CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS, AND COUNTIES.

MAINE.

Counties.	PRESIDENT, 1856.			PRESIDENT, 1852.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Whig.	Dem.	F.S.
Fremont, Buchan, Fillm.	Scott.	Pierce.	Hale.			
Androscoggin.....	3368	1699	186	.....	[New County.]	
Aroostook.....	837	795	8	.....	724	787
Cumberland.....	8211	5258	605	.....	4741	6504
Franklin.....	2529	1358	21	.....	997	1310
Hancock.....	3667	2142	161	.....	1809	2519
Kennebec.....	7320	2487	340	.....	4489	2703
Lincoln.....	4935	3598	392	.....	5224	5163
Oxford.....	4364	3116	28	.....	1550	4049
Penobscot.....	7861	3793	341	.....	3132	4513
Piscataquis.....	1734	15	97	.....	693	851
Sagadahoc.....	2956	934	397	.....	[New County.]	
Somerset.....	4283	1925	417	.....	2394	2019
Waldo.....	5159	3158	114	.....	1379	3125
Washington.....	3299	2867	64	.....	2278	2590
York.....	6626	5054	154	.....	3393	5270

Total.....67379 39080 3325.....32543 41609 8030
 Fremont's majority, 24974; Pierce's do., 1037.

Counties.	GOVERNOR, 1856.			GOVERNOR, 1855.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Whig.	Rep.	Dem.	Whig.
Hamlin, Wells, Patten, Morrill, Wells, Reed.						
Androscoggin.....	3682	2450	330	.....	2859	2479
Aroostook.....	1015	1539	19	.....	601	1247
Cumberland.....	8257	5878	969	.....	6354	6572
Franklin.....	2533	1632	106	.....	1933	1935
Hancock.....	3837	2222	240	.....	2029	2062
Kennebec.....	7533	3141	809	.....	5202	3921
Lincoln.....	5178	3458	1113	.....	3748	3444
Oxford.....	4113	3610	89	.....	3427	4074
Penobscot.....	8314	4780	774	.....	5860	4961
Piscataquis.....	1825	1183	112	.....	1420	1276
Sagadahoc.....	3042	984	563	.....	2208	1136
Somerset.....	4337	2258	771	.....	2800	2798
Waldo.....	5233	3486	239	.....	3945	3927
Washington.....	3370	3064	163	.....	2776	2711
York.....	6720	5523	312	.....	5406	5830

Total.....69429 44889 6559.....51488 48373 10645
 Hamlin's maj., 17881; Morrill's plurality, 3115.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE.....Republicans... 30; Democrat... 1
 HOUSE.....Republicans... 123; Democrats... 26

CONGRESS.

Districts.	Republican.		Coalition.		Rep Maj.	
	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.
I.....Wood.....	1215	.....	Little.....	976	.....	1439
II.....Gilman.....	12953	.....	Pillsbury.....	9670	.....	3283
III.....Abbott.....	10562	.....	Ingalls.....	8252	.....	2810
IV.....Morse.....	13750	.....	Bronson.....	7378	.....	6372
V.....Washburn.....	12517	.....	Sanborn.....	8312	.....	4205
VI.....Foster.....	8503	.....	Wiswell.....	7567	.....	936

Total vote.....63500.....50935.....18545

VERMONT.

Counties.	PRESIDENT, 1856.			PRESIDENT, 1852.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Whig.	Dem.	F.S.
Fremont, Buchan, Fillm.	Scott.	Pierce.	Hale.			
Addison.....	3362	334	68	.....	2041	378
Bennington.....	2120	785	70	.....	1388	1150
Caledonia.....	2540	1051	23	.....	1673	1480
Chittenden.....	2844	688	73	.....	1672	803
Essex.....	622	274	4	.....	467	382
Franklin.....	2454	870	65	.....	1675	1211
Grand Isle.....	405	92	9	.....	295	186
Lamoille.....	1607	402	13	.....	393	462
Orange.....	3207	1364	61	.....	1799	1555
Orleans.....	2007	494	6	.....	1199	830
Rutland.....	4798	831	35	.....	2758	948
Washington.....	3821	1359	5	.....	1402	1231
Windham.....	4068	742	47	.....	2053	851
Windsor.....	5706	1273	65	.....	3338	1528

Total.....39561 10569 545.....22173 12044 8621
 Gerrit Smith received 65 votes.
 Fremont's majority, 28382; Scott's do., 503.

VERMONT—Continued.

Districts.	CONGRESS. GOV. 1856.			Gov. 1855.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
I.	Walton, Needh.	Fletcher, Keyes.	Royce, Clark.	Slade		
Addison.....	1762	372	2487	311	2437	293
Bennington.....	1939	825	2101	871	1315	892
Rutland.....	3426	563	3998	654	2081	819
Washington.....	3211	1482	3378	1555	2942	1513

Total.....10393 3242..11964 3477... 9675 3622 795
 Walton's maj., 6132; Fletcher's, 8487; Royce's, 5258.
 Scattered on Rep. candidates for Congress, 1024.

II.	Morrill, Chase, Fletcher, Keyes, Royce, Clark, Slade					
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Caledonia.....	2501	1033	2555	1117	1523	1531
Orange.....	3273	1590	3288	1798	2122	2069
Windham.....	3406	616	3412	557	2511	975
Windsor.....	4545	1149	4338	1356	2443	1278

Total.....13695 4253..13993 4868... 8399 5653 2591
 Morrill's maj., 9337; Fletcher's, 8725; Royce's, 245.

III.	Royce, Bing, m Fletcher, Keyes, Royce, Clark, Slade					
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Chittenden.....	2574	662	2602	688	2397	784
Essex.....	531	344	564	300	454	269
Franklin.....	2371	952	2432	1029	2114	1213
Grand Isle.....	381	132	393	163	239	218
Lamoille.....	1477	435	1457	473	1073	576
Orleans.....	1782	609	1752	681	1628	618

Total.....9116 3134... 9200 3404... 7956 3688 237
 Royce's maj., 5922; Fletcher's, 5796; Royce's, 3931.

TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE.

Congress... Republican... 34243; Democrat... 10734
 Governor... Fletcher... 34757; Keyes... 11749
 Gov. '55... Royce, 20030; Clark, 12063; Slade, 3633
 LEGISLATURE almost unanimously Republican.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Counties.	PRESIDENT, 1856.			PRESIDENT, 1852.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Whig.	Dem.	F.S.
Fremont, Buchan, Fillm.	Scott.	Pierce.	Hale.			
Belknap.....	2062	2220	21	.....	757	1837
Carroll.....	2185	2511	17	.....	491	1825
Cheshire.....	3910	2599	56	.....	2063	2354
Coos.....	558	725	1	.....	376	1491
Grafton.....	4977	4551	35	.....	2043	4286
Hillsborough.....	7081	5326	85	.....	2885	4855
Merrimack.....	4949	4739	43	.....	1627	4628
Rockingham.....	5914	4915	111	.....	2505	4502
Strafford.....	3566	2683	20	.....	2003	2250
Sullivan.....	2389	1930	19	.....	1316	2059

Total.....37591 31891 408...16147 29997 6695
 The above is the officially declared vote. The actual vote was—Fremont, 38345; Buchanan, 32789; Fillmore, 422. Fremont's maj., 5134; Pierce's, 7155.
 Gov., March, '55. GOVERNOR, '55.

Counties.	Am.* Dem. Whig, Fusion, Dem. Whig			Metcalf, Wells, Goodwin, Metcalf, Baker, Bell.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Whig.	Rep.	Dem.	Whig.
Belknap.....	1820	2185	100	.....	1414	1573
Carroll.....	1770	2500	167	.....	1788	2094
Cheshire.....	3219	2234	183	.....	3484	1889
Coos.....	1057	1439	38	.....	1071	1189
Grafton.....	4545	4548	261	.....	4140	3809
Hillsborough.....	5715	4551	536	.....	6583	4406
Merrimack.....	4329	4063	283	.....	4255	4166
Rockingham.....	4579	4984	470	.....	4923	4166
Strafford.....	2923	2692	281	.....	3071	2018
Sullivan.....	2062	2005	116	.....	2054	1696

Total.....32119 32031 2390...32783 27056 3426
 Metcalf over Wells, 88; Metcalf over Baker, 5727.

RAILROAD COMMISSIONER.

Cummings, Union..... 31384; Noble, Dem..... 29669
 The Council stands—Am. and Whigs, 3; Dem. 2.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE...Amer. and Whigs... 8; Democrats... 4
 HOUSE...Amer. and Whigs... 163; Democrats... 146

* The Republican party was not organized in New Hampshire till after the State election.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Counties.	PRESIDENT, 1856.		PRESIDENT, 1852.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Whig.
Barnstable...	2037	703	300	1379
Berkshire...	5344	2749	377	3579
Bristol...	8845	2465	936	3827
Dukes...	317	161	122	250
Essex...	15885	4577	2612	6539
Franklin...	4445	1266	260	2552
Hampden...	5533	2730	631	3445
Hampshire...	5166	832	277	3300
Middlesex...	17222	7706	4095	8750
Nantucket...	583	126	73	329
Norfolk...	8402	3697	2670	3589
Plymouth...	7228	1772	1493	2993
Suffolk...	5582	5833	4648	4868
Worcester...	17971	4604	1129	7283
Total.....	108190	39240	19626	52633

Maj. for Fremont, 49324; Plurality for Scott, 8114.

Counties.	GOVERNOR, 1856.		GOVERNOR, 1855.	
	Rep.	Am.	Dem.	Whig.
Barnstable...	2593	697	120	523
Berkshire...	4642	2772	184	2114
Bristol...	7972	2476	574	2513
Dukes...	304	144	98	79
Essex...	14922	4499	1337	4385
Franklin...	2618	1335	148	2171
Hampden...	4798	3067	408	1979
Hampshire...	2345	889	500	2761
Middlesex...	16422	7693	1910	5203
Nantucket...	584	123	1	190
Norfolk...	8008	3716	1502	2292
Plymouth...	6438	1783	830	2562
Suffolk...	8522	5825	2862	2348
Worcester...	11899	5062	361	7530
Total.....	92467	40382	10355	36521

Bell, *Whig*, received 7075; Josiah Quincy, *Ind.*, 5625; and 1291 votes were returned as scattering. Majority for Gardner, 28009; Gardner's plurality in '55, was 14853.

THE LEGISLATURE is almost unanimously Republican.

DISTRICTS. CONGRESS.

I. Robt. B. Hall, <i>r.</i> 7094	VII. N. P. Banks, jr. 10514
Moses Bates, <i>jr.</i> 1830	I. H. Wright, <i>d.</i> 4593
Daniel Fisher, <i>a.</i> 1601	Isaac Story, <i>a.</i> 2049
Hall's maj. 3663.	Maj. for Banks, 4172.
II. Jas. Buffinton, <i>r.</i> 11658	VIII. C. L. Knapp, <i>r.</i> 9516
C. R. Vickery, <i>d.</i> 3314	B. F. Butler, <i>d.</i> 3636
D. Dunbar, <i>a.</i> 1132	Abel S. Lewis, <i>a.</i> 864
Buffinton's maj., 7212.	Maj. for Knapp, 5066.
III. W. S. Damrell, <i>r.</i> 10433	IX. Eli Thayer, <i>r.</i> 8920
A. W. Austin, <i>d.</i> 5077	A. De Witt, <i>a.</i> 4414
Alfred B. Ely, <i>a.</i> 1435	J. G. Thurston, <i>a.</i> 292
Major, for Damrell, 3921.	Nath. Wood, <i>d.</i> 2987
IV. L. B. Comins, <i>r.</i> 5188	Maj. for Thayer, 1227.
C. G. Greene, <i>d.</i> 4431	X. C. C. Chaffee, <i>r.</i> 10848
Benj. F. Cook, <i>a.</i> 1678	Fowler, <i>a.</i> 4061
Comins' plural-ity, 757.	Maj. for Chaffee, 6767.
V. A. Burlingame, <i>a.</i> 6582	XI. H. L. Dawes, <i>r.</i> 6562
W. Appleton, <i>a.</i> 6513	Mark Trafton, <i>a.</i> 4144
Maj. for Burlingame, 69.	J. D. Weston, <i>d.</i> 4309
VI. T. Davis, <i>r.</i> 10044	Plur. for Dawes, 2253.
Nath. J. Lord, <i>d.</i> 3214	
Ben P. Poor, <i>a.</i> 1121	
Maj. for Davis, 5709.	

Those marked *r* were supported by Republicans and Gardner Americans, except Mr. Thayer in the

XIth, and Mr. Dawes in the XIth, who ran as Republicans, exclusively. Those marked *d* are Democrats, and those a Fillmore Americans, except Mr. De Witt and Mr. Trafton, who are understood to have supported Fremont.

CONNECTICUT.

Counties.	PRESIDENT, 1856.		PRESIDENT, 1852.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Whig.
Fairfield...	6233	5539	928	4814
Hartford...	8416	7037	309	6329
Litchfield...	5481	3986	150	3946
Middlesex...	2887	2964	183	2065
New Haven...	7976	7315	604	6046
New London...	5402	3953	350	3361
Tolland...	2407	1953	35	1703
Windham...	3913	2218	56	2095
Total.....	42715	34995	2615	30359

Fremont over Buchanan, 7720; over all, 5105; Pierce over Scott, 2890.

Counties.	GOVERNOR, 1856.		GOVERNOR, 1855.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Whig.
Fairfield...	853	4962	3777	1944
Hartford...	1217	6911	5351	1311
Litchfield...	984	3619	2013	1562
Middlesex...	420	2743	2107	719
New Haven...	1151	6699	5100	2046
New London...	688	3741	3598	723
Tolland...	570	1907	1511	325
Windham...	1057	2122	1751	532
Total.....	6740	32704	26108	9162

Ingham over Miner, 6596; Miner over Ingham in 1855, 738.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE...Reps. & Amers.,...13; Democrats,...8
HOUSE...Reps. & Amers.,...129; Democrats,...103

RHODE ISLAND.

Counties.	PRESIDENT, 1856.		PRESIDENT, 1852.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Whig.
Bristol...	603	337	218	628
Kent...	1260	566	15	839
Newport...	1258	750	660	1249
Providence...	6303	4432	331	3888
Washington...	1443	495	452	1022
Total.....	11467	6580	1675	7626

Fremont over Buchanan, 4887; over all, 3212; Pierce over Scott, 1109; over all, 465.

Counties.	GOVERNOR, 1856.		GOVERNOR, 1855.	
	Rep.	Am.	Dem.	Whig.
Bristol...	591	304	2	713
Kent...	916	854	0	1065
Newport...	1519	763	6	1470
Providence...	5493	4353	15	6166
Washington...	1516	884	3	1703
Total.....	10035	7158	25	11117

Majority for Hoppin, 2851; do. in 1855, 8436.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE...Reps. & Amers.,...23; Democrats,...8
HOUSE...Reps. & Amers.,...55; Democrats,...17

NEW YORK.

Counties.	PRESIDENT, 1856.			PRESIDENT, 1852.			GOVERNOR, 1856.			GOVERNOR, 1854.			
	Rep. ^{nt} .	Dem.	Am.	Whig.	Dem.	F.S.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Rep.	Soft.	Hard.	Am.
Albany.....	5016	7751	5301	7246	8323	133	4478	7909	5655	3993	5428	849	4775
Allegany.....	6515	1640	855	3070	4099	678	6386	1655	987	2498	1729	244	2920
Broome.....	4227	2103	791	2574	3054	547	4227	2142	833	2454	731	1570	1170
Cattaraugus.....	5165	1713	978	3057	3493	561	5559	1786	1964	1815	1002	244	3243
Cayuga.....	7035	1818	1023	4535	4550	916	6864	1793	2911	3897	2903	345	2459
Chautauque.....	7037	1847	2917	5612	5703	1146	6991	1857	2142	2749	1341	377	4519
Chemung.....	2664	1789	766	2326	3129	329	2571	1853	798	1067	1467	98	1613
Chemango.....	5458	2406	1070	3889	4481	303	5200	2487	1205	3632	1910	1050	801
Columbia.....	3818	3020	1981	4142	4155	7	3707	3100	2005	2144	2381	991	1582
Cortland.....	3596	1151	628	2228	2654	655	3510	1233	658	2401	1627	227	88
Clinton.....	2659	2134	1311	2286	2812	245	2543	2179	1288	1857	1440	373	597
Delaware.....	4267	2107	2009	3289	4052	339	4088	2286	1981	2772	2828	226	558
Dutchess.....	5512	4039	2013	5495	5600	23	5329	4181	2023	3411	3150	724	1819
Erle.....	6901	7536	5520	8923	7033	510	6662	7711	5552	2119	5252	442	772
Essex.....	2904	1173	956	2756	1973	174	2837	1184	1011	2084	1033	308	493
Franklin.....	1469	1600	1145	1747	2074	130	1360	1692	1260	1557	1481	244	179
Fulton.....	2593	1374	1034	2171	2670	115	2543	1398	1066	1803	1378	231	442
Genesee.....	3620	1434	1100	3258	2166	313	3539	1409	1216	1571	695	453	2960
Greene.....	2164	2346	1533	2803	3242	16	1931	2541	1555	1385	1707	272	1760
Hamilton.....	149	250	117	125	342	0	142	254	112	119	218	94	6
Herkimer.....	5074	1650	1230	2679	4220	555	4909	1627	1358	2615	3113	142	571
Jederson.....	8219	3496	1038	5656	6279	737	8077	3640	1099	4051	3758	574	1795
Kings.....	7846	14174	8647	8487	10821	66	7024	14287	8777	5287	8905	1460	6993
Lewis.....	3124	1114	418	1727	2635	303	2932	1224	495	1549	1587	131	151
Livingston.....	3397	1652	1979	4096	3055	308	3458	1652	2132	1959	1126	404	2972
Montgomery.....	3076	1465	1713	2295	3573	40	3011	1493	1744	2255	2052	631	475
Madison.....	6312	1861	865	3379	3435	1581	6144	1933	988	3433	3123	457	277
Monroe.....	7584	4653	3070	7467	6314	775	7289	4755	3197	4014	3332	952	3516
New-York.....	17771	41913	19922	23115	31226	205	14994	41584	21423	12233	26780	4766	16588
Niagara.....	3906	1864	1955	3413	2562	1056	3856	1882	2025	2246	1118	570	1882
Onondaga.....	10771	4227	1724	6697	6415	1701	9750	4267	1994	4740	4558	489	2964
Ontario.....	4551	1642	2189	4402	3347	547	4411	1665	2283	2131	1280	283	3148
Orange.....	4274	3948	2172	4221	5171	16	4294	3981	2209	2775	2187	1343	1790
Oneida.....	11172	6326	1601	7831	8626	1333	10852	6573	1746	7521	7870	621	1068
Oswego.....	8246	3683	1175	4375	4973	2148	8094	3698	1391	4882	3475	475	1335
Orleans.....	2088	1052	1412	2586	2267	608	3065	1013	1502	1533	626	276	1285
Otsego.....	6373	3395	1229	4454	5466	643	6213	3683	1310	2069	5061	611	652
Putnam.....	963	1066	479	826	1521	0	951	1120	477	554	617	83	638
Queens.....	1885	2394	2521	2208	2899	12	2113	2261	2301	1375	1076	449	1294
Rensselaer.....	5153	4415	4548	6185	6563	218	4711	4467	4913	3741	1894	489	3077
Richmond.....	736	1550	946	1147	1324	20	131	1548	937	585	755	140	566
Rockland.....	668	1526	937	733	1785	0	648	1528	937	585	755	140	566
St. Lawrence.....	9698	1950	1332	4570	5583	1386	9582	1864	1422	4492	3671	283	947
Saratoga.....	4524	2446	2381	4498	4291	71	4310	2541	2885	3327	2395	743	1733
Schenectady.....	1714	787	1213	1654	1900	0	1652	805	1258	1222	733	525	525
Schuyler.....	2542	981	461	New County.	2336	1002	2336	1002	641	1582	1567	110	491
Suffolk.....	2393	2345	1930	1917	8306	0	2308	2081	1951	1307	1425	235	280
Seneca.....	2163	1625	1265	2213	2511	209	2467	1651	1311	1143	1201	220	1493
St. Charles.....	2376	2837	1620	2938	3846	18	2178	2958	1709	1833	1712	181	1138
Sullivan.....	1599	1583	2037	2054	2681	44	1589	1655	2088	1061	1028	797	866
Seuben.....	7270	3217	2034	5226	6880	245	7119	3247	2116	2082	2478	499	5001
Tioga.....	3331	2154	435	2234	2815	197	3256	2205	4647	1522	1626	202	1019
Tompkins.....	4019	1439	1470	3410	3472	862	3990	1511	1470	2347	1482	461	1406
Ulster.....	2932	4030	4765	5133	5916	26	2803	4135	4729	2851	2733	505	2472
Washington.....	5174	1632	1848	4230	3174	451	5025	1583	2059	3199	1272	415	2925
Warren.....	2292	1065	735	1174	1713	119	2055	1071	518	685	425	543	1408
Wayne.....	5776	1999	1448	4032	4059	941	5609	2333	1568	2067	2384	435	1516
Wyoming.....	4066	1911	571	3005	2471	727	5942	1969	642	2100	1242	546	981
Westchester.....	4450	4600	2641	4933	5279	55	4175	4763	3750	2349	2808	514	3413
Yates.....	2994	915	351	1974	2153	324	2957	941	389	1643	1055	251	711

Total..... 2,6007 193878 124604..... 234882 262083 23329..... 264460 198616 120870..... 156804 156495 38850 122282

The Gerrit Smith electoral ticket received 155 votes in the State.

Fremont over Buchanan, 80,129; over Fillmore, 151,403. Pierce over Scott, 27,701; over all, 1872. King over Parker, 65,426; over Brooks, 153,921. Clark over Seymour, 349; over Ullman, 34,522; over Bronson, 122,954.

AGGREGATE VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS.

Republicans	Democrats.	Americans.	Rep. P'y
LIEUT. GOV'OR..... Henry R. Felden, 266,991;	John Vanderbilt, 197,811;	Lyman Odell, 128,913—69,180	
CANAL COM'OR..... Chas. H. Sherrill, 267,220;	John L. Russell, 196,471;	Amos H. Prescott, 129,642—70,749	
PRISON INSP'OR..... Wesley Bailey, 255,909;	Math'w T. Brennan, 196,848;	James P. Sanders, 129,881—70,121	
CL'K OF APPEALS..... Russell F. Hicks, 207,061;	Horatio G. Warner, 197,116;	Alexander Mann, 129,428—60,945	

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE..... Republicans, 16; Americans, 11; Democrats, 4; Temperance, 1.

ASSEMBLY..... Republicans, 81; Americans, 8; Democrats, 31; Am. & Dem., 8.

* The State Canvassers put Fremont's vote in this city at 16,469, owing to a blunder of the County Canvassers, which was subsequently corrected, but not in time for the report of the State Canvassers.

NEW YORK.

CONGRESS 1856.

Districts.	Rep.	Dem.	Amer.
I. Lord, Searing, Jenn.			
Kings*.....	462	2633	909
Queens.....	1907	2639	2148
Richmond....	736	1540	946
Suffolk.....	2344	2148	1889
Total....	5449	8960	5892
Searing over Jennings 3311.			
II. Stranahan, Taylor, Wood.			
Brooklyn....	5869	8591	5176
McQue, 1123. Taylor's plu., 2722.			
III. Pelton, Sick's, Dug'ne.			
N.Y. Wd. 1.	75	1448	219
" 2.	163	362	214
" 3.	339	558	384
" 5.	697	1513	834
" 8.	852	1805	1254
Total....	2126	5716	2905
Sickles over Duganne, 2311.			
IV. Ryckman, Kelly, Gould.			
Ward.... 4.	196	2193	147
" 6.	207	2315	162
" 10.	719	1582	359
" 14.	375	2229	396
Total....	1497	8319	1735
Kelly over Gould, 6534.			
V. Andrews, Maclay, North'p.			
Ward.... 7.	897	2175	1035
" 13.	590	1623	1042
Williamsb. 1787	2065	1721	
Total....	3274	5863	3798
Hamilton, Ind., Dem. 1169. Maclay's plurality, 2035.			
VI. Stillman, Cochran, Wm's.			
Ward.... 11.	1136	3138	1190
" 15.	1414	1083	1040
" 17.	1441	3310	1428
Total....	3991	7531	3658
Cochrane over Stillman, 3541.			
VII. Nye, Ward, Briggs.			
Ward.... 9.	1368	1851	2335
" 16.	1389	2019	1136
" 20.	1343	2661	990
Total....	4100	6551	4461
Bullock, 854. Ward's plu., 2070.			
VIII. Wakem'n, Clark, Knapp.			
Ward.... 12.	456	854	418
" 18.	1249	2338	1322
" 19.	547	1170	410
" 21.	752	1411	991
" 22.	756	1709	510
Total....	3760	7482	3551
Clark over Wakeman, 3722.			
IX. Strang, Haskin, Cobb.			
Putnam....	1003	1050	478
Rockland....	653	1536	933
Westchester 4279	4609	3673	
Total....	5935	7195	5084
Haskin over Strang, 1260.			
X. Murray, Fowler, Trotter.			
Orange....	4409	4031	1931
Sullivan....	1747	1550	2005
Total....	6156	5581	3936
Murray over Fowler, 575.			
XI. Brod'd, Russell, Fream.			
Greene....	1965	2525	1540
Ulster.....	2946	4353	4362
Total....	4912	6878	5902
Russell over Fream, 934.			

Districts.	Rep.	Dem.	Amer.
XII. T'pms'n, Ch'm'b'n, Teller.			
Columbia....	3793	3342	1631
Dutchess....	5454	4630	1435
Total....	9247	7972	3116
Thompson over Chamberlain, 1275.			
XIII. Olin, Grisw'd, Fonda.			
Rensselaer..	5206	4758	4108
Olin over Griswold, 448.			
XIV. Van Dyck, Corning, Perry.			
Albany....	4631	8295	5095
Corning over Perry, 3201.			
XV. Dodd, Gray Cramer.			
Hamilton....	157	251	104
Saratoga....	4395	2688	2499
Warren.....	2083	1090	795
Washington 5082	1344	2234	
Total....	11717	5873	5633
Dodd over Cramer, 6034.			
XVI. Palmer, Averill, Ross.			
Clinton....	2577	2048	1372
Essex.....	2777	747	1463
Franklin....	1345	1568	1294
Total....	6799	4333	4129
Palmer over Averill, 2436.			
XVII. Spinner, Dodge,†			
Herkimer....	5103	2814	
St. Lawrence 9516	3301		
Total....	14722	6115	
Majority for Spinner, 8507.			
XVIII. Cochran, Rossiter, Smith.			
Fulton....	2613	1312	1079
Montgomery 3053	1434	1743	
Schenectady 1766	545	1335	
Schoharie... 2277	2332	1729	
Total....	9719	6123	5936
Cochrane over Rossiter, 3596.			
XIX. Morse, Gregory,†			
Delaware....	4401	4020	
Otsego....	6323	4861	
Total....	10724	8881	
Majority for Morse, 1943.			
XX. Matteson, Johnson,†			
Oneida....	10618	8275	
Majority for Matteson, 2343.			
XXI. Bennett, Hyde,†			
Broome....	4301	2367	
Chemung....	5435	3568	
Cortland... 3621	1767		
Total....	13357	8192	
Majority for Bennett, 5165.			
XXII. Goodwin, Clark, Culver.			
Madison....	6275	2312	454
Oswego....	8105	3763	1217
Total....	11380	6089	1671
Goodwin over Clarke, 8330.			
XXIII. Hoard, Dorwin, Clark.			
Jefferson....	8109	4636	39
Lewis.....	3049	1464	—
Total....	11149	6070	39
Hoard over Dorwin, 5079.			
XXIV. Granger, Peck, Beach.			
Onondaga....	9748	4525	1720
Granger over Peck, 5223.			
XXV. Morgan, Richmond, Fosg't			
Cayuga....	6974	1670	2099
Wayne....	5557	2015	1545
Total....	12531	3685	3644
Morgan over Richmond, 8946.			

Districts.	Rep.	Dem.	Amer.
XXVI. Pottle, Ogden, Oliver.			
Ontario....	4452	1629	2282
Seneca....	2119	1614	1319
Yates.....	2797	663	810
Total....	9368	3897	4211
Pottle over Oliver, 5157.			
XXVII. Park'r, Hath'way, Lawr.			
Chemung....	2573	2025	595
Schuyler....	2478	1164	341
Tioga.....	3351	2290	283
Tompkins....	3981	2895	10
Total....	12383	8374	1229
Parker over Hathaway, 4995.			
XXVIII. Kelsey, Angel, Hallet.			
Livingston..	3445	1543	2297
Steuben....	7064	2723	2588
Total....	10509	4266	4895
Kelsey over Hallett, 5334.			
XXIX. Andrews, Paine, Clark.			
Monroe....	7785	4337	3156
Andrews over Paine, 3419.			
XXX. Sherm'n, Richm'd, Cool'y.			
Allegany....	6365	1652	950
Genesee....	3551	1418	1185
Wyoming....	3951	1932	613
Total....	13867	5032	2758
Sherman over Richmond, 8835.			
XXXI. Burro's, Church, Hunt.			
Niagara....	3733	1152	2853
Orleans....	3152	1841	579
Total....	6885	2993	3442
Barrroughs over Hunt, 3453.			
XXXII. Sp'ding, Hatch, Haven.			
Erie.....	6923	7399	5548
Hatch over Spaulding, 476.			
XXXIII. Fenton, Allen, Edw'ds.			
Cattaraugus 5104	1719	1070	
Chautauque 6942	1717	2181	
Total....	12046	3436	3251
Fenton over Allen, 8510.			
* Except Brooklyn and Williamsburgh.			
† Nominated and supported by both the Buchanan and Fillmore parties.			

NEW YORK CITY.

VOTE FOR PRESIDENT.

Wards.	Buchan.	Frem.	Fillm.
I.....	1433	116	264
II.....	377	202	228
III.....	583	374	426
IV.....	2188	286	215
V.....	1885	762	883
VI.....	2357	291	229
VII.....	2454	871	1120
VIII.....	1914	929	1295
IX.....	2055	1512	2226
X.....	1652	871	997
XI.....	3434	913	1275
XII.....	914	431	372
XIII.....	1918	591	1081
XIV.....	2291	454	473
XV.....	1228	1354	1207
XVI.....	2165	1489	1552
XVII.....	3539	1462	1147
XVIII.....	2503	1411	1270
XIX.....	1255	474	454
XX.....	2,60	1162	1235
XXI.....	1594	891	956
XXII.....	1743	705	627
Total.....	41913	17711	19921
Buchanan over Fillmore, 21902;			
over Fremont, 21142; all, 4220.			

PENNSYLVANIA.

Counties.	PRESIDENT, 1850.		PRESIDENT, 1852.	
	Rep. Dem.	Am. Whig. Dem. F.S.	Rep. Dem.	Am. Whig. Dem. F.S.
Adams.....	1120	2637	1249...	2725 2018 31
Alleghany.....	13071	9062	1488...	9515 7226 965
Armstrong.....	2963	2680	188...	2 93 2430 142
Beaver.....	2558	1905	235...	1805 1943 351
Bedford.....	396	2458	1935...	2273 2319 0
Berks.....	1037	11272	3585...	4913 9503 5
Blair.....	445	2607	2450...	2530 1931 5
Bradford.....	6938	2314	101...	3526 3930 281
Bucks.....	4682	6517	735...	4923 5765 65
Butler.....	3401	2648	67...	2833 2533 166
Cambria.....	804	2987	968...	1461 2035 15
Carbon.....	692	1866	465...	749 1311 0
Centre.....	390	2895	1952...	1916 2993 0
Chester.....	5308	6333	1448...	5700 5520 328
Clarion.....	788	2760	950...	1218 2642 25
Clearfield.....	718	1978	604...	997 1733 24
Clelton.....	618	1485	682...	995 1318 2
Columbia.....	1229	2889	219...	1165 2102 0
Crawford.....	5369	3391	45...	2755 3427 995
Cumberland.....	1472	3427	1579...	2578 3188 0
Danphin.....	1614	3094	2439...	3673 2675 29
Delaware.....	1590	2005	1010...	2083 1737 107
Elk.....	275	575	52...	163 423 14
Eric.....	5156	2584	289...	4015 2738 611
Fayette.....	2089	3354	1174...	3030 3897 0
Franklin.....	2446	3469	1233...	394 3358 3
Fulton.....	142	970	566...	729 891 1
Greene.....	1321	2747	286...	1559 2602 30
Huntingdon.....	926	2164	1645...	2511 2041 2
Indiana.....	3612	1762	263...	2387 1827 29
Jefferson.....	1063	1463	615...	1115 1484 22
Juniata.....	480	1365	747...	559 823 0
Lancaster.....	6508	8731	4592...	11636 6575 53
Lawrence.....	3065	1220	95...	1984 1064 514
Lebanon.....	2414	2511	437...	3105 2118 1
Lehigh.....	3237	4426	122...	2993 3403 2
Lymerne.....	4850	6791	868...	3339 5340 79
Lycoming.....	934	3324	1770...	2085 2790 5
McKean.....	812	526	47...	405 597 78
Mercer.....	3686	2699	118...	2211 2693 769
Mifflin.....	216	1491	1050...	1392 1620 0
Monroe.....	560	275	69...	418 2093 0
Montgomery.....	2845	7134	2265...	4791 5767 160
Moutour.....	666	1271	149...	866 1455 0
Northampton.....	1168	5290	1838...	2978 4403 16
N'umberland.....	566	3059	1340...	1619 2451 4
Perry.....	521	2135	1407...	1413 2159 0
Philadelphia.....	7993	82222	24084...	24566 26022 626
Pike.....	270	862	15...	202 834 0
Potter.....	1264	667	6...	263 661 325
Schuylkill.....	2188	7035	2682...	4128 4758 10
Somerset.....	1458	1763	1405...	2986 1203 28
Snyder.....	443	1255	1064...	New County.
Susquehanna.....	3861	2548	51...	2035 3046 215
Sullivau.....	309	538	48...	177 426 59
Tioga.....	4541	1385	27...	1564 2614 79
Union.....	1429	1092	186...	3081 1994 0
Venango.....	2041	2157	72...	1164 1899 204
Warren.....	2091	1231	49...	1138 1433 243
Washington.....	4237	4288	265...	3810 4064 370
Wayne.....	2172	2259	113...	1232 2362 21
Westmorel'd.....	4091	5172	299...	3233 5509 119
Wyoming.....	1138	1171	74...	807 1258 19
York.....	511	6576	4301...	4700 5585 11

Total.....147510 230710 82175...179174 198568 8525
Buchanan over Fremont, 83200; over all, 1025.

CONGRESS, CAN. COV. 1856. GOV. '54.

Ward	Dist. Union. Dem.		Can. Cov. 1856. Gov. '54.	
	1. Knight. Florice. Coch'n. Scott. Pollock. Big'r		Union. Dem. Whig. Dem.	
1.....	1555	1571...	1551	1592... 1107 956
2.....	1845	2294...	1834	2322... 1685 1492
3.....	1087	1466...	1073	1488... 936 1050
4.....	875	2038...	878	2047... 808 1318
5 (part).	374	499...	1136	1456... 353 345
7.....	1539	1627...	1544	1649... 1169 1345

Total.....17575 9495... 8016 10534... 6088 6526
Florence's maj. 2220; Scott's 2518; Bigler's 468.

Ward	Dist. II. Morris. Man'l. Coch'n. Scott. Pollock. Big.		Union. Dem. Whig. Dem.	
	5 (part).		761 926... (In 1st Dis.)	
6.....	1162	1413...	1161	1421... 1153 1095
8.....	1254	1223...	1263	1239... 1139 893
9.....	1255	1253...	1299	1270... 1222 951
10.....	1959	1193...	1958	1203... 1893 918

Total.....6411 6018... 5542 5133... 6044 4419
Morris' majority, 393; Cochran's do., 699; Pollock's do., 1625.

Ward	Dist. III. Millward. Landy. Coch'n. Scott. Pollock. Big.		Union. Dem. Whig. Dem.	
	11.....		923 1421...	
12.....	1179	1233...	919	1437... 861 1039
16.....	1287	1412...	1165	1303... 1210 953
17.....	940	1818...	1279	1423... 1127 1028
18.....	1712	1118...	918	1841... 673 1321
19 (part).	712	881...	1182	1875... 583 542

Total.....6753 7933... 7169 9006... 6950 5620
Landy's majority, 1180; Scott's do., 1887; Pollock's do., 430.

Ward	Dist. IV. Foust. Phillips. Coch'n. Scott. Pollock. Big.		Union. Dem. Whig. Dem.	
	13.....		1295 1222...	
14.....	1522	1444...	1882	1284... 1835 924
15.....	990	1562...	2600	1451... 1902 960
19 (part).	376	961...	1297	1571... 1249 1198
20.....	1240	1890...	376	961... (In 34 Dis.) 373 512
21 (part).	169	347...	1695	1882... 1152 1090
23 (part).	227	396...	948	1141... 161 242
24.....	770	1387...	1598	1659... 273 270

Total.....6569 9279... 10533 10388... 7921 6926
Kelly, Rep., received 2457 votes.

Phillips plurality, 2719; Cochran's majority, 145; Pollock's do., 1895.

Ward	Dist. V. Malvern. Jones. Coch'n. Scott. Pollock. Big.		Union. Dem. Whig. Dem.	
	21 (part).		715 793...	
22.....	1240	978...	1038	1284... 623 680
23 (part).	1199	1255...	1243	977... 912 788
Montgom'y Co.	4897	6648...	1179	871... (In 4th Dis.) 1179 787

Total.....7961 9674... 6926 7704... 7899 7994
Jones' majority, 1713; Scott's do., 1678; Bigler's do., 15.

Ward	Dist. VI. Bower. Hickman. Coch'n. Scott. Pollock. Big.		Union. Dem. Whig. Dem.	
	Chester.....		5969 6055...	
Delaware.....	1882	1969...	6297	5851... 6544 4412
			2428	1919... 2292 1556

Total.....7851 8944... 8735 7770... 8836 5963
Larkin, Am., received 532 votes.

Hickman's plurality, 173; Cochran's majority, 965; Pollock's do., 477.

Ward	Dist. VII. Bradshaw. Chapp'n. Coch'n. Scott. Pollock. Big.		Union. Dem. Whig. Dem.	
	Bucks.....		5591 6278...	
Lehigh.....	5191	4043...	5699	6245... 5498 5089
			3192	4953... 3094 3026

Total.....5789 10321... 8891 10018... 8392 8115
Chapman's majority, 1532; Scott's do., 1527; Pollock's do., 477.

Ward	Dist. VIII. Yoder. Jones. Coch'n. Scott. Pollock. Big.		Union. Dem. Whig. Dem.	
	Berks.....		3947 9951...	
			3950	1000... 5143 8493
			6004	5051... Bigler's 3350.

Total.....10901 8320... 10473 8029... 10962 4699
Roberts' majority, 1681; Cochran's do., 2444; Pollock's do., 6293.

Ward	Dist. IX. Kunkel. Ever. Coch'n. Scott. Pollock. Bigler.		Union. Dem. Whig. Dem.	
	Danphin.....		3452 2913...	
Lebanon.....	278	2227...	3469	2044... 4061 2224
Union.....	1505	1012...	2776	2242... 2636 1751
Northumb. (pt.)	156	87...	1483	1043... 2881 1913
Snyder.....	1334	1131...	57	(In 11th Dis.)

Total.....9227 7360... 9105 7352... 9578 5888
Kunkel's majority, 1867; Cochran's do., 1753; Pollock's do., 3690.

Ward	Dist. XI. Campbell. Dewart. Coch. Scott. Pollock. Big.		Union. Dem. Whig. Dem.	
	Northumberl'd.....		1615 2759...	
Schuylkill.....	4803	6249...	1716	2891... 2121 2182
			4232	6551... 4252 5386

Total.....6418 8959... 6339 9255... 6373 7570
Dewart's maj., 2541; Scott's 2916; Bigler's, 1197.

* American.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
XII.	Smith, Mont'y.	Coch.	Scott.	Pollock.	Bigl.	
Columbia	1234	2640..	1097	2796..	1399	2180
Luzerne	4676	5509..	4562	5563..	4384	4368
Montour	856	1035..	660	1221..	757	976
Wyoming	891	1258..	1040	1081..	1174	893

Total..... 7657 10442.. 7359 10661.. 8214 8417

Montgomery's maj., 2785; Scott's, 3302; Bigler's, 203.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
XIII.	S.E. Dim'k.	Dim'k.	Coch.	Scott.	Pollock.	Bigl.
Carbon	923	1591..	938	1591..	1056	1227
Monroe	541	2024..	523	2047..	625	1917
Northampton ..	1274	4671..	2344	4664..	3417	3685
Pike	257	791..	254	815..	207	624
Wayne	2065	2158..	2055	2192..	1408	1877

Total..... 5065 11235.. 6119 11309.. 6713 9330

Maj.: W.H. Dimmick, 6173; Scott's, 5190; Bigler, 2617.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
XIV.	† Grow, Sherw'd.	Coch'n.	Scott.	Pollock.	Bigl.	
Bradford	6082	1973..	6017	2042..	4811	2369
Susquehanna ..	3510	2296..	3424	2320..	2819	2126
Tioga	3733	1087..	3689	1111..	2448	1489

Total..... 13325 5361.. 13130 5473.. 10078 5984

Grow's maj., 7964; Cochran's, 7657; Pollock's, 4094.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
XV.	Irwin, White.	Coch'n.	Scott.	Pollock.	Bigl.	
Centre	2421	2708..	2404	2725..	2774	2113
Clinton	1214	1446..	1277	1408..	1497	935
Lycoming	2768	3119..	2736	3138..	2799	2269
Mifflin	1577	1539..	1569	1550..	1630	1287
Sullivan	346	493..	334	501..	329	417
Potter	1124	675..	1117	674..	748	656

Total..... 9450 9980.. 9437 9996.. 9777 7677

White's maj., 530; Scott's, 559; Pollock's, 2100.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
XVI.	Todd, Ahi.	Cochran.	Scott.	Pollock.	Bigl.	
Cumberland	3039	3027..	2975	3228..	3157	2581
Perry	1984	2040..	1970	2057..	2121	1412
York	4597	6124..	4594	6076..	4777	4707

Total..... 9670 11191.. 9539 11359.. 10055 8700

Ahl's maj., 1521; Scott's, 1820; Pollock's, 1355.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
XVII.	Pumroy, Reilly.	Coch'n.	Scott.	Pollock.	Bigl.	
Adams	2268	2309..	2270	2309..	2124	2086
Bedford	2174	2297..	2173	2296..	2157	2019
Franklin	3325	3368..	3416	3300..	3579	2799
Fulton	673	935..	679	933..	705	876
Juniata	1275	1315..	1262	1311..	1170	1176

Total..... 9715 10224.. 9800 10149.. 9735 8956

Reilly's maj., 1504; Scott's, 1349; Pollock's, 779.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
XVIII.	Edie, Parah's.	Coch'n.	Scott.	Pollock.	Bigl.	
Blair	2620	1939..	2626	1930..	2706	1513
Cambria	1474	2823..	1556	2739..	1627	1739
Huntingdon ..	2194	1966..	2196	1910..	2614	1500
Somerset	2504	1780..	2547	1773..	2755	1268

Total..... 8792 8508 8925 8352 9703 6020

Edie's maj., 284; Cochran's, 573; Pollock's, 3683.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
XIX.	Covode, M'Kin'y.	Coch'n.	Scott.	Pollock.	Bigl.	
Armstrong	2820	2307..	2806	2411..	2689	1949
Indiana	3340	1488..	3317	1500..	3161	1264
Westmoreland ..	4249	4929..	4255	4920..	3773	3803

Total..... 10409 8724.. 10408 8831.. 9623 7016

Covode's maj., 1685; Coch'n's, 1577; Pollock's, 2607.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
XX.	Knight, Mont'y.	Coch'n.	Scott.	Pollock.	Bigl.	
Fayette	3265	3410..	3235	3418..	3488	2440
Greene	1651	2594..	1553	2647..	1746	2006
Washington ..	4495	4252..	4424	4316..	4276	3457

Total..... 9411 10256.. 9217 10381.. 9510 7903

Montgomery's maj., 845; Scott's, 1164; Pollock's, 1607.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
XXI.	† Ritchie, M'Camd'l.	Coch'n.	Scott.	Pollock.	Bigl.	
Alleghany (pt.)	7674	5944..	8258	5897..	10377	5115

Wright, Am., received 447 votes.

Ritchie's maj., 1253; Coch'n's, 2561; Pollock's, 5262.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
XXII.	† Purviance, Gibson.	Coch'n.	Scott.	Pollock.	Bigl.	
Alleghany (pt.)	3748	2271..	4061	2197..	21st dis	
Butler	3092	2583..	3098	2560..	2955	2381

Total..... 6840 4354.. 7159 4757.. 2955 2381

Wardlow, Am., received 287 votes.

Purviance's maj., 1699; Coch'n's, 2402; Pollock's, 574.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
XXIII.	Stew. art.	Cunn'm.	Coch'n.	Scott.	Pollock.	Bigl.
Beaver	2376	1801..	2410	1761..	2233	1458
Lawrence	2695	1121..	2685	1107..	2576	994
Mercer	3481	2545..	3434	2596..	3034	2550

Total..... 8552 5467.. 8529 5464.. 7843 5002

Stewart's maj., 3085; Coch'n's, 3065; Pollock's, 2841.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
XXIV.	Myers, Gillis.	Coch'n.	Scott.	Pollock.	Bigl.	
Clarion	1674	2594..	1680	2587..	2015	2173
Clearfield	1211	1831..	1181	1841..	1188	1448
Elk	239	483..	253	492..	401	364
Jefferson	1472	1318..	1449	1326..	1559	988
McKean	819	412..	730	498..	405	502
Venango	1984	1968..	1964	1989..	1679	1456
Warren	1715	1174..	1652	1160..	1400	1118

Total..... 9114 9785.. 8909 9893.. 8647 8059

Gillis's maj., 671; Scott's, 984; Pollock's, 588.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
XXV.	† Dick, M'Fadd'n.	Coch.	Scott.	Pollock.	Bigl.	
Crawford	4709	2633..	4461	2935..	3696	2687
Erie	4225	1582..	4033	1990..	3637	2526

Total..... 8944 4215.. 8544 4875.. 7333 5213

Dick's maj., 4729; Cochran's, 3669; Pollock's, 2120.

AGGREGATE VOTE OF THE STATE.

Union.		Democrat.	
Canal Com.....	Cochrane..210,111;	Scott..212,886.	
Aud. Gen.....	Phelps ...209,261;	Fry ...212,468.	
Surveyor Gen....	Laporte ...208,888;	Rowe..212,623.	
Governor, 1854..	Pollock....204,008;	Bigler..167,001.	

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE Opposition, 18; Democrats, 15.

HOUSE Opposition, 47; Democrats, 53.

† Ran as Republicans exclusively.

FLORIDA.

Dist.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
	PRES. 1856.	Gov. 1856.	PRES. '52.			
Counties.	Dem. Amer.	Dem. Amer.	Whig. Dem.			
	Buchan.	Fillins.	Perry.	Walk'r.	Scott.	Pierce

Alachua	361	142..	336	189..	111	209
Calhoun	71	50..	12	..	13	61
Columbia	462	460..	433	449..	197	337
Dade	No return.	No return.	No return.	No return.		
Duval	341	434..	270	488..	274	314
Escambia	249	234..	259	234..	202	213
Franklin	177	96..	156	108..	87	173
Gadsden	328	300..	354	398..	170	306
Hamilton	180	157..	186	226..	27	117
Hernando	101	40..	35	..	47	93
Hillsboro'	365	173..	161	..	70	165
Holmes	76	87..	35	119..	73	59
Jackson	431	457..	407	471..	260	261
Jefferson	390	145..	354	176..	85	320
Leon	414	294..	404	368..	227	384
Levy	45	55..	68	79..	27	43
Liberty	88	63..	93	33..	New Co.	
Madison	454	360..	423	535..	101	183
Manatee	24	31..	12..	New Co.		
Marion	324	210..	353	267..	137	206
Monroe	222	54..	212	61..	95	116
Nassau	133	70..	104	78..	48	29
Orange	51	33..	54	45..	35	35
Putnam	70	25..	17	..	37	47
Santa Rosa	200	334..	207	303..	218	159
St. John's	198	75..	198	64..	97	140
St. Lucia	No return.	No return.	No return.	No return.		
Sumter	100	49..	82	81..	New Co.	
Volusia	52	41..	16..	New Co.		
Wakulla	169	149..	158	194..	90	154
Walton	129	143..	13..	113	78	78
Washington ..	153	72..	46	..	34	109

Total..... 6358 4833.. 5407 5027.. 2875 4318

Majority for Buchanan, 1525; do. for Perry, 380; do. for Pierce, 1443.

The vote for Congress resulted as follows:—Hawkins, Dem., 5855; Baker, Amer., 5226. Majority for Hawkins, 759.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE Democrats, 13; Americans, &c., 7.

HOUSE Democrats, 29; Americans, &c., 16.

NORTH CAROLINA.

	Pres., 1856.	Gov., 1856.	Pres., 1852.
Countries.	Dem.	Am. Dem.	Whig. Dem.
Buchanan, Fillmore, Bragg, Gilmer, Scott, Pierce			
Alamance	717	452	916
Alexander	314	322	466
Anson	311	723	334
Ashe	531	617	734
Beaufort	525	796	539
Bertie	453	511	470
Bladen	463	367	608
Brunswick	364	384	404
Burke	378	311	523
Cannock	778	731	969
Cabarrus	365	594	426
Caldwell	364	374	438
Camden	89	474	107
Carteret	463	389	493
Caswell	917	212	1120
Catawba	653	168	968
Chatham	761	787	1166
Cherokee	443	522	632
Chowan	256	212	291
Cleveland	796	71	1109
Columbus	527	212	589
Craven	595	475	784
Cumberland	1257	767	1575
Currituck	538	128	556
Davidson	634	964	633
Davie	279	477	353
Duplin	1173	117	1113
Edgecomb	1581	151	1563
Forsyth	1043	772	1080
Franklin	793	255	744
Gaston	597	53	759
Gates	388	305	459
Granville	1060	756	1225
Greene	375	218	432
Guilford	413	1515	571
Hallifax	683	509	736
Haywood	413	191	357
Henderson	434	406	605
Hertford	301	376	335
Hyde	248	398	332
Iredell	302	1241	351
Jackson	404	65	570
Johnston	958	619	1036
Jones	211	157	261
Lenoir	424	264	447
Lincoln	514	225	614
Macon	247	308	367
Madison	460	182	576
Martin	725	311	706
Mecklenburg	1031	573	1024
McDowell	380	274	536
Montgomery	108	546	211
Moore	440	489	733
Nash	1068	61	1107
New Hanover	1472	577	1522
Northampton	621	406	695
Onslow	683	145	771
Orange	909	747	1119
Pasquotank	239	552	330
Perquimans	254	346	304
Person	543	279	678
Pitt	730	570	775
Polk	156	124	156
Randolph	336	1025	561
Richmond	176	509	246
Robeson	673	566	773
Rockingham	1001	359	1168
Rowan	779	865	885
Rutherford	576	412	1070
Sampson	927	358	990
Stanly	103	731	165
Stokes	658	331	769
Surry	706	362	877
Tyrell	92	277	124
Union	655	256	835
Wake	1472	789	1693
Warren	841	78	819
Watanga	1	368	237
Washington	236	364	261
Wayne	1172	208	1332
Wilkes	380	932	609

New County.

Buchanan, Fillmore, Bragg, Gilmer, Scott, Pierce	483	694	633	883	with Surry.
Yadkin	616	208	810	320	276
Yancy	616	208	810	320	276

Total.....48246 36856...57355 49961...39058 39744
Buch's maj., 11300; Bragg's, 12594; Pierce's, 656
LEGISLATURE largely Democratic.

NEW JERSEY.

PRESIDENT, 1856. PRESIDENT, 1852.
Fremont, Buchanan, Fillmore, Scott, Pierce, Hale

Atlantic	547	684	160	349	751	0
Bergen	436	1543	797	926	1414	0
Burlington	3149	3682	1584	3820	3796	114
Camden	817	1766	2083	1563	1696	27
Cape May	177	312	497	694	352	0
Cumberland	642	1574	1231	1371	1612	2
Essex	4760	6846	4338	6242	5631	35
Gloucester	639	96	1380	1221	1053	55
Hudson	1702	2574	1411	1596	1645	29
Hunterdon	1554	3496	1106	2290	3578	0
Mercer	2155	2857	1004	2638	2569	13
Middlesex	1209	2468	1988	2495	2401	0
Monmouth	1003	3319	1815	1996	3179	5
Morris	2310	3008	696	2549	2800	25
Ocean	892	660	304	1102	567	0
Passaic	1422	1618	954	1670	1825	0
Salem	432	1769	1516	1724	1731	31
Somerset	1295	1846	709	1814	1680	1
Sussex	1691	2054	31	1177	3184	3
Warren	1596	2577	446	1574	2759	10

Total.....28338 46943 24115...35566 44305 350
Buchanan's plurality, 18565; Pierce's maj., 5749.

	CONGRESS.	Gov. 1856.	Gov. '53.
Districts.	Fus. Dem.	Fus. Dem.	Whig. Dem.
L	Clawson, Hine, Newell, Alex. Price		
Atlantic	653	716	677
Camden	2633	1939	2863
Cape May	672	313	673
Cumberland	1776	1624	1847
Gloucester	1961	1028	1992
Salem	1923	1731	1952

Total	9673	7351	10094	7199	7731	6449
II.	Robbins, Wall, Newell, Alex. Price					
Burlington	4617	3750	4663	3714	3611	3345
Mercer	3234	2870	3152	2916	2171	2355
Monmouth	2745	3576	2090	3254	2030	2841
Ocean	1157	696	1322	531	1020	404
Total	11723	10692	12137	10395	8832	8945
III.	Bishop, Adrain, Newell, Alex. Price					
Hunterdon	2564	3474	2547	3411	1796	3054
Middlesex	3162	2483	3139	2527	1825	1884
Somerset	2003	1944	1958	1881	1324	1357
Warren	2039	2880	1997	2925	1144	2226

Total	9768	10781	9541	10744	6889	8351
IV.	Rep. Amer. Dem.	Fus. Dem.	Fus. Dem.	Whig. Dem.		
Bergen	491	745	1455	1165	1599	649
Morris	2328	668	3014	2061	3062	1949
Passaic	1439	926	1615	2213	1766	1344
Sussex	1618	16	3051	1579	3096	956

Total	5876	2355	9165	7918	9323	4908
V.	Dodd, Betts, Wortene, Newell, Alex. Price					
Essex	4821	4197	6612	8137	7602	5337
Hudson	1659	1441	2487	2766	2783	1453
Total	6480	5635	9099	11213	10335	6999
TOTAL STATE	Newell	50803	Alexander	45246		

DELAWARE.

	Pres. 1856.	CONG. 1856.	Pres. '52.
Countries.	Dem.	Am. Dem.	Am. Whig. Dem.
Buchanan, Fillmore, Bragg, Gilmer, Scott, Pierce			
Kent	283	1530	2094
Newcastle	357	2325	3687
Sussex	2344	2020	2330
Total	8904	6175	8111
Fremont	308	Hale	1852, 62.

TENNESSEE.

Counties.	PRES. 1856.		PRES. '52.	
	Am.	Dem.	Whig.	D.
	Fillm.	Buch.	Scott.	Pierce
Anderson....	649	348..	602	207
Bledsoe.....	354	271..	464	209
Blount.....	1246	623..	827	566
Bradley.....	658	1078..	547	778
Bedford.....	1557	1378..	1390	1356
Benton.....	453	632..	340	485
Campbell.....	345	434..	313	252
Carter.....	728	228..	585	140
Cheatham.....	423	465	New Co.	
Claiborne.....	543	735..	503	519
Cocke.....	795	439..	743	196
Cannon.....	428	809..	453	727
Coffee.....	307	990..	205	722
Carroll.....	1710	863..	1498	649
Cumberland....	243	261	New Co.	
Davidson.....	3259	2074..	2623	2059
De Kalb.....	554	795..	559	588
Dickson.....	382	616..	1013	769
Decatur.....	453	495..	400	315
Dyer.....	666	599..	508	411
Fentress.....	118	533..	153	411
Frauklin.....	331	1427..	330	1133
Fayette.....	1082	1080..	1906	1034
Granger.....	1117	736..	852	477
Greene.....	880	1852..	780	1307
Giles.....	1236	1584..	1303	1447
Grundy.....	28	425..	44	327
Gibson.....	1832	1284..	1570	904
Hawkins.....	916	1144..	778	831
Hamilton.....	1064	1051..	774	648
Hancock.....	241	525..	241	336
Hardin.....	748	905..	643	808
Hickman.....	238	1086..	241	839
Humphreys.....	280	695..	263	471
Hardeman.....	691	1333..	716	1024
Henderson.....	1313	805..	1193	511
Henry.....	897	1827..	899	1516
Haywood.....	842	920..	790	732
Jefferson.....	1571	567..	1170	312
Johnson.....	459	178..	365	93
Jackson.....	1261	1180..	1118	703
Knox.....	2551	833..	1863	565
Lawrence.....	514	876..	549	583
Lewis.....	25	242..	43	186
Lincoln.....	431	2670..	606	2297
Landerdale.....	395	411..	290	277
McMinn.....	970	1059..	796	866
Meigs.....	125	635..	141	442
Marion.....	523	444..	453	292
Monroe.....	867	1041..	805	847
Morgan.....	162	263..	240	222
Maury.....	1316	1823..	1324	1793
Montgomery.....	1368	944..	1260	999
Marshall.....	649	1278..	666	1340
Macon.....	559	526..	616	374
McNairy.....	969	1125..	956	907
Madison.....	1561	981..	1426	819
Overton.....	322	1505..	345	1039
Obion.....	533	950..	431	641
Polk.....	402	798..	272	470
Perry.....	362	525..	325	314
Rhea.....	311	448..	300	307
Roane.....	1028	829..	820	678
Robertson.....	1089	928..	1013	769
Rutherford.....	1469	1368..	1495	1313
Sevier.....	921	164..	621	80
Scott.....	156	224..	304	100
Sullivan.....	548	1477..	260	1114
Smith.....	1596	729..	1742	520
Stewart.....	606	895..	323	607
Sumner.....	859	1594..	825	1563
Shelby.....	2114	2044..	1824	1625
Tipton.....	424	663..	357	563
Van Buren.....	103	265..	107	163
Washington.....	828	1334..	565	853
Warren.....	411	1130..	344	922
Wayne.....	714	563..	666	380
White.....	808	740..	949	518
Williamson.....	1646	775..	1583	763

Fillmore. Buch. Scott. Pierce
 Wilson..... 2186 1134.. 2248 925
 Weakley... 859 1623 783 1149

Total... 66178 73638.. 58895 57018

Maj. for Buchanan, 7460; do. for Scott, 1830.

VIRGINIA.

Counties.	PRES. 1856.		PRES. '52.	
	Am.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
	Fillmore.	Buch.	Scott.	Pierce
Accomac.....	830	821..	576	564
Albemarle.....	1026	1092..	1163	1106
Alexandria.....	946	677..	784	577
Alleghany.....	183	383..	93	206
Amelia.....	150	276..	145	237
Amherst.....	449	633..	450	539
Appomattox.....	152	431..	192	352
Augusta.....	1904	1499..	1664	1388
Barbour.....	325	938..	324	592
Barb.....	180	253..	157	179
Bedford.....	1044	1015..	1189	965
Berkeley.....	846	997..	751	924
Boone.....	113	273..	117	212
Botetourt.....	341	904..	421	738
Braxton.....	494	260..	387	290
Brooke.....	261	451..	281	460
Brunswick.....	131	566..	187	462
Buckingham.....	320	463..	438	530
Cabell.....	396	598..	451	424
Calboun.....	27	116..	New Co.	
Campbell.....	1065	896..	1101	879
Caroline.....	414	517..	443	621
Carroll.....	260	687..	213	488
Charles City.....	190	106..	176	89
Charlottesville.....	247	463..	337	369
Chesterfield.....	350	845..	409	854
Clarke.....	225	404..	363	386
Craig.....	108	350..	92	238
Culpeper.....	430	512..	447	461
Cumberland.....	184	274..	256	252
Dinwiddie.....	140	351..	319	304
Doddridge.....	178	441..	86	255
Elizabeth City.....	184	190..	156	211
Essex.....	338	298..	273	233
Fairfax.....	650	727..	608	606
Fauquier.....	884	1081..	928	1045
Fayette.....	318	369..	265	243
Floyd.....	271	483..	384	301
Fluvanna.....	268	309..	440	378
Franklin.....	699	1163..	620	802
Frederick.....	898	1351..	1024	1421
Giles.....	275	439..	287	350
Gilmer.....	127	267..	114	324
Glooucester.....	268	333..	267	372
Goocland.....	198	377..	195	396
Grayson.....	266	562..	222	267
Greenbrier.....	792	658..	644	498
Greene.....	57	472..	87	416
Greensville.....	54	207..	67	163
Halifax.....	329	1173..	405	1096
Hampshire.....	747	1168..	649	1115
Hanover.....	315	615..	450	554
Hancock.....	190	320..	241	349
Hardy.....	842	637..	858	532
Harrison.....	840	1221..	601	992
Henrico.....	755	709..	646	548
Henry.....	391	505..	330	332
Highland.....	237	479..	170	431
Isle Wight.....	142	644..	171	645
Jackson.....	488	605..	439	459
James City.....	122	57..	97	45
Jefferson.....	845	946..	953	898
Kanawha.....	1149	658..	1226	776
King George.....	127	206..	132	169
King Wm.....	73	274..	99	246
King & Qn.....	168	438..	169	349
Lancaster.....	150	160..	136	122
Lee.....	388	916..	403	773
Lewis.....	299	712..	224	566
Logan.....	60	411..	173	306

Counties.	PRES. 1856.		PRES. '52.	
	Am.	Dem.	Whig.	D.
	Fillmore.	Buch.	Scott.	Pierce
Loudoun.....	1979	853..	1813	788
Louisa.....	247	632..	356	503
Lunenburg.....	117	486..	159	374
Madison.....	57	750..	107	646
Marion.....	470	1632..	560	1197
Marshall.....	981	931..	743	721
Mason.....	708	561..	536	476
Mathews.....	186	270..	177	255
Mecklenb'g.....	271	867..	304	680
Mercer.....	214	492..	268	289
Middlesex.....	123	249..	95	157
Monongalia.....	609	1447..	688	1308
Monroe.....	731	747..	497	499
Montgom'ry.....	468	653..	501	490
Morgan.....	329	319..	270	259
Nansemond.....	445	415..	500	462
Nelson.....	520	418..	591	444
New Kent.....	169	193..	174	148
Nicholas.....	366	298..	252	167
Norfolk Cht.....	767	644..	767	792
Norfolk Co.....	1008	1230..	921	1224
Northampton.....	335	256..	298	144
Northumb'd.....	249	340..	208	279
Nottoway.....	140	203..	122	185
Ohio.....	1464	1632..	1452	1186
Orange.....	287	437..	290	343
Page.....	57	1034..	110	870
Patrick.....	385	594..	489	399
Pendleton.....	424	500..	375	381
Petersb'rgb.....	672	836..	515	759
Pittsylvania.....	1227	1355..	864	877
Pleasants.....	178	303..	152	237
Pocahontas.....	115	417..	116	240
Powhatan.....	92	244..	122	243
Preston.....	719	1232..	647	923
Prince's Ann.....	397	397..	409	342
Prince Edw.....	214	429..	227	302
Prince Geo.....	74	306..	91	282
Prince Wm.....	233	709..	190	534
Pulaski.....	200	331..	174	223
Putnam.....	391	396..	348	370
Raleigh.....	228	141..	128	63
Randolph.....	218	441..	301	337
Rappahann'k.....	351	492..	331	436
Richm'nd.....	1753	1474..	1854	1012
Do. Co.....	291	225..	234	181
Ritcheie.....	277	506..	188	381
Roane.....	255	212..	New Co.	
Roanoke.....	228	503..	208	384
Rockbridge.....	1036	1124..	1031	1084
Rockingham.....	510	2733..	575	2473
Russell.....	388	755..	301	275
Scott.....	406	810..	354	577
Sbenandoah.....	233	2339..	291	2094
Smyth.....	392	572..	434	479
Soutbamp'n.....	458	570..	498	456
Stafford.....	448	622..	440	565
Starr.....	262	539..	269	447
Surry.....	102	230..	147	201
Sussex.....	88	367..	107	322
Taylor.....	432	616..	351	383
Tazewell.....	119	1140..	243	612
Tucker.....	16	137..	New Co.	
Tyler.....	329	556..	340	333
Upshur.....	295	534..	324	439
Warren.....	145	568..	169	520
Warwick.....	51	18..	66	14
Washington.....	644	1115..	715	924
Wayne.....	296	362..	225	206
Westmorel'd.....	439	131..	280	83
Wetzel.....	80	704..	102	488
Wirt.....	191	322..	222	288
Wise.....	42	18..	New Co.	
Williamsb'g.....	56	57..	37	68
Wood.....	753	875..	645	607
Wyoming.....	81	116..	42	29
Wythe.....	531	887..	393	615
York.....	194	114..	129	90

Total... 60278 89825.. 58572 73858

Majority for Buchanan, 29548; do. for Pierce, 16286.

KENTUCKY.

Counties.	PRES., 1856. PRES. '52.			
	Am.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
Adair.....	455	1033.	457	587
Allen.....	537	713.	290	454
Anderson.....	299	737.	292	606
Ballard.....	323	655.	230	328
Barren.....	1561	1232.	1119	967
Bath.....	642	1028.	587	785
Boone.....	937	818.	890	769
Bourbon.....	957	601.	978	528
Boyle.....	676	362.	693	323
Bracken*.....	876	742.	638	517
Breathitt.....	112	502.	96	234
Breck'n'ge.....	1003	623.	842	440
Bullitt.....	545	561.	403	446
Butler.....	571	451.	312	269
Caldwell.....	463	607.	731	874
Calloway.....	206	1209.	159	815
Campbell.....	906	1219.	577	1098
Carroll.....	439	511.	446	473
Carter.....	298	787.	180	490
Cassey.....	601	415.	474	230
Christian.....	1880	1098.	973	896
Clark.....	946	418.	842	322
Clay.....	421	369.	278	185
Clinton.....	261	522.	276	318
Crittenden*.....	506	664.	396	486
Cumberland.....	635	335.	501	157
Daviess.....	954	965.	1027	711
Edmondson.....	161	421.	208	218
Estill.....	474	543.	358	322
Fayette.....	1404	1046.	1376	809
Fleming.....	949	848.	888	698
Floyd.....	85	939.	165	222
Franklin.....	883	794.	833	759
Fulton.....	340	460.	152	233
Gallatin.....	130	269.	372	411
Garrard.....	806	423.	863	236
Grant*.....	639	676.	437	572
Graves.....	475	1380.	446	971
Grayson.....	477	651.	433	394
Greene.....	408	639.	422	487
Greenup.....	866	865.	637	660
Hancock.....	425	407.	249	205
Hardin.....	1226	932.	1007	619
Harlan*.....	331	254.	327	65
Harrison.....	965	1095.	802	947
Hart.....	509	816.	455	578
Henderson.....	865	767.	616	635
Henry.....	727	1050.	744	983
Hickman.....	244	631.	155	379
Hopkins.....	857	1133.	737	809
Jefferson.....	4982	2922.	3665	3791
Jessamine.....	614	553.	566	476
Johnson.....	14	708.	64	299
Kenton.....	1246	1643.	975	1384
Knox.....	588	271.	487	164
Larue.....	546	489.	417	348
Laurel.....	408	365.	372	187
Lawrence.....	466	478.	335	362
Letcher*.....	79	257.	63	78
Lewis.....	586	631.	400	503
Lincoln.....	796	459.	674	338
Livingston.....	457	372.	312	267
Logan.....	1613	506.	1294	384
Lyon.....	253	390.	[New Co.]	976
Madison.....	1087	832.	976	541
Martin*.....	418	1154.	782	763
Marshall.....	104	943.	91	425
Mason.....	1308	994.	1337	896
McCracken.....	660	505.	385	416
McLean.....	404	476.	[New Co.]	647
Meade.....	714	402.	647	230
Mercer.....	615	1121.	594	914
Mont'mery.....	546	451.	518	389
Monroe.....	561	661.	377	350
Morgan.....	299	1063.	316	503
Muhlenberg.....	733	747.	814	533
Nelson.....	793	1041.	953	487
Nicholas.....	666	709.	592	721
Ohio.....	813	901.	701	624

Counties.	PRES., 1856. PRES. '52.			
	Am.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
Oldham.....	387	528.	388	456
Owen.....	554	1579.	505	1186
Owsley.....	335	401.	291	326
Pendleton.....	746	732.	262	570
Perry.....	173	295.	130	77
Pike.....	161	706.	221	194
Powell.....	167	177.	111	133
Pulaski.....	956	1336.	707	622
Rockcastle*.....	417	184.	326	97
Rowa*.....	196	257.	[New Co.]	427
Russell.....	448	429.	437	195
Scott.....	674	1042.	729	888
Shelby.....	1262	773.	1184	753
Simpson.....	437	557.	389	380
Spencer.....	391	434.	331	340
Taylor.....	317	672.	264	527
Todd.....	762	573.	652	422
Trigg.....	581	859.	560	629
Trimble.....	275	599.	390	491
Union*.....	653	925.	499	612
Warren.....	1354	695.	982	609
Washington.....	441	1145.	637	680
Wayne.....	515	699.	463	342
Whitley.....	572	338.	No. return.	Liberty
Woodford.....	672	420.	706	410

Total.....67416 74642 .57068 53806

Fremont received 314 votes.

* The vote of these Counties for 1855 was excluded from the official canvass on account of informality in the returns, and the declared result was Buchanan, 69909; Fillmore, 63391. Maj for Buchanan, 6118; do. for Scott, 3262.

GEORGIA.

Counties.	PRES., 1856. PRES. '52.			
	Am.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
Appling.....	96	263.	13	7
Baker.....	175	453.	101	630
Baldwin.....	206	300.	177	272
Berrien.....	79	221.	[New Co.]	60
Bibb.....	774	859.	318	78
Bryan.....	94	133.	60	66
Bulloch.....	34	400.	m	251
Burke.....	183	940.	15	17
Butts.....	283	387.	11	43
Calhoun.....	56	251.	[New Co.]	31
Camden.....	28	186.	31	211
Campbell.....	448	754.	158	338
Carroll.....	455	1176.	185	850
Catoosa.....	346	365.	[New Co.]	654
Cass.....	794	1205.	263	651
Cherokee.....	16	16.	[New Co.]	1175
Chatam.....	971	1445.	305	1175
Chattoogee.....	231	320.	[New Co.]	310
Chatham.....	386	506.	114	310
Cherokee.....	566	1146.	81	669
Charlton.....	38	129.	[New Co.]	226
Clarke.....	603	487.	139	226
Clay.....	183	279.	[New Co.]	4
Clinch.....	137	171.	4	48
Cobb.....	764	1251.	207	975
Colquitt.....	75	105.	[New Co.]	218
Columbia.....	342	455.	110	258
Coweta.....	584	882.	215	658
Crawford.....	228	378.	161	367
Decatur.....	454	396.	229	295
De Kalb.....	453	665.	565	1016
Dade.....	155	240.	65	12
Doherty.....	197	286.	[New Co.]	58
Dooley.....	200	419.	175	473
Early.....	149	299.	129	37
Effingham.....	189	171.	18	61
Elbert.....	354	521.	159	107
Emmanuel.....	259	273.	5	17
Fannin.....	152	571.	[New Co.]	58
Fayette.....	455	734.	257	58
Floyd.....	612	847.	367	49
Forsyth.....	458	798.	106	58

Counties.	PRES., 1856. PRES. '52.			
	Am.	Dem.	Whig.	Dem.
Franklin.....	183	972.	66	435
Fulton.....	911	832.	[New Co.]	116
Gilmer.....	191	829.	116	309
Glynn.....	91	119.	29	40
Gordon.....	593	850.	264	54
Greene.....	576	283.	311	172
Gwinnett.....	749	1092.	61	427
Habersham.....	256	858.	98	59
Hall.....	451	696.	64	186
Hancock.....	427	306	No return.	
Harrison.....	753	528.	468	339
Hart.....	152	610.	[New Co.]	42
Heard.....	418	516.	253	410
Henry.....	759	591.	428	526
Houston.....	576	604.	273	593
Irwin.....	30	155.	12	192
Jackson.....	453	773.	45	103
Jasper.....	382	418.	132	372
Jefferson.....	376	353.	91	95
Jones.....	135	308.	165	240
Laurens.....	406	70.	67	63
Liberty.....	229	250.	189	223
Lincoln.....	133	191.	58	133
Lowndes.....	212	219.	15	155
Lumpkin.....	292	443.	22	290
Lumpkin.....	468	736.	178	235
Madison.....	385	274.	296	386
Madison.....	215	415.	23	69
Marion.....	495	494.	351	425
McIntosh.....	49	155.	16	90
Meriwether.....	648	703.	323	634
Miller.....	20	153.	[New Co.]	4
Monroe.....	656	505.	379	631
Mont'mery.....	201	26.	14	35
Morgan.....	213	234.	189	286
Murray.....	240	567.	257	323
Muscogee.....	933	710.	651	875
Newton.....	910	844.	336	386
Oglethorpe.....	334	451.	60	179
Paulding.....	191	776.	44	327
Pike.....	491	639.	154	509
Pickens.....	198	425.	[New Co.]	231
Pulaski.....	290	417.	33	231
Putnam.....	294	353.	222	284
Polk.....	371	259.	119	147
Rabun.....	72	407.	4	144
Randolph.....	450	656.	362	677
Richmond.....	1143	890.	411	625
Richmond.....	167	268.	8	171
Stewart.....	598	558.	326	491
Sumter.....	855	701.	325	452
Swain.....	540	545.	356	377
Talbot.....	547	442.	430	441
Taliaferro.....	109	238.	19	76
Tatnall.....	156	191.	121	55
Telfair.....	121	110.	47	83
Terrill.....	313	233.	[New Co.]	259
Thomas.....	333	463.	89	253
Tyler.....	312	429.	105	264
Towns.....	69	265.	[New Co.]	422
Troup.....	1005	412.	596	422
Twiggs.....	178	287.	113	267
Union.....	261	454.	97	223
Upson.....	617	305.	355	338
Walker.....	565	824.	372	786
Walton.....	460	684.	111	399
Ware.....	6	125.	1	36
Warren.....	259	589.	25	306
Washington.....	699	564.	236	451
Wayne.....	39	131.	10	65
Webster.....	263	213.	[New Co.]	12
Wilkes.....	279	428.	12	193
Wilkinson.....	282	531.	94	502
Whitfield.....	598	733.	293	644
Worth.....	83	227.	[New Co.]	4

Total.....42228 56578 .16660 34705

Majority for Buchanan, 14350;

Scott over Pierce, 18015.

In 1852 a Webster ticket received 3324, and an independent Pierce ticket received 511 votes.

LOUISIANA.

LOUISIANA.				Fillmore. Buch. Scott. Pierce.				Fillmore. Buch. Scott. Pierce.					
Parishes. PRES. 1856. PRES. '52.													
Fillmore. Buch. Scott. Pierce.													
Assension....	276	479.	296	Jones.....	70	236..	38	114	Randolph... 67	416..	32	95	
Assumption 195	837..	511	553	Kemper....	489	655..	317	511	Saline.....	213	404..	137	277
Avoyelles... 323	584..	300	387	Lawrence..	129	604..	97	395	Scott.....	93	215..	23	83
Bienville....	296	706..	172	Lowndes... 553	801..	499	745	Searcy.....	61	303..	75	197	
Bossier.....	202	475..	180	Leake.....	346	615..	198	335	Sebastian... 392	302..	180	283	
Caddo.....	493	468..	344	Lauderdale 339	863..	310	688	Sevier.....	236	523..	50	125	
Calcasieu... 25	296..	34	221	Lafayette... 529	975..	401	689	St. Francis. 308	498..	172	307		
Caldwell... 102	308..	54	158	Marshall... 1250	1455..	1078	1304	Union.....	516	626..	384	531	
Claiborne... 678	852..	330	506	Madison.... 575	541..	440	497	Van Buren.. 78	305..	No return			
Carroll.....	238	441..	219	Monroe.... 612	1065..	467	971	Washington 367	917..	326	495		
Catahoula.. 411	448..	280	310	Marion..... 69	285..	48	207	White.....	201	403..	97	139	
Concordia... 155	135..	121	86	Neshoba... 167	464..	51	248	Yell.....	147	383..	166	325	
De Soto..... 293	519..	241	288	Newton.... 207	427..	107	217	Total....	10787	21910	7404	12173	
E. Bat. Rouge 540	593..	484	485	Octihbeha. 263	595..	211	344	Buch's maj., 11123		Pierce's, 4769.			
E. Feliciana 346	464..	342	443	Perry..... 113	185..	94	112	Districts. CON. 1856. Gov. 1856.					
Franklin... 183	264..	110	192	Pike..... 279	533..	143	412	1. Thomason. Greenw. Yell. Conw.					
Iberville.... 265	517..	318	426	Pinola..... 607	561..	427	383	Benton.....	203	928..	183	971	
Jackson.... 387	538..	174	341	Pontotoc... 1121	1392..	475	1030	Crawford... 189	157..	304	536		
Jefferson... 937	122..	928	943	Rankin.... 409	546..	274	351	Carroll.....	302	898..	305	911	
La Fayette 128	453..	117	277	Sundflower. 120	89..	35	43	Crittenden 228	298..	253	278		
La Fourche 300	753..	676	137	Simpson.... 137	341..	159	244	Conway.....	226	474..	235	469	
Livingston.. 231	391..	159	337	Smith..... 225	433..	85	270	Franklin... 157	562..	126	570		
Madison.... 239	210..	171	147	Scott..... 166	442..	98	247	Fulton.....	46	386..	54	397	
Morehouse.. 351	332..	196	137	Tallahatchie 176	276..	143	186	Green.....	169	572..	194	562	
Natchitoches 420	588..	289	407	Tishamingo 983	1862..	760	1312	Izard.....	99	713..	122	702	
Orleans..... 5558	2475..	4663	4682	Tunica..... 44	74..	20	34	Independ'ce 759	1060..	752	1060		
Orleans R. B. 194	151..	67	161	Tippah.... 816	1601..	569	1223	Jackson.... 444	517..	520	703		
Onachita... 250	390..	190	240	Wilkinson. 372	400..	271	365	Johnson... 138	687..	139	687		
Plaquemines 205	248..	151	372	Wayne.... No return.		71	61	Lawrence.. 406	923..	436	916		
Pt. Coupee. 266	521..	242	304	Warren.... 890	447..	723	494	Madison... 142	818..	148	827		
Rapides.... 584	763..	401	623	Washington 148	135..	129	90	Marion.... 199	500..	215	491		
Sabine..... 189	349..	237	251	Winston... 301	776..	218	443	Mississippi. Maj. 28.		209	238		
St. Bernard 123	122..	130	120	Yazoo..... 735	608..	453	559	Newton.... 81	301..	86	301		
St. Landry.. 807	1103..	692	568	Yalahusha. 716	848..	549	633	Phillips.... 562	538..	563	535		
St. Helena. 309	272..	209	246	Total....	24195	35446..	17548	Poinsett... 107	446..	137	457		
St. Tammany 304	227..	254	208	Buch's maj., 11251		Pierce's, 9328.		Pope.....	220	594..	237	597	
St. Charles. 67	104..	101	39					Randolph.. 96	550..	112	545		
St. James... 380	172..	321	158	ARKANSAS.				Searcy.....	73	495..	114	468	
St. Jn. Bap. 196	217..	202	160	Counties. PRES. 1856. PRES. '52.				St. Francis. 382	620..	384	630		
St. Mary.... 449	374..	390	243	Fillmore. Buch. Scott. Pierce.				Van Buren. 60	464..	92	455		
St. Martin.. 541	423..	479	298	Arkansas... 224	226..	129	140	Washington 628	1126..	573	1178		
Tensas..... 137	205..	120	107	Ashly..... No return.		88	146	White.....	245	772..	269	653	
Terrebonne 397	382..	197	97	Benton..... 75	753..	91	334	Total....	6161	15399..	6752	16137	
Union..... 545	623..	435	465	Bradly.... 343	398..	188	180	Majority for Greenwood, 9238;					
Vernillion. 116	234..	136	126	Calhoun... 56	291..	52	151	majority for Conway, 9385.					
W. Bat. Rouge 200	147..	220	118	Carroll... 184	655..	124	333	II. Fewler. Warren. Yell. Conw.					
Washington 142	304..	125	258	Clark..... 157	165..	85	118	Arkansas... 306	503..	309	309		
W. Feliciana 196	290..	190	302	Chicot.... 192	528..	136	205	Ashley.... 184	381..	187	380		
Winn..... 157	314..	57	123	Clark..... 192	528..	136	205	Bradley... 392	473..	369	469		
				Columbia.. 504	676..	New Co.	110	Calhoun... 127	286..	126	302		
				Conway.... 147	408..	110	259	Chicot.... 183	182..	151	213		
				Crawford.. 161	371..	153	236	Clark..... 307	709..	309	719		
				Crittenden. No return.		95	97	Columbia.. 612	558..	608	597		
				Dallas..... 218	335..	150	194	Desha..... 283	310..	281	318		
				Desha..... 192	377..	118	135	Dallas.... 309	462..	301	470		
				Franklin... 116	449..	106	224	Drew..... 339	456..	339	459		
				Fulton..... 51	210..	13	77	Hempstead. 531	643..	519	653		
				Greene.... No return.		94	211	Hotspring. 236	515..	236	518		
				Hempstead. 415	610..	298	362	Jefferson.. 511	517..	510	521		
				Hot Spring. 131	478..	125	269	Lafayette.. 184	143..	179	154		
				Izard..... 94	495..	69	226	Monroe.... 151	289..	168	309		
				Jackson... 436	591..	292	335	Montgomery 95	381..	84	405		
				Jefferson.. 381	515..	224	306	Ouachita.. 610	672..	581	711		
				Marion.... 126	393..	40	137	Perry..... 83	195..	85	193		
				Mississippi 121	188..	44	85	Pike..... 62	301..	88	279		
				Monroe.... 129	233..	57	92	Poinsett... 73	248..	48	132		
				Montgomery 45	353..	28	119	Polk..... No return.					
				Newton.... 32	132..	8	79	Pope..... 163	568..	183	325		
				Ouachita.. 501	701..	452	496	Prairie.... 229	393..	78	170		
				Perry..... 44	125..	15	33	Pulaski... 566	739..	285	199		
				Phillips... 464	526..	383	198	Saline.... 374	520..	373	521		
				Pike..... 47	296..	40	168	Scott..... 213	253..	253	239		
				Poinsett... 73	248..	48	132	Sevier.... 284	516..	299	506		
				Polk..... No return.		17	94	Sebastian. 531	351..	552	337		
				Pope..... 163	568..	183	325	Union..... 594	657..	583	686		
				Prairie.... 229	393..	78	170	Yell..... 205	547..	212	555		
				Pulaski... 566	739..	285	199	Total....	8761	11835	8674	12022	
				Saline.... 374	520..	373	521	Majority for Warren, 3134; ma-					
				Scott..... 213	253..	253	239	Majority for Conway, 3348.					
				Sevier.... 284	516..	299	506	TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE.					
				Sebastian. 531	351..	552	337	Congress—Amer. 14862; Dem. 27234					
				Union..... 594	657..	583	686	Govern'r—Yell.. 15422; Conw 28159					
				Yell..... 205	547..	212	555	Legislature, largely Democratic.					

MISSISSIPPI.

Counties. PRES. 1856. PRES. '52.				Fillmore. Buch. Scott. Pierce.			
				Fillmore.	Buch.	Scott.	Pierce.
Adams..... 505	380..	514	442	Greene.... No return.		94	211
Attalla.... 501	928..	318	673	Hempstead. 415	610..	298	362
Amite..... 440	364..	325	264	Hot Spring. 131	478..	125	269
Bolivar.... 168	106..	67	38	Independ'ce 612	860..	452	611
Carroll.... 846	938..	528	783	Izard..... 94	495..	69	226
Claiborne. 337	987..	270	358	Jackson... 436	591..	292	335
Coahoma.. 226	111..	159	115	Jefferson.. 381	515..	224	306
Copiah.... 415	731..	272	697	Monroe.... 113	453..	193	384
Clark..... 390	522..	137	331	Lafayette.. 120	176..	143	170
Choctaw... 539	1127..	332	606	Lawrence.. 282	717..	299	417
Chickasaw 629	861..	478	718	Madison... 79	649..	76	274
Covington. 83	387..	97	303	Marion.... 126	393..	40	137
Calhoun... 263	840..	216	467	Mississippi 121	188..	44	85
De Soto... 799	1159..	781	888	Monroe.... 129	233..	57	92
Franklin.. 216	342..	158	254	Montgomery 45	353..	28	119
Greene.... No return.		61	114	Newton.... 32	132..	8	79
Hinds..... 1122	751..	975	839	Ouachita.. 501	701..	452	496
Holmes.... 500	585..	419	484	Perry..... 44	125..	15	33
Harrison.. 182	414..	156	276	Phillips... 464	526..	383	198
Hancock... 109	186..	44	112	Pike..... 47	296..	40	168
Isaquena.. 114	76..	48	64	Poinsett... 73	248..	48	132
Itawamba. 715	1239..	402	1014	Polk..... No return.		17	94
Jasper.... 372	599..	243	422	Pope..... 163	568..	183	325
Jackson... 69	326..	13	213	Prairie.... 229	393..	78	170
Jefferson.. 308	355..	202	317	Pulaski... 566	739..	285	199

MISSOURI.

CONGRESS. 1856. GOVERNOR.

Districts. Dem. Am. Ben'n. Dem. Am. Ben'n.

I. Reynolds, Ken. Blair. Polk, Ew'g. Ben'n.

St. Louis..... 2181 5549 6935..... 2781 4710 6365

Blair over Kennett, 486; Benton over Ewing, 1635.

II. Richmond, Anderson. Polk, Ewing, Ben'n.

Andrain..... 474 495..... 472 489 11

Boone..... 997 1229..... 982 1199 83

Calloway..... 839 1091..... 765 1068 169

Lincoln..... 936 655..... 925 627 85

Marion..... 682 1105..... 636 1108 78

Monroe..... 770 1014..... 774 981 19

Montgomery..... 490 610..... 388 595 30

Pike..... 1203 1184..... 1209 1148 63

Ralls..... 433 608..... 427 621 5

St. Charles..... 938 534..... 391 510 671

Warren..... 477 360..... 437 353 108

Total..... 8149 8876..... 7496 8699 1322

Anderson's maj., 727; Ewing over Polk, 1233.

III. Green, Lindley. Polk, Ewing, Ben'n.

Adair..... 477 339..... 454 310 34

Carroll..... 702 436..... 734 414 61

Chariton..... 775 500..... 773 466 33

Clark..... 546 705..... 397 671 282

Howard..... 982 818..... 994 816 26

Grundy..... 346 414..... 191 337 229

Knox..... No return..... 347 396 68

Lewis..... 810 662..... 785 627 89

Linn..... 446 435..... 419 376 86

Livingston..... 489 415..... 488 404 40

Mercer..... 338 529..... 229 443 182

Macon..... 966 441..... 930 368 59

Putnam..... 438 267..... 327 195 185

Randolph..... 788 709..... 775 650 37

Schuyler..... 528 309..... 511 271 22

Shelby..... 364 462..... 325 411 166

Scotland..... 631 391..... 621 341 29

Sullivan..... 480 349..... 475 249 98

Total..... 10126 8172..... 9715 7745 1736

Green over Lindley, 1954; Polk over Ewing, 1970.

IV. Craig, Moss, Lowe. Polk, Ewing, Ben'n.

Atchison..... 265 123 79..... 137 101 236

Andrew..... 854 454 22..... 289 321 849

Buchanan..... 1199 746 31..... 901 636 469

Caldwell..... 244 246 30..... 151 239 183

Clay..... 834 802 3..... 831 775 8

Clinton..... 406 412 22..... 397 382 47

Davies..... 564 408 77..... 439 308 240

De Kalb..... 341 197 9..... 289 123 104

Gentry..... 751 415 0..... 455 344 373

Harrison..... 351 307 81..... 121 274 410

Holt..... 480 277 0..... 211 197 319

Xodaway..... 468 183 5..... 250 146 224

Platte..... 1045 944 0..... 919 618 533

Ray..... 940 760 16..... 451 736 572

Total..... 8742 6274 375..... 5832 5200 4567

Craig over Moss, 2468; Polk over Ewing, 542.

V. Douglas, Woodson, Price. Polk, Ewing, Benton

Benton..... 319 108 413..... 424 52 412

Cass..... 230 470 318..... 254 444 330

Cole..... 384 152 471..... 426 141 467

Cooper..... 754 669 224..... 598 692 344

Henry..... 250 403 149..... 277 342 173

Johnson..... 135 569 509..... 255 412 785

Jackson..... 890 798 213..... 935 667 299

Lafayette..... 319 1089 269..... 435 1117 307

Miller..... 328 124 157..... 374 86 172

Total..... 5742 6274 375..... 5832 5200 4567

Total vote of the State.

Governor..... Polk..... 46,245; Ewing..... 41,076; Benton..... 27,576

Lt. Governor..... Jackson..... 41,017; Newland..... 41,215; Kelly..... 23,964

Sec. State..... Massey..... 43,065; Harris..... 40,441; Richardson..... 22,059

Atty General..... Ewing..... 43,948; St. James..... 39,535; Kregel..... 22,107

Land Register..... Houston..... 42,756; Fletcher..... 40,218; Richardson..... 22,643

Treasurer..... Morrison..... 43,651; Frame..... 39,721; McDearmon..... 22,058

Auditor..... Buffington..... 43,201; Grant..... 39,794; Gatewood..... 21,725

School Com..... Stark..... 42,317; Davis..... 40,636; Minor..... 22,145

Board of..... Varnoy..... 42,263; Woodward..... 39,709; Lightner..... 21,957

Public..... Bishop..... 42,217; Lewis..... 39,468; Clark..... 22,145

Works..... Overstolz..... 42,098; Fagg..... 39,939; King..... 22,024

Neither party has a clear majority in the Legislature.

Moniteau..... 235 395 324..... 227 375 390

Morgan..... 144 251 336..... 290 224 342

Pettis..... 269 315 234..... 262 292 276

Saline..... 467 642 78..... 590 762 58

Total..... 4684 6006 3755..... 5218 5606 4355

Woodson over Douglas, 1322; Ewing over Polk, 388.

VI. Phelps, Emerson, Larrison. Polk, Ewing, Ben'n.

Bates..... 503 195 0..... 394 69 292

Barton..... 31 98 1..... 40 19 85

Barry..... 491 266 5..... 477 97 269

Cedar..... 302 236 0..... 298 145 222

Camden..... 209 298 6..... 172 184 128

Dade..... 509 330 0..... 492 310 49

Dallas..... 392 225 5..... 256 41 392

Greene..... 649 1132 3..... 630 722 612

Gasconade..... 324 364 1..... 52 217 491

Hickory..... 283 136 0..... 269 57 137

Jasper..... 310 421 6..... 311 162 341

Lawrence..... 474 613 0..... 463 271 447

Laclede..... 340 176 1..... 272 117 195

McDonald..... 310 120 0..... 271 24 169

Marion..... 333 42 13..... 319 11 61

Newton..... 553 325 1..... 565 151 249

Ozark..... 359 69 11..... 219 44 114

Osage..... 410 265 0..... 296 256 277

Oregon..... 133 77 11..... 68 9 253

Polk..... 554 368 24..... 495 253 329

Pulaski..... 219 109 2..... 204 95 110

St. Clair..... 303 213 3..... 239 134 210

Stone..... 69 227 0..... 56 25 227

Taney..... 308 244 0..... 263 27 257

Texas..... 537 5 2..... 529 13 26

Vernon..... 251 87 6..... 180 87 143

Webster..... 387 291 6..... 353 90 314

Wright..... 273 108 3..... 261 60 59

Total..... 9718 6911 110..... 8453 3651 6209

Phelps over Emerson, 3597; Polk over Benton, 224.

VII. Caruthers, Perry, St. James, Polk, Ewing, Ben'n.

Bollinger..... 207 238 259..... 225 223 240

Butler..... 211 23 12..... 173 13 19

Crawford..... 516 399 61..... 518 403 79

Cape Girard..... 554 497 440..... 532 469 529

Dent..... 27 30 4..... 429 27 6

Dunklin..... 227 55 0..... 175 33 56

Franklin..... 281 429 969..... 398 451 974

Jefferson..... 348 513 154..... 323 500 229

Madison..... 449 305 129..... 349 312 177

Mississippi..... 377 253 12..... 365 299 28

New Madrid..... 294 231 2..... 279 224 2

Perry..... 422 144 325..... 115 141 329

Pemiscot..... 212 84 0..... 191 102 0

Reynolds..... 132 125 13..... 104 117 8

Ripley..... 411 12 31..... 290 89 86

St. Genevieve..... 512 339 8..... 486 341 19

Shannon..... 106 2 37..... 111 1 37

St. Francois..... 684 224 33..... 654 214 67

Scott..... 213 356 1..... 215 365 4

Stoddard..... 551 46 28..... 315 16 68

Washington..... 618 592 38..... 604 457 56

Wayne..... 539 95 8..... 79 527 14

Total..... 8291 4883 2556..... 6840 5365 3028

Caruthers over Perryman, 3408; Polk over Ewing, 1475.

The Election in the Vth District to fill the vacancy

caused by the death of Mr. Miller, resulted—for

William Akers, Amer., 6569; Jackson, Dem., 5211.

Majority for Akers, 1355.

MISSOURI.—Continued.

Counties.	PRES. 1856.		PRES. '52.		Fillmore.	Buch.	Scott.	Pierce.
	Am. Dem.	Whig. Dem.	Am. Dem.	Whig. Dem.				
Adair.....	233	410.	113	201	Pulaski.....	63	268..	39
Andrew.....	428	889..	466	784	Puotnam.....	237	488..	104
Atchison.....	132	345..	106	150	Ralls.....	534	369..	341
Audraiu.....	565	521..	200	160	Randolph.....	606	595..	476
Barry.....	148	488..	72	253	Ray.....	744	874..	483
Barton.....	53	64..	[New Co.]		Reynolds.....	82	114..	5
Bates.....	255	409..	104	116	Ripley.....	41	306..	16
Benton.....	159	467..	167	328	St. Charles.....	583	772..	378
Bollinger.....	199	413..	28	112	St. Clair.....	210	347..	149
Boone.....	1329	958..	1112	613	St. Francois.....	401	541..	250
Buchanan.....	768	1036..	712	857	St. Genevieve.....	308	556..	122
Butler.....	34	143..	16	26	St. Louis.....	6834	5534..	4238
Caldwell.....	237	295..	157	209	Saine.....	833	599..	514
Calloway.....	1095	805..	670	493	Scuyler.....	287	472..	177
Camden.....	210	269..	67	109	Scotland.....	352	632..	216
Cp. Girard.....	664	898..	328	487	Scott.....	345	222..	59
Carroll.....	399	659..	239	286	Sbannon.....	14	40..	9
Cass.....	596	561..	228	337	Shelby.....	432	373..	207
Cedar.....	163	391..	65	162	Stoddard.....	151	315..	116
Chariton.....	440	559..	348	498	Stone.....	3	137..	17
Clark.....	721	587..	325	289	Sullivan.....	260	553..	127
Clay.....	756	675..	626	406	Taney.....	34	388..	11
Clinton.....	406	397..	283	290	Texas.....	91	479..	95
Cole.....	259	552..	216	462	Vernon.....	172	302..	63
Cooper.....	787	778..	645	535	Warren.....	378	369..	301
Crawford.....	460	434..	240	278	Washington.....	487	578..	360
Dade.....	333	418..	175	276	Wayne.....	100	287..	144
Dallas.....	132	454..	102	344	Webster.....	189	468..	[New Co]
Daviess.....	380	572..	296	351	Wright.....	64	267..	95
Dent.....	77	396..	74	96	Total.....	48524	58164	29984
DeKalb.....	172	336..	66	167				38363
Dunklin.....	101	147..	No return.		Majority for Buchanan, 9640;			
Dodge.....			31	35	majority for Pierce, 8369.			
Franklin.....	531	846..	277	619				
Gasconade.....	220	403..	89	304				
Gentry.....	396	757..	133	233				
Grundy.....	1003	1029..	484	920				
Harrison.....	318	355..	215	184				
Henry.....	402	369..	266	245				
Hickory.....	130	333..	75	194				
Holt.....	240	409..	189	291				
Howard.....	798	867..	675	762				
Jackson.....	894	1168..	728	858				
Jasper.....	294	398..	169	355				
Jefferson.....	523	387..	172	310				
Johnson.....	844	540..	360	456				
Knox.....	391	471..	210	255				
Laclede.....	225	321..	71	184				
LaFayette.....	1293	654..	303	532				
Lawrence.....	358	574..	168	390				
Lewis.....	642	761..	398	408				
Lincoln.....	572	846..	440	587				
Linn.....	383	400..	249	282				
Livingston.....	430	501..	251	321				
McDonald.....	61	299..	63	193				
Macon.....	435	934..	355	473				
Madison.....	355	418..	117	259				
Maries.....	67	246..	[New Co.]					
Marion.....	1321	727..	894	751				
Mercer.....	417	450..	186	186				
Miller.....	108	224..	62	273				
Mississippi.....	317	327..	117	168				
Moniteau.....	387	427..	189	353				
Monroe.....	1012	762..	760	611				
Montgomery.....	603	365..	386	265				
Morgan.....	227	403..	133	278				
New Madrid.....	295	234..	93	32				
Newton.....	236	528..	107	323				
Nodaway.....	183	438..	61	111				
Osage.....	219	412..	143	372				
Oregon.....	37	324..	11	95				
Ozark.....	51	149..	32	57				
Pemiscot.....	111	119..	57	34				
Perry.....	207	586..	171	213				
Pettis.....	432	319..	245	301				
Pike.....	1131	1113..	803	758				
Platte.....	1040	1263..	910	1060				
Polk.....	412	662..	260	504				

Counties.	PRES. 1856.		PRES. '52.		Fillmore.	Buch.	Scott.	Pierce.
	Am. Dem.	Whig. Dem.	Am. Dem.	Whig. Dem.				
Russell.....	855	994..	454	522				
Randolph.....	683	1460..	90	707				
Shelby.....	463	787..	317	315				
St. Clair.....	83	818..	44	455				
Samter.....	532	703..	482	497				
Tascalooza.....	973	680..	527	475				
Talladega.....	896	1134..	372	672				
Tallapoosa.....	1276	1478..	351	845				
Walker.....	146	449..	54	217				
Wilcox.....	446	813..	286	398				
Washington.....	152	194..	52	65				

Total...23552 46739 15038 26881

Majority for Buchanan, 18187 ;
majority for Pierce, 11843

SOUTH CAROLINA.

In this State the people hold no popular election either for Presidential Electors or Governor, both being chosen by the Legislature. That body met in special session on the 4th of November, the day on which the other States voted for President, and chose Electors favorable to Mr. Buchanan. More recently the Legislature elected Hon. ROBERT F. W. ALLSTON to succeed Mr. Adams as Governor of the State. The election for Congressmen resulted in the re-election of the delegation to the XXXIVth Congress without opposition, except in the 11d (Charleston) District, where William Porcher Miles succeeds Col. Aiken, who declined a re-election.

MARYLAND.

Counties.	PRES. 1856.		PRES. '52.		Fillmore.	Buch.	Scott.	Pierce.
	Am. Dem.	Whig. Dem.	Am. Dem.	Whig. Dem.				
Alleghany.....	1938	228..	1454	1976				
Anne Arun.....	1043	927..	884	889				
Baltim. City.....	16900	9882..	9568	14035				
Baltim. Co.....	3504	3155..	1946	3001				
Calvert.....	401	356..	333	352				
Caroline.....	638	743..	555	500				
Carroll.....	2346	2099..	1702	1920				
Cecil.....	1884	1845..	1494	1550				
Charles.....	461	758..	657	411				
Dorchester.....	1292	979..	1239	933				
Frederick.....	3724	3304..	3204	3342				
Harford.....	2074	1405..	1353	1378				
Howard.....	899	633..	570	625				
Kent.....	833	500..	662	551				
Montgomery.....	1208	1126..	1061	842				
Prince Geo.....	881	983..	915	724				
Qu. Ann's.....	904	741..	723	735				
Somerset.....	1593	1321..	1443	1115				
St. Mary's.....	247	1052..	681	440				
Talbot.....	749	910..	749	796				
Washington.....	2717	2670..	2669	2723				
Worcester.....	1224	1428..	1233	1182				

Total...47460 39115 35066 40020

The Fremont ticket received 281 votes, principally in the city of Baltimore.

Fillmore over Buchanan, 8345 ;
Pierce over Scott, 4954.

In 1855, Parnell, American, was chosen Controller over Bowie, Democrat, by the following vote:
Parnell, 42153 ; Bowie, 39454. Majority for Parnell, 2699.

ALABAMA.

Counties.	PRES. 1856.		PRES. '52.		Fillmore.	Buch.	Scott.	Pierce.
	Am. Dem.	Whig. Dem.	Am. Dem.	Whig. Dem.				

Autauga.....	475	621..	196	322				
Barbour.....	857	1445..	297	309				
Benton.....	443	1687..	74	918				
Bibb.....	479	539..	238	346				
Baldwin.....	219	144..	62	72				
Blount.....	37	770..	55	422				
Butler.....	792	777..	345	251				
Covington.....	288	304..	52	117				
Chambers.....	967	1141..	668	616				
Chester.....	455	1537..	242	735				
Clarke.....	222	754..	98	479				
Coosa.....	802	1167..	294	709				
Choctaw.....	404	643..	227	334				
Conecuh.....	408	425..	216	287				
Coffee.....	301	703..	113	239				
Dale.....	419	945..	162	406				
Dallas.....	676	831..	366	440				
Dekalb.....	130	900..	136	501				
Franklin.....	711	1056..	462	993				
Fayette.....	440	799..	81	516				
Greene.....	784	694..	694	555				
Henry.....	471	966..	94	184				
Hancock.....	14	221..	9	65				
Jackson.....	97	1790..	83	1154				
Jefferson.....	196	697..	114	339				
Lawrence.....	631	699..	512	588				
Lauderdale.....	555	1141..	441	803				
Limestone.....	281	790..	227	602				
Lowndes.....	703	699..	126	186				
Madison.....	567	789..	450	526				
Marengo.....	222	808..	208	482				
Morgan.....	401	1476..	354	1390				
Monroe.....	469	604..	264	260				
Marion.....	198	700..	118	461				
Marshall.....	89	883..	111	568				
Montgomery.....	1158	1100..	717	557				
Mobile.....	1771	1838..	1123	1380				
Macon.....	1239	1039..	772	658				
Perry.....	824	808..	261	512				
Pike.....	1178	1262..	379	703				
Pickens.....	669	1037..	568					

OHIO.

Counties.	PRESIDENT, 1856.			PRESIDENT, 1852.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Whig.	Dem.	F. S.
	Fremont.	Buch.	Filla.	Scott.	Pierce.	Hale.
Adams	1407	1799	278	1213	1736	223
Allen	1415	1508	94	958	1536	23
Ashland	1912	2089	39	1368	2434	297
Ashland	5108	975	252	2174	1075	2502
Athens	2299	1350	154	1751	1383	361
Auglaize	912	1604	88	588	1480	24
Belmont	1817	2810	1753	2786	2694	454
Brown	1785	2700	428	1702	2460	393
Butler	2301	2509	296	2210	3579	122
Carroll	1750	1255	87	1543	1355	242
Champaign	1995	1711	320	1994	1687	206
Clark	2641	1539	168	2652	1374	183
Clermont	2188	2741	181	2213	2765	409
Clinton	2117	1170	240	1424	1063	702
Columbiana	3516	2497	96	2227	2911	933
Coshocton	2162	2281	56	1798	2618	73
Crawford	1685	2154	32	1074	2106	58
Cuyahoga	6360	4446	296	2644	3571	2107
Darke	2085	1988	209	1719	1797	92
Defiance	821	895	38	554	896	43
Delaware	2367	1649	230	2083	1591	391
Erie	2258	1877	75	1589	1404	275
Fairfield	1700	3233	711	2117	3311	10
Fayette	1209	880	373	1221	893	166
Franklin	3488	3791	574	3498	3652	242
Fulton	1098	772	64	587	727	71
Gallia	610	1341	1206	1567	1103	135
Geauga	2694	575	58	1147	664	1489
Green	3432	1465	214	2430	1490	500
Guernsey	2392	1932	210	1941	1859	504
Hamilton	9345	13051	5680	9252	13435	684
Hancock	1773	1944	37	1076	1617	35
Hardin	1091	882	82	882	847	74
Harrison	2060	1473	110	1723	1462	422
Henry	587	655	22	325	536	14
Highland	1810	2140	894	1982	2290	281
Hocking	1092	1454	115	865	1552	21
Holmes	1285	2103	5	1066	2100	42
Huron	3468	1709	54	2242	1819	893
Jackson	938	1383	416	1069	1993	19
Jefferson	2474	1991	259	1995	2169	343
Knox	2735	2437	124	1574	2692	626
Lake	2571	628	39	1046	670	1111
Lawrence	743	1150	902	1279	984	15
Licking	3027	3371	417	2797	3569	582
Logan	2093	1328	267	2118	1361	191
Lorain	3634	1420	54	1332	1554	1777
Lucas	1639	1866	486	1238	1271	120
Madison	997	656	475	1400	655	61
Mahoning	2323	1937	29	955	1873	1033
Marion	1367	1275	4	914	1270	79
Medina	2635	1572	28	1579	1754	1008
Meigs	1988	1603	344	1573	1399	297
Mercer	629	1159	114	500	831	11
Miami	3171	1988	159	2754	2004	235
Monroe	1016	2812	413	997	2422	180
Montgomery	4038	4285	391	3886	3744	177
Morgan	2125	1669	201	2084	1708	220
Morrow	2031	1607	101	1030	1710	748
Muskingum	3172	3391	1092	4228	3500	214
Noble	1603	1337	154	885	1487	435
Ontario	454	477	1	274	400	2
Paulding	497	170	5	121	342	5
Perry	1585	1847	492	1417	2246	17
Pickaway	1724	2068	382	2175	2041	35
Pike	523	1175	375	927	1029	16
Portage	2983	2072	6	1351	2007	1296
Preble	2249	1561	273	2253	1633	197
Putnam	790	1116	4	661	890	61
Ritchland	2726	2909	53	2133	3234	209
Ross	2426	2681	589	3091	2465	179
Sandusky	1518	1599	45	1064	1619	88
Scioto	546	1634	1221	1804	1424	29
Seneca	2565	2605	103	1972	2809	118
Shelby	1356	1446	127	1147	1309	54
Starke	3770	3633	29	2740	3634	356
Summit	3185	1746	74	2336	1965	660
Trumbull	4049	1920	18	1908	2039	1739
Tuscarawas	3007	2656	18	2059	2085	112
Union	1431	1055	263	1219	943	255

Van Wert	758	749	32	422	737	6
Vinton	932	1174	51	774	912	95
Warren	2688	1716	344	2823	1919	223
Washington	2783	2251	281	2473	2139	333
Wayne	2904	2918	47	2288	3143	149
Williams	1327	1022	49	546	832	160
Wood	1319	935	143	831	986	20
Wyandotte	1247	1278	108	950	1290	9

Total..... 187497 170874 28125 152526 169220 31682
Fremont over Buchanan, 16623; Pierce over Scott, 16694.

CONGRESS, 1856. GOVERNOR, 1855.
Districts. Rep. Dem. Am. Rep. Dem. Am.
Taft Pendleton Torrance Chase Medill Trim.

Hamilton (pt.) 4256 6133 2542.... 4516 12256 6536
Pendleton over Taft, 1577; Medill over Trimble, 5688.

II. Gurley Groesbeck Harris'n Chase Medill Trim.
Hamilton (pt.) 4343 5758 3229.... [With 1st Dist.]

Groesbeck over Gurley, 1395.

III. Campbell Vallandigham Chase Medill Trim.
Butler 2584 | 3452 | 1960 | 2895 | 340 || Montgomery | 4323 | 4315 | 2746 | 3423 | 407 |
| Pieble | 2431 | 1552 | 1567 | 1669 | 267 |

Total..... 9338 9319 6273 7357 1034
Campbell's mny., 19; Medill over Chase, 1084.

IV. Nichols Dorsey Beman Chase Medill Trim.
Allen 1333 | 1377 | 57 | 1245 | 907 || Auglaize | 909 | 1548 | 17 | 643 | 1291 | 51 |
Darke	2044	1897	98	1685	1001	228
Mercer	656	1049	34	492	829	139
Miami	3115	1915	69	1787	1358	649
Shelby	1358	1386	94	955	1077	209

Total..... 9415 9172 369.... 6797 7063 1328
Nichols over Dorsey, 243; Medill over Chase, 266.

V. Mott Edgerton Paige Chase Medill Trim.
Defiance 770 | 821 | 15 | 592 | 609 | 17 || Fulton | 1019 | 732 | 47 | 715 | 442 | 11 |
Hancock	1762	1861	22	1238	1329	30
Henry	567	591	27	440	511	0
Lucas	1497	1602	301	1618	1409	46
Paulding	475	107	4	342	113	2
Putnam	771	1003	0	528	845	13
Wood	1157	769	0	1099	591	45
Williams	1280	929	35	890	861	17
Van Wert	720	742	23	602	484	9

Total..... 10018 9157 474.... 8064 7194 190
Mott over Edgerton, 861; Chase over Medill, 870.

VI. Emrie Cockerell Trimbl Chase Medill Trim.
Adams 1493 | 1658 | 175 | 1139 | 1422 | 207 || Brown | 1836 | 2495 | 218 | 1571 | 1543 | 286 |
| Clermont | 2281 | 2557 | 484 | 2336 | 2423 | 456 |
| Highland | 1845 | 1913 | 721 | 1209 | 1343 | 1256 |

Total..... 7460 8603 1598.... 6255 7031 2205
Cockerell over Emrie, 1143; Medill over Chase, 776.

VII. Harlan Ward Elshury Chase Medill Trim.
Clinton 1923 | 922 | 91 | 1640 | 802 | 162 || Fayette | 1010 | 746 | 255 | 909 | 518 | 239 |
Greene	2606	1233	196	1933	955	372
Madison	919	636	316	562	435	577
Warren	2539	1539	153	2306	1461	260

Total..... 9027 5076 1011.... 7370 4201 1710
Harlan over Ward, 3951; Chase over Medill, 3189.

VIII. Stanton Runkle Glover Chase Medill Trim.
Champaign 1826 | 1594 | 330 | 1353 | 928 | 575 || Clark | 2461 | 1349 | 130 | 1886 | 1154 | 250 |
Delaware	2242	1508	127	1602	1245	259
Logan	1942	1061	581	1424	792	327
Union	1295	898	271	1222	698	131

Total..... 9756 6210 1279.... 7467 4817 1502
Stanton over Runkle, 2546; Chase over Medill, 2650.

OHIO—Continued.

<i>Dists.</i>	<i>Rep.</i>	<i>Dem.</i>	<i>Am.</i>	<i>Rep.</i>	<i>Dem.</i>	<i>Am.</i>
IX. Watson, Hall.	Wilson, Chase.	Medill, Trim.				
Crawford.....	1654	2019	1....	1449	1710	43
Hardin.....	1015	829	82....	903	665	60
Marion.....	1342	1229	41....	1220	1168	16
Ottawa.....	411	447	2....	369	405	1
Sandusky....	1442	1442	12....	1382	1499	10
Seneca.....	2354	2416	57....	2332	1961	15
Wyandotte... 1164	1179	113....	1143	1045	61	

Total..... 9382 9561 271.... 8798 8453 206

Hall over Watson, 179; Chase over Medill, 345.

X. Hoffman, Miller, Moore.	Chase, Medill, Trim.					
Gallia.....	551	1059	967....	344	873	1099
Jackson.....	982	1040	375....	714	739	167
Lawrence....	757	728	609....	1092	747	320
Pike.....	530	1002	340....	641	937	219
Ross.....	2281	2265	692....	2160	1926	329
Scioto.....	532	1309	1343....	1042	1050	447

Total..... 5633 7403 4326.... 5993 6272 2581

Miller over Hoffman, 1770; Medill over Chase, 279.

XI. Horton, Medill.	Chase, Medill, Trim.					
Athens.....	2183	1270	—	1634	974	98
Fairfield....	2133	3111	—	2474	2674	52
Hocking.....	1199	1373	—	927	1114	85
Meigs.....	2163	1389	—	1515	1038	166
Perry.....	1737	1773	—	1772	1474	66
Vinton.....	887	1011	—	722	861	40

Total..... 10272 9927 — 9044 8135 507

Horton over Medill, 345; Chase over Medill, 909.

XII. Galloway, Cox, Stanberry.	Chase, Medill, Trim.					
Franklin....	3614	3613	350....	2487	3192	841
Licking.....	3206	3212	222....	2021	2530	722
Pickaway....	1762	2113	279....	1521	1604	258

Total..... 8582 8938 851.... 6029 7326 1821

Cox over Galloway, 356; Medill over Chase, 1297.

XIII. Sherman, Brumback.	Chase, Medill, Trim.					
Erie.....	2031	1178	—	1564	1123	68
Huron.....	3215	1449	—	2295	1277	134
Morrow.....	1963	1632	—	1631	1316	55
Richland....	2717	2806	—	2220	2211	118

Total..... 9926 7065 — 7710 5927 375

Maj. for Sherman, 2861; Chase over Medill, 1783.

XIV. Bliss, Firestone.	Chase, Medill, Trim.					
Ashland.....	1868	2069	—	1580	1623	37
Loraine.....	3273	1272	—	2693	895	24
Medina.....	2466	1452	—	2032	1511	15
Wayne.....	2807	2824	—	2421	2561	24

Total..... 10414 7617 — 8726 6590 100

Majority for Bliss, 2797; Chase over Medill, 2136;

over all, 2036.

XV. Sapp, Burns.	Chase, Medill, Trim.					
Coshocton....	2192	2262	—	2064	1997	17
Holmes.....	1296	2006	—	1194	1672	3
Knox.....	2764	2377	—	2161	1916	219
Tuscarawas..	2891	2549	—	2552	2144	35

Total..... 9143 9194 — 7971 7729 274

Majority for Burns, 51; Chase over Medill, 242.

XVI. Tompkins, Smith, Haynes.	Chase, Medill, Trim.					
Morgan.....	1984	1572	143....	1776	1130	105
Muskingum..	2864	2989	1043....	2551	2208	996
Washington..	2400	1901	196....	2212	1662	112

Total..... 7248 6462 1382.... 6539 5000 1213

Tompkins over Smith, 786; Chase over Medill, 1539.

XVII. Albright, Law'ce, Dav'port.	Chase, M'll, Trim.					
Belmont.....	1918	2542	1618....	1755	1853	1003
Guerney....	2330	1872	83....	1893	1361	130
Monroe.....	993	2410	279....	1451	1876	25
Noble.....	1564	1261	33....	1361	954	76

Total..... 6805 8085 2013.... 6460 6044 1234

Plurality for Lawrence, 1280; do. for Chase, 416.

XVIII. Leiter, Lahm	Chase, Medill, Trim.					
Portage.....	2801	1979	—	2660	1861	10
Stark.....	3610	3371	—	3343	3021	23
Summit.....	2983	1449	—	2242	1215	158

Total..... 9394 6799 — 8245 6097 191

Majority for Leiter, 2595; Chase over Medill, 2148;

over all, 1957.

XIX. Wade, Hilliard.	Chase, Medill, Trim.					
Cuyaboga....	5251	3477	—	3965	3072	473
Geauga.....	2195	451	—	1816	396	90
Lake.....	1985	539	—	1640	498	23

Total..... 9431 4467 — 7421 3966 586

Majority for Wade, 4964; Chase over Medill, 3455;

over all, 2869.

XX. Giddings, Burchard.	Chase, Medill, Trim.					
Ashtabula....	3882	1190	—	3772	845	341
Mahoning....	2166	1897	—	1592	1492	60
Trumbull....	3519	1738	—	3109	1474	31

Total..... 9567 4795 — 8473 3811 432

Majority for Giddings, 4772; Chase over Medill,

4662; over all, 4230.

XXI. Bingham, Woods.	Chase, Medill, Trim.					
Carroll.....	1705	1217	—	1502	1000	82
Columbiana..	3291	2431	—	3118	2139	31
Harrison....	1996	1429	—	1712	1191	68
Jefferson....	2352	1856	—	2156	1523	121

Total..... 9444 6933 — 8488 5853 302

Majority for Bingham, 2511; Chase over Medill,

2635; over all, 2333.

TOTAL VOTE FOR GOVERNOR IN 1855.

Chase, 14664; Medill, 13109; Trimble, 24310.

STATE OFFICERS.

The Election of State Officers in October resulted in the success of the Republic ticket. The vote for Judge of the Supreme Court (long term) complete, except one county, was as follows:

Scott, R. 173618, Ramsey, D. 154238, Peck, A. 23570.

Short Term. Osias Bowen, R., over C. W. Searl, D.

School Com. Anson Smyth, R., over H. H. Barney, D.

Atty Gen., C. P. Wolcott, R., over Sm'l M. Hart, D.

Member of the Board of Public Works.

John Waddell, Rep., over W. Griswold, Dem.

INDIANA.

<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Gov.</i>	<i>Rep.</i>	<i>Dem.</i>	<i>Cong.</i>	<i>1856.</i>	<i>Cong.</i>	<i>'54.</i>
-------------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	-------------

I. Morton, Willard, Veach.	Lockhart, Hall, Miller						
Daviess.....	912	1137....	910	1123....	1059	823	
Dubois.....	226	1224....	223	1212....	284	911	
Gibson.....	1047	1218....	1041	1184....	1118	1037	
Knox.....	1109	1514....	1110	1537....	1314	972	
Martin.....	466	777....	462	784....	490	578	
Pike.....	608	802....	620	785....	663	701	
Posey.....	833	1750....	859	1714....	1029	1373	
Spencer.....	1083	1295....	1054	1294....	1004	973	
Vanderburgh	1167	1747....	1145	1720....	1366	1306	
Warrick.....	554	1409....	553	1394....	719	1190	

Total..... 8005 12873... 7977 12747... 9051 9864

Majority for Willard, 4868; do. for Lockhart, 4770;

do. for, Miller, 813.

II. Morton, Willard, Wilson, English, Shan'ter, Eng.							
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Clark.....	1485	1799....	1490	1784....	1570	1500	
Crawford....	596	745....	593	754....	575	556	
Floyd.....	1481	1833....	1491	1824....	1706	1487	
Harrison....	1432	1642....	1429	1650....	1294	1334	
Orange.....	614	1116....	638	1130....	659	1050	
Perry.....	742	1047....	760	1038....	777	770	
Scott.....	557	710....	503	754....	610	709	
Washington..	1021	1643....	1023	1643....	1154	1525	

Total..... 7928 10333... 7927 10577... 8345 8931

Maj. for Willard, 2607; do. for English, 2650; do.

for English in '54, 586.

INDIANA—Continued.

Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Neb.
III. Morton, Willard, Hendricks, Hughes, Dunn, Dunn						
Bartolomew	1410	1855...	1408	1856...	1443	1517
Brown	220	773...	223	749...	221	592
Jackson	694	1565...	697	1559...	725	1300
Jefferson	2476	1994...	2413	2057...	2705	1373
Jennings	1391	1126...	1376	1133...	1146	771
Lawrence	1061	1079...	1050	1060...	1371	818
Monroe	801	1133...	820	1090...	803	1109
Switzerland	1127	1133...	1126	1145...	1275	849

Total..... 9180 10658... 9113 10629... 9989 8329

Majority for Willard, 1478; do. for Hughes, 1516; do. for Dunn, 1660.

Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Neb.
IV. Morton, Willard, Cumbach, Foley, Cumbach, Hol'n						
Dearborn	1867	2636...	1838	2652...	2066	2227
Decatur	1800	1667...	1822	1647...	1704	1324
Franklin	1479	2241...	1489	2220...	1647	1890
Ohio	465	505...	433	513...	481	386
Ripley	1579	1721...	1594	1698...	1653	1290
Rush	1827	1707...	1822	1711...	1510	1394

Total..... 9017 10477... 8998 10451... 9061 8391

Majority for Willard, 1460; do. for Foley, 1453; do. for Cumbach in '54, 670.

Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Neb.
V. Morton, Willard, Kilgore, John, H'way, Buck's						
Delaware	1587	965...	1474	957...	1075	623
Fayette	1211	1001...	1206	1006...	1089	842
Henry	2486	1183...	2448	1199...	2037	847
Randolph	1901	1223...	1862	1251...	1520	819
Union	773	741...	768	751...	706	668
Wayne	3371	1994...	3374	1995...	2971	1443

Total..... 11329 7112... 11132 7183... 9419 5242

Majority for Morton, 4217; do. for Kilgore, 3949; do. for Holloway, 4177.

Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Neb.
VI. Morton, Willard, Coburn, Gregg, Barbour, Hen'kr						
Hancock	1074	1325...	1071	1325...	934	1174
Hendricks	1606	1410...	1598	1416...	1495	1196
Johnson	1204	1600...	1192	1667...	1138	1392
Marion	3737	3642...	3734	3666...	3270	2000
Morgan	1652	1644...	1645	1653...	1431	1140
Shelby	1604	2053...	1600	2060...	1556	1784

Total..... 10877 11734... 10840 11787... 9824 9286

Majority for Willard, 857; do. for Gregg, 947; do. for Barbour, 538.

Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Neb.
VII. Morton, Willard, Usher, Davis, Scott, Davis						
Clay	607	1057...	612	1041...	637	747
Greene	1051	1232...	1033	1250...	945	1094
Owen	1066	1223...	1057	1228...	923	953
Parke	1682	1331...	1671	1329...	1623	1087
Putnam	1766	1937...	1754	1959...	1924	1563
Sullivan	638	1618...	641	1610...	674	1202
Vermillion	943	837...	941	833...	862	777
Vigo	1811	1801...	1820	1887...	1927	1157

Total..... 9564 11136... 9529 11137... 9315 8580

Majority for Willard, 1572; do. for Davis, 1608; do. for Scott, 935.

Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Neb.
VIII. Morton, Willard, Wilson, Voorhees, Davis						
Boone	1349	1495...	1336	1507...	1177	1282
Carroll	1270	1311...	1267	1316...	1224	1081
Clinton	1279	1332...	1273	1343...	1111	906
Fountain	1669	1623...	1657	1633...	1576	1195
Montgomery	2037	2109...	1994	2126...	1849	1721
Tippecanoe	2659	2335...	2640	2345...	2424	1283
Warren	1136	790...	1135	792...	996	370

Total..... 11399 10995... 11302 11072... 10357 7838

Majority for Morton, 404; do. for Wilson, 220; do. for Mear, 2519.

Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Neb.
IX. Morton, Willard, Colfax, Stuart, Colfax, Eddy						
Benton	313	223...	314	221...	185	90
Cass	1503	1550...	1502	1555...	1375	1295
Fulton	798	819...	802	830...	633	626
Jasper	652	536...	652	538...	408	424
Lake	593	292...	594	287...	584	283
Laporte	2332	2222...	2343	2213...	1729	1399
Marshall	932	1044...	927	1047...	642	610
Miami	1435	1532...	1444	1523...	1246	987

Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Neb.
X. Morton, Willard, Colfax, Stuart, Colfax, Eddy						
Porter	997	704...	1004	698...	753	594
Polaski	356	557...	356	576...	311	407
St. Joseph	1789	1160...	1816	1434...	1485	809
Starke	132	177...	125	186...	65	126
White	744	762...	742	762...	573	513

Total..... 12876 11905... 12925 11890... 9989 8223

Majority for Morton, 968; do. for Colfax, 1026; do. for Colfax in '54, 1766.

Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Neb.
XI. Morton, Willard, Brenton, Lowry, Brenton, Cham'n						
Allen	1711	3049...	1725	3006...	1538	1987
De Kalb	1111	1191...	1112	1191...	675	516
Elkhart	1809	1494...	1802	1507...	1040	901
Kosciusko	1566	1029...	1571	1019...	1031	718
Lagrange	1302	633...	1304	630...	1071	424
Noble	1357	1249...	1290	1243...	857	408
Steuben	1133	546...	1135	543...	624	564
Whitley	783	858...	790	850...	649	363

Total..... 10672 10049... 10699 9989... 7455 5881

Majority for Morton, 623; do. for Brenton, 710; do. for Brenton in '54, 1604.

Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Neb.
XII. Morton, Willard, Pettit, Garver, Pettit, Slack						
Adams	372	763...	375	762...	473	676
Blackford	267	404...	276	401...	259	333
Grant	1494	1050...	1490	1051...	1130	780
Hamilton	1710	1123...	1702	1142...	1338	711
Howard	1019	693...	1014	696...	795	379
Huntington	1199	1211...	1202	1206...	893	731
Jay	884	867...	885	866...	737	546
Madison	1321	1578...	1325	1568...	1169	1287
Tipton	558	687...	557	689...	457	365
Wabash	1725	1168...	1720	1169...	1536	735
Wells	733	890...	779	893...	602	665

Total..... 11192 10434... 11235 10443... 9389 7201

Majority for Morton, 758; do. for Pettit, 792; do. for Pettit in '54, 2188.

TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE.

Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Congress.....	11167.8	Dem.....	117905—6227		
Governor, Morton.....	112139	Willard.....	117911—5872		
U. S. Sen., Baker.....	111363	Hammond.....	118124—6761		
Cong. '54, Anti-Neb. 20240		Nebraska.....	8769—14674		
Sec. State, Dawson.....	110050	McClure.....	118241—8191		
Auditor, Ellis.....	111275	Dodd.....	117953—6778		
Treas., Xofspringer.....	111388	Jones.....	118952—6664		
Atty Gen., Cravens.....	105268	McDonald.....	113439—8171		
Sup. Inst., Barnes.....	111311	Larrabee.....	117640—6329		
Rep. S. C. Stein.....	111250	Tanner.....	118258—7008		
Clerk do., Beal.....	111120	Beach.....	118297—7177		

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE.....	Repub's.....25	Dems.....23	Amers.....1
HOUSE.....	Repub's.....35	Dems.....63	Amers.....2

PRESIDENT, 1856. PRESIDENT, 1852.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Whig.	Dem. F.	S.
Fremont, Bach'n, Fillmore, Scott, Pierce, Hale						
Adams	413	847	69...	362	672	14
Allen	1593	3211	145...	1225	1964	24
Bartolomew	1292	1844	142...	1245	1512	26
Benton	315	217	8...	110	138	19
Blackford	238	404	47...	108	263	15
Boone	1299	1493	81...	936	1161	109
Brown	148	681	90...	102	532	0
Carroll	1261	1344	22...	1075	1256	29
Cass	1594	1539	40...	1176	1190	50
Clark	492	1959	1074...	1186	1812	24
Clay	365	1108	296...	474	743	8
Clinton	1261	1364	34...	929	1250	75
Crawford	24	735	509...	502	499	0
Daviess	26	1115	939...	726	720	6
Dearborn	1573	2619	207...	1474	2486	89
Decatur	1718	1639	61...	1264	1394	128
De Kalb	1097	1247	75...	391	708	164
Delaware	1736	992	32...	1083	937	11
Dubois	21	1191	236...	229	717	0
Elkhart	1971	1651	18...	1068	1343	28
Fayette	1189	1002	40...	1019	872	80

INDIANA—Continued.

Fremont. Buch'n. Fillmore. Scott. Pierce. Hale				
Floyd.....	223	1767	1262	1328 1815 1
Fountain.....	1606	1588	36	1023 1496 64
Franklin.....	1437	2259	41	1473 1956 30
Fulton.....	822	835	9	559 581 6
Gibson.....	365	1286	766	942 1127 20
Grant.....	1395	1035	99	599 830 345
Greene.....	379	1129	533	884 944 4
Hamilton.....	1748	1185	38	971 901 401
Hancock.....	962	1343	24	823 1002 40
Harrison.....	873	1681	623	1284 1278 0
Hendricks.....	1680	1378	74	1252 980 156
Henry.....	2741	1229	49	1559 1226 456
Howard.....	1057	686	33	539 526 165
Huntington.....	1232	1181	58	706 888 38
Jackson.....	299	1700	516	614 1188 0
Jasper.....	633	548	63	357 347 33
Jay.....	883	880	54	375 500 135
Jefferson.....	2314	1936	425	2016 2201 236
Jennings.....	1293	1159	172	998 1104 59
Johnsou.....	1095	1606	153	896 1333 20
Knox.....	557	1512	535	1167 1003 0
Kosciusko.....	1662	1075	13	1045 938 26
La Grange.....	1406	640	6	667 677 117
Lake.....	923	346	3	236 334 58
Laporte.....	2532	2239	45	1357 1468 136
Lawrence.....	480	1126	660	1054 1113 14
Madison.....	1309	1603	54	1004 1282 83
Marion.....	3696	3738	205	2158 2599 110
Marshall.....	927	1039	0	343 511 56
Martin.....	76	769	350	377 519 5
Miami.....	1390	1513	38	994 1196 76
Monroe.....	498	1191	392	622 1085 87
Montgomery.....	1910	2088	142	1559 1852 100
Morgan.....	1573	1528	68	1109 1181 132
Noble.....	1257	1198	43	606 807 79
Ohio.....	104	505	379	432 455 2
Orange.....	49	1207	606	747 1022 3
Owen.....	487	1239	595	901 1060 20
Parke.....	1494	1283	192	1312 1084 105
Perry.....	96	1066	632	684 659 3
Pike.....	80	772	574	538 688 1
Porter.....	847	614	10	444 527 85
Posey.....	306	1819	625	784 1433 26
Palaski.....	341	557	27	210 333 1
Putnam.....	1345	1882	423	1712 1466 22
Randolph.....	2042	1253	59	900 993 530
Ripley.....	1425	1661	184	1119 1386 113
Rush.....	1614	1685	83	1507 1480 119
Scott.....	278	693	264	518 559 11
Shelby.....	1510	2075	142	1286 1627 27
Spencer.....	235	1260	808	685 710 1
Starke.....	112	155	7	66 122 0
Steuben.....	1215	553	19	487 543 90
St. Joseph.....	1812	1509	6	998 1052 174
Sullivan.....	257	1650	397	529 1203 0
Switzerland.....	228	1121	1040	1134 1147 7
Tippencanoe.....	2778	2307	45	1918 2446 143
Tipton.....	546	738	14	340 461 7
Union.....	763	710	19	584 626 149
Vanderburgh.....	372	1880	840	945 1317 6
Vermillion.....	866	824	80	882 783 4
Vigo.....	1165	1808	883	1694 1155 8
Wabash.....	1785	1096	108	1145 939 91
Warren.....	1167	767	76	850 552 56
Warrick.....	107	1506	480	487 1634 31
Washington.....	331	1778	691	1093 1613 11
Wayne.....	3688	1958	400	2304 1874 786
Wells.....	726	931	16	415 710 23
White.....	703	746	42	510 536 13
Whitley.....	797	851	57	497 568 11

Total..... 94375 118670 22388... 80901 95340 6929

Buchanan over Fremont, 24295; over all, 1909;
Pierce over Scott, 14439; over all, 7510.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE..Repub's...26; Dems...23; Amers...1.
HOUSE..Repub's...35; Dems...63; Amers...2.

Total..... 61 86 3

Democratic majority on Joint Ballot, 22.

MICHIGAN.

PRESIDENT, 1856.					PRESIDENT, '52.				
Rep. Dem. Am.					Rep. Dem. F.S.				
Fremont. Buch. Fillmore. Scott. Pierce. Hale.					Fremont. Buch. Fillmore. Scott. Pierce. Hale.				
Allegan.....	1526	1027	29	547	582	66			
Barry.....	1495	872	49	478	652	107			
Berrien.....	1926	1540	132	1017	1254	41			
Branch.....	2608	1322	14	1077	1380	202			
Calhoun.....	3495	2151	122	1784	1824	440			
Cass.....	1703	1165	41	987	934	95			
Cheboygan.....	No return.			[New County.]					
Chippewa.....	No return.			No return.					
Clinton.....	1358	1034	14	470	437	146			
Eaton.....	1888	1223	15	637	786	225			
Emmet.....	No return.			[New County.]					
Genesee.....	2635	1538	110	1221	1145	301			
Gr'nd Traverse.....	157	243	2	[New County.]					
Gratiot.....	388	136	—	[New County.]					
Hillsdale.....	3446	1408	37	1417	1596	391			
Houghton.....	201	398	1	No return.					
Huron.....	No return.			[New County.]					
Ingham.....	1849	1534	25	786	929	128			
Ionia.....	2002	1154	22	659	864	302			
Jackson.....	2996	2118	46	1727	1840	484			
Kalamazoo.....	2803	1620	50	1374	1257	411			
Kent.....	2931	2516	93	1221	1519	166			
Lapeer.....	1579	995	31	618	819	142			
Lenawee.....	4499	2779	167	2419	2857	610			
Livingston.....	1765	1711	18	931	1419	133			
Macinae.....	No return.			38	292	0			
Macomb.....	2210	1845	30	1058	1634	509			
Manistee.....	No return.			[New County.]					
Marquette.....	79	77	20	No return.					
Mason.....	32	12	—	[New County.]					
Midland.....	169	43	2	[New County.]					
Monroe.....	1777	1703	34	1112	1582	169			
Montcalm.....	414	265	7	120	156	6			
Newaygo.....	No return.			40	104	0			
Oakland.....	4105	3276	71	2376	3178	552			
Oceana.....	82	21	—	[New County.]					
Ontonagon.....	No return.			[New County.]					
Ottawa.....	1392	998	39	363	756	59			
Saginaw.....	1042	1222	17	367	694	73			
Sanilac.....	803	201	1	106	252	0			
Schoolcraft.....	No return.			[New County.]					
Shiawassee.....	1304	1105	36	519	584	52			
St. Clair.....	1807	1521	21	852	1110	53			
St. Joseph.....	2324	1475	12	1164	1259	252			
Tuscola.....	442	242	4	80	62	34			
Van Buren.....	1710	1031	34	613	771	87			
Washtenaw.....	3570	2833	109	2274	2604	603			
Wayne.....	5250	5777	205	3407	4680	368			

Total..... 71762 52136 1660... 33859 4182 7237

Fremont over Buchanan, 19626; over all, 17965;
Pierce over Scott, 7983; over all, 746.

CON. 1856. Gov. 1856. Gov. 1854.

Districts.					Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem.				
I. Howard. Lothrop. Bing'm. Felch. Bing'm. Barry.					I. Howard. Lothrop. Bing'm. Felch. Bing'm. Barry.				
Jackson.....	3024	2150	2971	2194	2061	1755			
Livingston.....	1763	1728	1727	1759	1130	1536			
Washtenaw.....	3618	2907	3538	2980	2829	2130			
Wayne.....	5253	6006	5160	6041	3476	4005			

Total..... 13658 12791... 13396 12974... 9495 9214

Howard's majority, 867; Bingham's majority, 422;
majority in 1854, 282.

II. Waldron. Barry. Bing'm. Felch. Bing'm. Barry

Branch.....	2615	1346	2604	1356	1844	1108			
Cass.....	1720	1188	1699	1210	1097	865			
Hillsdale.....	3900	1401	3435	1462	2252	1413			
Lenawee.....	4519	2923	4496	2933	3197	2379			
Monroe.....	1783	1726	1767	1743	1184	1484			
St. Joseph.....	2330	1480	2301	1513	1418	1119			

Total..... 16467 10064... 16302 10237... 10992 8368

Waldron's majority, 6403; Bingham's majority,
6065; majority in 1854, 2624.

III.	Walbridge.	Little.	h.	Bing.	m.	Felch.	Bing.	m.	Barry
Allegan.....	1514	1100.	1531	1092....	689	725			
Barry.....	1504	910....	1496	913....	745	679			
Berrien.....	1948	1594....	1941	1634....	1034	952			
Calhoun.....	3542	2202....	3500	2246....	2294	1627			
Clithour.....	1355	1057....	1340	1066....	648	554			
Eaton.....	1869	1271....	1853	1288....	995	891			
Gratiot.....	391	137....	387	138....	[New Co.]				
Ionia.....	2000	1181....	1983	1192....	1107	683			
Kalamazoo.....	2814	1648....	2807	1667....	1737	1191			
Kent.....	2972	2573....	2946	2596....	1540	1493			
Mason.....	32	12....	32	12....	[New Co.]				
Montcalm.....	412	276....	405	282....	208	192			
Newaygo.....	No return.	No return.	No return.	No return.	140	125			
Oceana.....	83	21....	83	21....	[New Co.]				
Ottawa.....	1395	1008....	1393	1012....	624	729			
Van Buren.....	1716	1056....	1706	1069....	839	698			

Total.....23550 16946.....23403 16228.....12396 10550
Walbridge's majority, 7504; Bingham's majority, 7175; majority in 1854, 2046.

IV.	Leech.	Peck.	Bing.	m.	Felch.	Bing.	m.	Barry.
Chippewa.....	No return.	No return.	No return.	No return.	24	273		
Emmet.....	No return.	No return.	No return.	No return.	650	45		
Genesee.....	2651	1619....	2663	1614....	1416	1018		
Gd. Traverse.....	149	244....	152	245....	194	155		
Houghton.....	182	420....	193	405....	174	118		
Ingham.....	1852	1552....	1844	1565....	939	1182		
Lapeer.....	1567	1037....	1564	1043....	741	813		
Macinac.....	No return.	No return.	No return.	No return.	3	126		
Macomb.....	2217	1361....	2205	1372....	1349	1509		
Marquette.....	No return.	No return.	No return.	No return.	78	98....		
Midland.....	168	31....	127	43....	[New Co.]			
Oakland.....	4100	3354....	4060	3391....	2536	2437		
Ontonagon.....	No return.	No return.	No return.	No return.	193	79		
Saginaw.....	1034	1232....	1037	1247....	544	651		
Sanilac.....	801	201....	805	202....	143	363		
Shiawassee.....	1297	1139....	1297	1111....	507	728		
St. Clair.....	1804	1542....	1796	1548....	983	933		
Tuscola.....	426	272....	435	262....	172	108		

Total.....18248 14524.....18301 14546.....10568 10543
Maj., Leach, 3724; Bingham, 3755; do, in 1854, 25.
TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE.

	Republicans.	Democrats.	Maj.
Congress.	Republ'n.	Democrat.	53425-18498
Govern'r.	Bingham.	Felch.	54085-17317
U. Gov.	Coe.	Lothrop.	53812-18044
S. State.	McKinney.	Stevens.	53735-18192
Treas'r.	Holmes.	Davis.	53711-18165
Aud. Gen.	Jones.	Dennis.	53536-18161
At. Gen.	Howard.	Gould.	53629-18214
Prof. Ins.	Mayhew.	Shearman.	53727-18244
Land Co.	Treadwell.	Goodridge.	53541-18043
B'd Edu.	Willard.	Blackman.	53576-18206
Gov.	'54. Bingham.	43652; Barry.	38675-4977

THE LEGISLATURE is largely Republican in both branches.

ILLINOIS.

	PRESIDENT, 1856.	PRESIDENT, 1852.
Counties.	Rep. Dem. An.	Whig. Dem. F. S.
	Fremont. Buch. Fillm.	Scott. Pierce. Hale.
Adams.....	2226 3311 662....	2236 2635 107
Alexander.....	15 401 290....	105 296 0
Bond.....	153 607 659....	494 485 27
Boue.....	1748 243 27....	551 525 338
Brown.....	169 903 433....	445 661 0
Bureau.....	2603 1234 48....	712 670 430
Calhoun.....	70 391 163....	211 335 0
Carroll.....	1161 237 153....	499 351 72
Cass.....	303 914 438....	784 830 0
Champaign.....	732 550 236....	547 259 0
Christian.....	239 884 239....	356 426 2
Clark.....	709 1318 330....	842 906 6
Clay.....	29 731 540....	284 530 0
Clinton.....	161 840 362....	375 670 0
Coles.....	783 1178 796....	997 733 2
Cook.....	9020 5680 342....	2089 3767 793
Crawford.....	477 961 244....	571 827 11
Cumberland.....	246 641 235....	293 444 0
Dekalb.....	2254 381 75....	456 583 355
De Witt.....	623 679 378....	516 540 20
Du Page.....	1337 542 2....	581 586 386

	Fremont.	Buch.	Fillm.	Scott.	Pierce.	Hale.
Edgar.....	952 1342 308....	892 924 33				
Edwards.....	176 283 310....	291 162 0				
Effingham.....	90 784 163....	175 527 0				
Fayette.....	68 947 799....	437 678 0				
Franklin.....	5 1051 251....	196 709 0				
Fulton.....	2021 2724 898....	1843 2192 293				
Gallatin.....	24 764 423....	324 592 0				
Greene.....	245 1565 719....	864 1297 12				
Grundy.....	923 618 6....	249 338 64				
Hamilton.....	9 1185 162....	223 754 0				
Ilancock.....	1120 2011 999....	1286 1466 34				
Ilardin.....	4 332 229....	244 212 0				
Henderson.....	757 610 153....	547 414 34				
Henry.....	1924 876 47....	357 475 91				
Iroquois.....	750 490 108....	378 482 22				
Jackson.....	14 1056 322....	347 531 0				
Jasper.....	323 679 158....	258 461 0				
Jefferson.....	61 1276 425....	395 865 0				
Jersey.....	357 702 530....	651 564 89				
Jo Daviess.....	2110 1509 44....	1481 1528 122				
Johnson.....	2 1144 74....	135 751 0				
Kane.....	3750 912 29....	1160 1308 642				
Kankakee.....	1386 258 60....	[New County.]				
Kendall.....	1622 334 13....	515 532 252				
Knox.....	2851 1490 277....	1080 1119 391				
Lake.....	2347 558 10....	697 812 519				
La Salle.....	3721 2665 121....	1294 1894 552				
Lawrence.....	89 729 533....	510 569 0				
Lee.....	1804 601 32....	478 573 77				
Livingston.....	555 480 72....	164 214 12				
Logan.....	655 823 484....	568 489 0				
Macou.....	500 821 393....	355 486 7				
Macoupin.....	823 1778 1010....	841 1196 74				
Madison.....	1111 1451 1653....	1548 1715 31				
Marion.....	150 1150 413....	285 762 23				
Marshall.....	1008 834 115....	546 579 61				
Massac.....	297 737 553....	561 621 5				
Massac.....	5 630 251....	258 449 0				
M'Donogh.....	590 1370 864....	840 538 9				
M'Henry.....	2869 945 43....	866 1199 645				
M'Lean.....	1937 1517 560....	1256 1053 40				
Menard.....	109 854 668....	644 698 1				
Mercer.....	1141 769 140....	575 498 92				
Monroe.....	346 900 518....	294 1125 0				
Montgomery.....	162 992 686....	415 655 9				
Morgan.....	963 1656 885....	1397 1411 158				
Montrie.....	154 432 305....	292 233 0				
Ogle.....	2469 734 229....	899 755 294				
Peoria.....	2082 2469 391....	1556 1805 252				
Perry.....	20 671 433....	277 564 59				
Piatt.....	85 310 350....	192 161 0				
Pike.....	1053 2163 1010....	1745 1762 34				
Pope.....	11 855 214....	320 439 0				
Plankin.....	21 473 166....	112 246 0				
Putnam.....	532 307 115....	300 248 230				
Randolph.....	709 1222 546....	575 814 220				
Richland.....	39 786 440....	174 109 0				
Rock Island.....	1439 1114 276....	764 686 96				
Saline.....	4 1004 223....	208 633 0				
Sangamon.....	1174 2475 1612....	2125 1606 22				
Schuyler.....	588 1369 570....	844 980 16				
Scott.....	132 843 536....	730 708 3				
Shelby.....	152 1414 451....	446 958 0				
Stark.....	718 353 152....	336 350 82				
St. Clair.....	1996 1728 973....	998 257 0				
Stephenson.....	1907 1308 50....	976 1061 170				
Tazewell.....	1028 1313 757....	1369 839 30				
Union.....	46 1283 246....	169 830 1				
Vermillion.....	1506 1111 194....	997 761 86				
Wabash.....	122 481 485....	469 355 0				
Warren.....	1282 1117 307....	806 781 153				
Washington.....	244 1132 253....	251 763 28				
Wayne.....	129 1218 402....	359 757 1				
White.....	27 1062 845....	749 782 0				
Whiteside.....	1992 613 210....	554 518 151				
Will.....	2393 1575 10....	1251 1450 320				
Williamson.....	10 1419 188....	344 799 0				
Winnebago.....	3626 457 61....	1023 820 725				
Woodford.....	506 747 189....	339 635 49				

Total.....95139 105348 37444.....64924 80597 9996

Suchman over Fremont, 9159; Pierce over Scott, 15663.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Districts.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Rep.	Dem.
I. Washburn, Melony, Bissell, Rich'n, Morr, Miller, Moore							
Boone.....	1739	251..	1745	244	28..	650	289
Carroll.....	1182	237..	1181	235	131..	543	133
Jo Daviess.....	2168	1470..	2131	1499	8..	849	628
Lake.....	2334	574..	2336	572	10..	1090	645
M'Henry.....	2530	949..	2362	947	44..	1448	934
Ogle.....	2477	972..	2470	735	277..	1004	448
Stephenson.....	2000	1313..	2000	1311	47..	732	480
Winnebago.....	3640	461..	3641	455	59..	1381	46

Total....18970 6227..18366 5998 602.. 7697 3603
Washburn's majority, 11843; Bissell's majority, 11700; Miller's majority, 4094.

II. Farnsworth, Van N'r k Bis'Rich'n, Morr, Miller, Moore							
Cook.....	8993	5672..	9052	5631	302..	3644	1636
DeKalb.....	2248	371..	2254	353	75..	506	268
Du Page.....	1382	546..	1388	541	—	638	381
Kane.....	3733	912..	3752	914	28..	1692	630
Lee.....	1892	625..	1902	611	14..	699	120
Rock Island.....	1404	1082..	1437	1121	253..	825	581
Whiteside.....	1866	706..	1918	619	183..	699	280

Total....21518 9814..21703 9790 855.. 8847 3896
Farnsworth's majority, 11704; Bissell's majority, 11053; Miller's majority, 4951.

III. Lovejoy, Osgood, Bissell, Rich'n, Morr, Miller, Moore							
Bureau.....	2440	1312..	2514	1234	38..	1173	723
Champaign.....	752	696..	761	567	186..	355	209
De Witt.....	644	749..	645	681	356..	582	552
Grundy.....	915	625..	926	619	2..	399	383
Iroquois.....	746	569..	750	463	102..	331	340
Kankakee.....	1377	391..	1383	259	60..	393	314
Kendall.....	1604	437..	1615	329	10..	605	249
LaSalle.....	3693	2738..	3730	2715	59..	1866	1228
Livingston.....	560	463..	581	410	43..	312	210
M'Lean.....	1916	1818..	1967	1557	478..	1383	803
Putnam.....	521	414..	545	315	105..	467	107
Vermillion.....	1526	1174..	1596	1110	0..	1031	465
Will.....	2344	1621..	2344	1581	14..	1278	728

Total....19068 13007..19487 11840 1453..10155 6311
Lovejoy's majority, 6061; Bissell's majority, 6194;
Miller's majority, 3844.

IV. Kellogg, David, N.Bissell, Rich'n, Morr, Miller, Moore							
Pinckney.....	2489	2902..	2387	2816	396..	1809	1814
Henry.....	1917	883..	1925	876	32..	580	413
Knox.....	2890	1564..	2867	1495	241..	1609	980
Marshall.....	1023	923..	1029	833	88..	557	342
Mason.....	445	758..	446	759	350..	495	419
Mercer.....	1185	796..	1146	775	122..	608	437
Peoria.....	2278	2694..	2216	2465	280..	1476	1407
Stark.....	757	465..	747	352	128..	372	233
Tazewell.....	1245	1555..	1116	1365	497..	1145	619
Warren.....	1332	1121..	1314	1130	271..	944	639
Woodford.....	609	813..	593	755	183..	350	537

Total....16175 14474..15786 13624 2591.. 9945 7870
Kellogg's majority, 1701; Bissell's plurality, 2162;
Miller's majority, 2075.

V. Grimshaw, Morris, Bissell, Rich'n, Morr, Miller, Moore							
Adams.....	2821	3182..	2585	3303	312..	2321	2507
Brown.....	571	892..	497	939	37..	449	623
Calhoun.....	232	457..	181	463	64..	46	389
Hancock.....	1717	1980..	1883	2018	706..	1303	1392
Henderson.....	807	608..	786	617	109..	646	472
M'Donough.....	1336	1388..	1088	1399	315..	798	871
Pike.....	1937	2233..	1938	2221	57..	1713	1733
Schuyler.....	873	1319..	853	1401	52..	637	991

Total....10294 12059.. 9316 12352 1632.. 7913 8978
Morris's majority, 1765; Richardson's majority, 1384; Moore's majority, 1065.

VI. Williams, Harris, Bissell, Rich'n, Morr, Miller, Moore							
Cass.....	720	921..	630	927	78..	562	774
Christian.....	492	918..	433	894	81..	356	487
Greene.....	905	1562..	826	1656	12..	562	1481
Jersey.....	769	732..	692	748	177..	696	490
Macoupin.....	1756	1831..	1348	1819	427..	1163	1382
Menard.....	766	852..	675	868	56..	687	672
Morgan.....	1829	1667..	1682	1685	80..	1506	1420
Montgomery.....	833	992..	552	988	285..	465	701

VI. Williams, Harris, Bissell, Rich'n, Morr, Miller, Moore							
Sangamon.....	2751	2474..	2232	2519	390..	2025	1533
Scott.....	714	840..	659	849	43..	644	779
Shelby.....	542	1417..	492	1438	37..	376	893

Total....12077 14196..10221 14391 1666.. 9042 10612
Maj., Harris, 2119; Richardson, 2504; Moore, 1570.

VII. Brownwell, Shaw, Bissell, Rich'n, Morr, Miller, Moore							
Clay.....	437	768..	130	730	437..	128	725
Clark.....	985	1528..	930	1513	91..	919	1053
Coles.....	1300	1291..	1039	1182	484..	1004	819
Cumberland.....	408	641..	327	647	139..	31	52
Crawford.....	731	1123..	657	1120	95..	496	872
Edgar.....	1146	1373..	1075	1332	177..	994	720
Effingham.....	220	788..	155	778	81..	1	556
Fayette.....	502	953..	75	946	789..	226	1056
Jasper.....	468	676..	390	682	83..	0	740
Lawrence.....	541	789..	540	730	56..	271	593
Logan.....	1111	837..	851	866	237..	569	451
Macon.....	741	864..	641	818	276..	508	419
Montrie.....	419	445..	284	434	193..	369	246
Platt.....	411	313..	99	313	315..	255	173
Richland.....	438	805..	435	783	33..	6	906

Total....9878 12994.. 7608 12674 3486.. 5777 9375
Maj., Shaw, 3116; Richardson, 1580; Moore, 3598.

VIII. Lansing, Smith, Bissell, Rich'n, Morr, Miller, Moore							
Bond.....	557	611..	239	621	540..	728	423
Clinton.....	325	872..	210	847	293..	281	731
Jefferson.....	151	1232..	172	1305	221..	129	878
Madison.....	1951	1695..	1535	1373	1288..	1855	977
Marion.....	440	1162..	217	1149	336..	165	757
Monroe.....	532	1135..	418	912	430..	78	154
Randolph.....	872	1459..	494	1334	91..	877	885
St. Clair.....	2414	1974..	2171	1734	769..	687	1852
Washington.....	270	1159..	388	1158	121..	76	1012

Total....7512 11299.. 6274 10413 4089.. 4876 7671
Maj., Smith, 3787; Richardson, 50; Moore, 2795.

IX. Wiley, Marshall, Bissell, Rich'n, Morr, Miller, Moore							
Alexander.....	95	408..	33	393	200..	0	361
Edwards.....	12	292..	314	282	151..	53	170
Franklin.....	91	1110..	34	1076	170..	122	401
Gallatin.....	232	910..	226	841	116..	152	662
Hamilton.....	68	1228..	98	1201	37..	9	888
Hardin.....	175	323..	86	320	110..	5	367
Jackson.....	59	1084..	46	1096	300..	0	561
Johnson.....	9	1195..	7	1191	17..	0	478
Massac.....	233	633..	6	630	251..	0	722
Perry.....	556	696..	349	636	224..	91	421
Pope.....	65	889..	25	857	156..	0	26
Pulaski.....	21	443..	53	438	46..	3	243
Saline.....	34	1091..	40	1023	156..	0	690
Union.....	81	1231..	55	1256	235..	119	732
Wabash.....	551	516..	529	490	3..	367	339
Wayne.....	374	1281..	181	1327	315..	323	562
White.....	717	1136..	480	1087	595..	90	1302
Williamson.....	46	1502..	49	1497	65..	0	1141

Total....3419 15968.. 2611 15561 2847.. 1334 10066
Marshall's majority, 12549; Richardson's majority, 10103; Moore's majority, 8732.

The vote to fill Congressional vacancies resulted as follows:

Dist.	Repub.	Dem.	Amer.
V.....	Sharp.....	8182	Davis.....12212
VII.....	Archer.....	10136	Allen.....13081
VIII.....	Thomas.....	8229	Morrison.....10756

No candidate

TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE.	
Americans.	Democrats.
Governor.....	Bissell.....111375
Lieut. Govern.....	Wood.....110534
Sec. of State.....	Hatch.....115538
Auditor.....	Puobis.....109234
Sup't Schools.....	Powell.....109528
Treasurer.....	Miller.....128130
Congress.....	Repub's.....118011
Treasurer '54	Miller, A.N. 65386
	Moore, Neb. 63822

The average American vote for Governor, Lieut. Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor, and School Commissioner, was 18530.

LEGISLATURE.	
SENATE.....	Repub.... 12; Dem.... 13
HOUSE.....	Repub.... 33; Dem.... 37; Amer.... 5

IOWA.

Counties.	PRESIDENT, 1856. Fremont, Buch, Fillmore,	PRESIDENT, 1852. Scott, Pierce, Hale.
Adair.....	72 27 4....	No return.
Adams.....	113 78 3....	No return.
Appanoose.....	191 854 487....	247 335 25
Allamakee.....	630 500 28....	142 123 0
Audubon.....	23 31 4....	[New Co.]
Benton.....	558 426 123....	89 89 0
Blackhawk.....	566 282 33....	No return.
Boone.....	203 319 66....	40 84 0
Bremer.....	327 172 48....	[New Co.]
Butler.....	223 141 28....	[New Co.]
Buchanan.....	709 343 21....	123 148 0
Cedar.....	1016 701 176....	238 354 102
Chickasaw.....	351 102 32....	No return.
Clarke.....	346 338 77....	20 32 37
Calhoun.....	9 14 0....	[New Co.]
Cass.....	132 84 0....	No return.
Clinton.....	1245 839 142....	278 336 0
Clayton.....	1420 754 67....	471 461 0
Cerro Gordo.....	101 40 1....	[New Co.]
Crawford.....	36 8 0....	[New Co.]
Davis.....	201 1014 752....	592 614 12
Decatur.....	243 583 133....	55 133 0
Dallas.....	487 319 20....	79 89 0
Delaware.....	801 500 149....	233 204 18
Des Moines.....	1338 1413 522....	984 1154 80
Dubuque.....	1322 2427 256....	600 1150 6
Fremont.....	166 203 103....	95 96 0
Fayette.....	1043 452 14....	167 117 21
Floyd.....	224 124 0....	No return.
Franklin.....	120 33 0....	[New Co.]
Greene.....	73 117 0....	No return.
Guthrie.....	196 205 12....	7 39 0
Grundy.....	65 2 0....	[New Co.]
Hardin.....	583 195 18....	No return.
Harrison.....	170 124 9....	No return.
Henry.....	1767 767 308....	832 513 223
Howard.....	207 63 0....	[New Co.]
Iowa.....	492 326 79....	112 101 1
Jackson.....	1163 1332 276....	554 739 12
Jasper.....	878 455 33....	160 113 3
Jefferson.....	1188 1023 206....	757 796 97
Johnson.....	1215 964 282....	415 531 38
Jones.....	964 663 10....	266 338 22
Keokuk.....	895 830 197....	326 403 42
Kossuth.....	85 12 0....	[New Co.]
Lee.....	1780 2158 650....	1379 1708 201
Linn.....	1652 971 273....	522 592 80
Louis.....	993 642 200....	468 368 105
Lucas.....	288 355 176....	80 85 3
Menona.....	41 56 13....	No return.
Marion.....	No return.	411 489 13
Madison.....	580 519 61....	103 150 0
Maquoketa.....	1284 940 268....	599 541 39
Marshall.....	531 199 104....	31 52 0
Mitchell.....	314 135 1....	No return.
Monroe.....	622 603 93....	204 295 36
Montgomery.....	63 58 17....	No return.
Mills.....	287 153 102....	42 91 0
Muscatine.....	1091 895 32....	552 605 30
Polk.....	1965 888 91....	401 439 13
Potawatamie.....	259 353 84....	111 182 0
Page.....	100 171 189....	29 40 0
Poweshiek.....	459 255 87....	61 45 2
Ringgold.....	92 52 64....	[New Co.]
Shelby.....	62 19 0....	No return.
Scott.....	1675 1119 329....	517 641 81
Story.....	232 272 79....	No return.
Sac.....	25 35 0....	[New Co.]
Tama.....	470 296 90....	No return.
Taylor.....	119 183 31....	0 9 0
Van Buren.....	102 121 17....	No return.
Van Buren.....	1092 1396 324....	981 1028 48
Wapello.....	1093 1175 252....	683 762 20
Warren.....	855 513 102....	95 82 13
Wayne.....	133 368 170....	63 59 0
Washington.....	1188 629 403....	473 369 181
Webster.....	389 209 31....	No return.
Winneshek.....	770 209 13....	68 68 0
Wright.....	91 24 0....	[New Co.]

Total.....43954 36170 9180...15856 17763 1604
Plurality for Fremont, 7784; Majority for Pierce, 303.

Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Sec. State.	Rep.	Dem.	Gov.	Dem.
I.	Curtis.	Hall.	Sells.	Snyder.	Grimes.	Bates.	
Appanoose.....	420	804....	422	795....	373	509	
Adams.....	73	65....	72	65....	11	20	
Adair.....	29	23....	29	25....	7	8	
Audubon.....	20	31....	19	22....	[New Co.]		
Clarke.....	335	349....	333	351....	86	73	
Cass.....	108	72....	108	69....	22	53	
Davis.....	426	938....	844	931....	691	111	
Decatur.....	238	353....	238	362....	110	233	
Dallas.....	455	332....	454	336....	202	189	
Fremont.....	197	307....	190	292....	179	186	
Guthrie.....	192	192....	192	291....	37	113	
Harrison.....	157	183....	163	151....	78	93	
Henry.....	1517	635....	1619	643....	1164	530	
Jasper.....	770	278....	766	282....	279	73	
Jefferson.....	1144	893....	1135	900....	967	774	
Keokuk.....	784	723....	783	727....	507	519	
Lee.....	1691	1965....	1850	2001....	1425	1676	
Lucas.....	179	324....	297	316....	101	124	
Marion.....	1127	1273....	1118	1277....	493	649	
Madison.....	651	442....	548	440....	159	202	
Maquoketa.....	1237	910....	1237	910....	817	568	
Monroe.....	636	605....	626	612....	360	368	
Montgomery.....	79	53....	79	54....	10	16	
Mills.....	263	157....	277	137....	177	156	
Polk.....	913	719....	909	717....	450	450	
Potawatamie.....	142	363....	143	358....	217	215	
Page.....	98	213....	91	208....	61	93	
Poweshiek.....	446	299....	445	301....	No return.		
Ringgold.....	108	39....	107	41....	[New Co.]		
Shelby.....	62	5....	60	19....	19	23	
Taylor.....	105	157....	106	188....	11	66	
Union.....	104	147....	103	110....	8	26	
Van Buren.....	1286	1261....	1290	1283....	1067	1026	
Warren.....	856	490....	853	491....	463	281	
Wapello.....	1083	1189....	1071	1189....	825	857	
Wayne.....	234	330....	228	335....	127	100	

Total.....18065 17110...18818 17072...11492 10409

Selman, Amer., received 829 votes for Congress.

Curtis maj. 126; Sells' do., 1746; Grimes' do. 1083.

II.	Davis.	Leffer.	Sells.	Snyder.	Grimes.	Bates.
Allamakee.....	455	352....	446	359....	299	197
Benton.....	434	377....	434	378....	89	191
Black Hawk.....	528	286....	580	284....	191	152
Boone.....	222	385....	197	363....	89	181
Bremer.....	258	199....	262	196....	63	110
Butler.....	67	85....	66	83....	[New Co.]	
Buchanan.....	482	252....	487	248....	216	146
Cedar.....	840	708....	840	711....	600	432
Chickasaw.....	225	81....	226	79....	33	29
Clinton.....	944	717....	942	718....	443	465
Clayton.....	1081	376....	995	377....	687	332
Cerro Gordo.....	73	28....	72	30....	[New Co.]	
Crawford.....	20	5....	36	10....	[New Co.]	
Delaware.....	599	305....	559	362....	382	299
Des Moines.....	1365	1323....	1401	1296....	1045	1213
Dubuque.....	1172	1898....	1146	1917....	669	1101
Fayette.....	801	293....	786	302....	352	225
Floyd.....	291	79....	171	38....	73	4
Franklin.....	30	21....	30	20....	[New Co.]	
Greene.....	24	99....	2	106....	No return.	
Grundy.....	53	1....	53	1....	[New Co.]	
Hardin.....	428	145....	443	133....	65	100
Howard.....	47	39....	97	29....	[New Co.]	
Iowa.....	404	320....	404	322....	22	129
Jackson.....	1052	970....	1090	967....	618	717
Johnson.....	1092	876....	1087	879....	699	560
Jones.....	754	584....	749	591....	538	440
Kossuth.....	32	13....	31	13....	[New Co.]	
Linn.....	1430	836....	1533	770....	835	610
Louis.....	841	467....	839	465....	645	459
Menona.....	31....	36	54....	25	7	
Marshall.....	468	173....	473	184....	110	114
Mitchell.....	238	87....	239	86....	32	0
Muscatine.....	956	827....	989	818....	739	619
Scott.....	1472	1036....	1470	1037....	773	583
Story.....	203	229....	203	229....	61	51
Sac.....	20	17....	20	17....	[New Co.]	
Tama.....	439	158....	440	157....	119	37
Washington.....	1150	704....	1149	698....	815	439

IOWA—Continued.

	Davis.	Leffler	Sells.	Snyder.	Grimes.	Bates.
Webster.....	323	259...	322	264...	32	104
Winneshiek..	446	145...	441	144...	185	76
Woodbury....	30	87...	47	88...	0	23
Wright.....	46	25...	46	25...	[New Co.]	

Total.....21855 15668...21879 15848...11549 10145
 Davis' maj. 6017; Sells' do. 6021; Grimes' do. 1404.

TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE, '56. Maj.

Congress. Republican.	39950	Democratic.	32978	6972
Sec. State. Sells.	40687	Snyder.	32920	7767
Auditor. Pattee.	40709	Pollard.	33030	7679
Treasurer. Morris.	40734	Paul.	33012	7722
Att'y Gen. Rice.	40208	Baker.	33075	7183
Gov. 1854. Grimes.	23041	Bates.	20554	2487

The People, at the State Election, decided in favor of a Convention to revise the Constitution of the State by the following vote: For a convention, 32790; against a convention, 14162.

LEGISLATURE, 1856.

SENATE....Republicans, 24; Democrats, 11.
 HOUSE....Republicans, 49; Democrats, 24.

WISCONSIN.

PRESIDENT, 1856. PRESIDENT, 1852.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Whig.	Dem.	F.S.
Fremont, Buch'n.	Fillmore.	Scott.	Pie'e.	Hale.		
Adams.....	1591	625	9....	111	86	0
Bad Ax.....	597	231	21....	No return.		
Brown.....	499	1004	0....	326	515	0
Buffalo.....	68	163	0....	[New Co.]		
Chippewa....	No return.			[New Co.]		
Calumet.....	486	408	1....	149	245	0
Clark.....	73	37	0....	[New Co.]		
Columbia....	2950	1239	7....	1133	1233	31
Crawford....	521	429	1....	m	42	
Dane.....	3996	3443	6....	1004	2138	288
Dodge.....	3455	2784	15....	1205	2264	429
Door.....	No return.			[New Co.]		
Douglas....	No return.			[New Co.]		
Dunn.....	390	119	0....	[New Co.]		
Fond du Lac.	3292	2511	25....	1065	1635	408
Grant.....	2809	1419	186....	1341	1379	129
Green.....	2004	1087	32....	659	865	186
Iowa.....	1497	1474	27....	895	948	0
Jackson.....	306	144	6....	[New Co.]		
Jefferson....	3290	3434	6....	1203	1693	359
Jeneau.....	With Adams.			[New Co.]		
Kenosha....	1508	831	0....	433	590	636
Kewaunee....	89	206	0....	5	23	0
La Crosse....	987	541	25....	260	325	10
Lafayette....	1415	1722	19....	850	1389	0
Lapointe....	No return.			[New Co.]		
Manitowoc..	1177	1907	0....	209	874	9
Marathon....	269	207	1....	No return.		
Marquette....	2518	1932	19....	m	300	
Milwaukee..	2798	7188	23....	2019	3640	527
Monroe.....	722	254	6....	[New Co.]		
Oconto.....	No return.			71	101	0
Ozaukee....	360	2032	0....	[New Co.]		
Outagamie..	602	753	1....	145	429	44
Pierce.....	414	106	11....	[New Co.]		
Polk.....	95	54	1....	[New Co.]		
Portage....	680	361	13....	No return.		
Racine.....	2299	1688	6....	848	1308	776
Richland....	882	455	37....	166	166	0
Rock.....	4707	1965	10....	1509	1691	923
Sauk.....	2015	993	4....	511	595	156
Shawano....	68	21	0....	[New Co.]		
Sheboygan..	1891	1921	15....	662	1315	376
St. Croix....	417	252	0....	m	62	
Trempealeau	190	45	0....	[New Co.]		
Walworth....	3518	1297	4....	965	1141	1433
Washington.	813	2641	7....	1156	2350	183
Waukesha..	2875	2020	8....	939	1582	1186
Waupaca....	1636	75	0....	No return.		
Wausara....	1292	215	6....	147	174	116
Winnebago..	2769	1415	20....	707	949	575
Wood.....	260	95	0....	[New Co.]		

Total.....66090 52843 579...22240 33658 8814
 Majority for Fremont, 12668; do. for Pierce, 2604.

	CONG., 1856.		GOV., 1855.		CONG., '54.	
Districts.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
1. Potter, Hadley, Bashford, B'staw, Spooner, Wells.						
Kenosha.....	1508	834...	995	610...	934	575
Milwaukee....	2870	7008...	1749	4627...	1617	3854
Racine.....	2304	1684...	1245	1344...	1364	1101
Walworth....	3528	1296...	2081	1112...	1532	1217
Waukesha....	2901	1992...	2324	1512...	1579	1711

Total.....13111 12814...8394 9205...7026 8458
 Majority for Potter, 297; do. for Barstow, 811; do. for Wells, 1432.

II. Washburn, Crawford, Bashford, Barstow, Wash, Hoyt				
Adams.....	1570	654...	611	374... 431 92
Bad Ax.....	605	251...	306	298... 130 44
Buffalo.....	65	167...	8	115... 17 41
Chippewa....	No return.		77	48... 49 173
Clark.....	75	39...	7	45... 107 29
Crawford....	511	441...	120	163... 197 75
Dane.....	3970	3488...	2380	2367... 1732 2033
Douglas....	No return.		8	8... No return.
Dunn.....	No return.		43	42 with Chip'wa
Grant.....	2558	1505...	1558	1112... 1636 869
Green.....	2008	1098...	1123	566... 911 484
Iowa.....	1480	1495...	768	1092... 1164 800
Jackson....	308	139...	176	114... 40 49
La Crosse....	998	548...	48	0... 163 102
Lafayette....	1427	1720...	743	1199... 1056 1075
La Pointe...	No return.		No return.	6 27
Marathon....	273	203...	88	104... 169 195
Monroe.....	718	269...	213	81... 114 40
Pierce.....	No return.		147	55... 69 55
Polk.....	No return.		20	55... 35 66
Portage....	690	381...	414	235... 363 209
Richland....	896	475...	448	186... 324 150
Rock.....	4717	1955...	2690	1018... 2147 821
St. Croix....	418	247...	No return.	106 92
Sauk.....	2016	999...	950	482... 965 373
Trempealeau	190	45...	47	18... No return.
Wood.....	211	114...		[New Co.]

Total.....26004 16233...13023 9777...11936 7904
 Majority for Washburne, 9871; do. for Bashford, 3246; do. for Washburne, 4082.

III. Billingshurst, Hobart, Bashford, Barstow, Bill'st, Macy						
Brown	502	1013	201	335	276	221
Calumet	478	414	318	377	289	202
Columbia	2926	1278	1583	906	1217	687
Dodge	3469	2792	2187	2364	1998	1506
Door	No return.		81	0	No return	
Fond du Lac	3272	2546	1989	1722	1560	1175
Jefferson	3271	3462	1746	1558	1375	1413
Kewaunee	No return.		No Election.		No return	
Manitowoc	1166	1900	519	904	702	125
Marquette	2400	1051	1187	858	1196	687
Oconto	No return.		93	131	80	125
Ozaukee	359	2032	271	1586	569	252
Outagamie	598	757	474	382	361	375
Shawano	63	38	44	33	No return	
Sheboygan	1843	1966	931	1104	1204	610
Washington	815	2652	528	2301	572	712
Waupaca	625	78	672	475	No return	
Wausara	1279	234	478	248	449	40
Winnebago	2742	1435	1691	1138	1511	466

Total.....25808 23648...14998 16427...13359 8596
 Majority for Billingshurst, 2160; do. for Barstow, 1429; do. for Billingshurst, 4763.

TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE. Maj.

Cong. '56. Repub'l'n.	64923	Adminis'n.	52695	12223
Gov., '55. Bashford.	36145	Barstow...	35409	1006
Cong., '54. Repub'l'n.	32321	Adminis'n.	24958	7363

The vote for President in quite a number of Counties was not returned in time to be counted by the Official Canvassers, as was also the case with regard to the vote for Congress in the 1st and 11th Districts.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE. Repub'ans. 18; Democrats. 42.
 HOUSE. Repub'ans. 58; Democrats. 33; Independent. 2

